

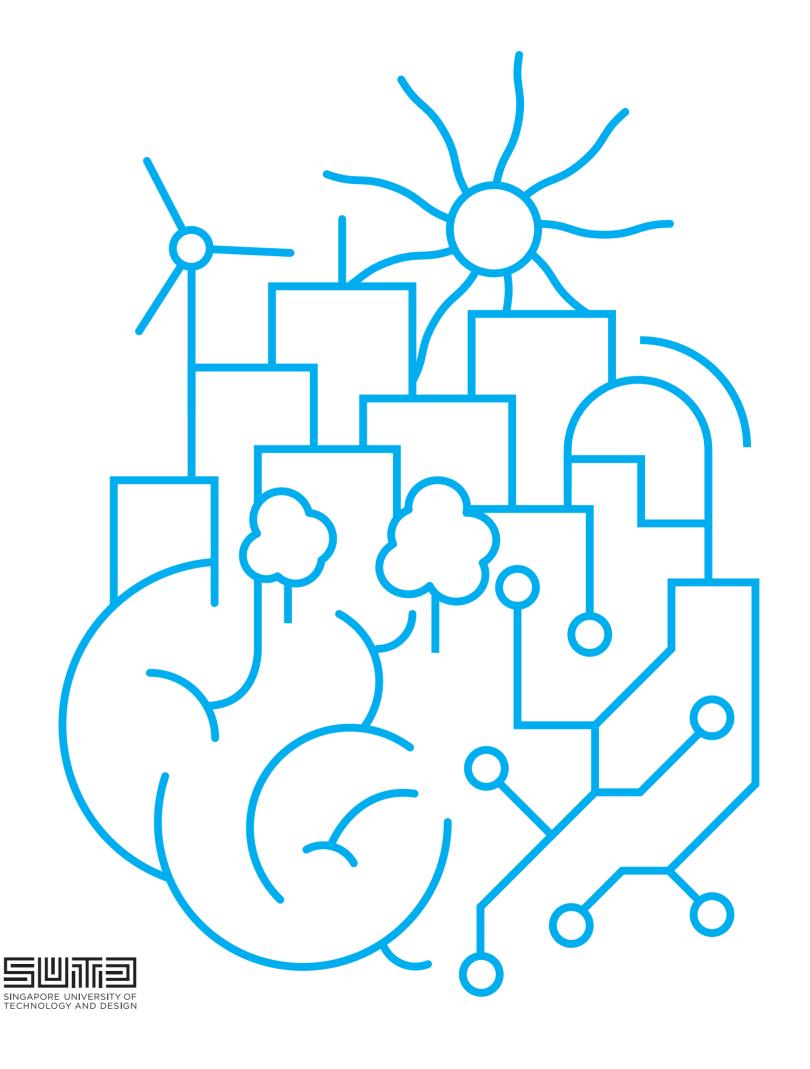
A tool for action, an instrument for better lives for all citizens.

A collaboration between:









"What strange phenomena we find in a great city, all we need do is stroll about with our eyes open."

Charles Baudelaire, Mademoiselle Bistouri

"Cities, like dreams, are made of desires and fears, even if the thread of their discourse is secret, their rules are absurd, their perspectives deceitful, and everything conceals something else."

Italo Calvino, *Invisible Cities*

Preface

Welcome to the third edition of the IMD-SUTD Smart City Index Report. Last year, we wrote in the preface to the same report that it was still too early to draw conclusions from the lessons of the pandemic and of its effects on smart cities. This remains true at the time of launching this latest edition (October 2021). The warnings that emerged from last year's report also remain very much with us a year later: the health crisis might very well be only a harbinger for other challenges for cities around the world, including social and economic ones. During the same time, other global challenges (climate change, inequalities) have not abated. In many respects, on the contrary, they have taken an emergency dimension.

Such global concerns are bound to have sizeable consequences on cities.

One of the most visible aspects of the pandemic has been that of lock-down measures affecting shops, restaurants, entertainment locations, and work places. City centres emptied almost overnight, while traffic was reduced to a small proportion of its previous levels. Teleworking and online meetings became the norm, and those who had the opportunity started to flee large cities and operate from less densely populated areas. It is now becoming clear that a significant part of the new habits created will not fade away after the pandemic. A new normal has been defined for cities.

Health-related emergencies have had dire consequences on cities and on their populations. However, they did not relegate other emergencies (including climate-related issues) to the back burner. As this year's report data show, quality of life, safety, mobility and waste management remained high on the list of citizens' concerns in all parts of the world. Moreover, the same data seems to indicate that

the acceleration of deep processes such as digitization has changed some perceptions, creating significant differences between last year's rankings and this year's.

COVID-19 also highlighted how cities could take fresh responsibilities, and come up with innovative solutions in the face of unprecedented emergencies. New definitions of resilience have been offered – and put in practice – in all types of cities around the world.

In that context, some smart cities have displayed higher capabilities to mobilize and harmonize their services and resources. While some hopes lead to partial disappointments (including those put in AI to help accelerate the production of vaccines and relevant medical solutions and equipment), the technologies and analytical tools available in smart cities proved important to manage the tracking tools that were so critical in slowing the spread of COVID-19. On the other hand, the ubiquitous use of such tools raised increasing concerns about the limitation of personal freedoms that they entailed, and the potential misuse of the personal data collected in the process.

Since the creation of the Smart City Index (SCI), we insisted on the fact that it is the position of the authors of this report that smart cities will not generate their full potential unless priority attention is devoted to the necessary balance between the technological aspects of smart cities and their human aspects. The recent crisis has underlined the relevance and importance of this mantra.

On the methodological side, we pursue our efforts to make the SCI methodology and coverage ever better and more relevant to decision makers and analysts. We also strive to maintain the degree of coherence and continuity that will progressively allow the index to generate the longer-term time series required for urban policies and strategies. Fundamentally, the approach has not changed: In line with previous and ongoing efforts initiated and carried out by IMD's World Competitiveness Centre, the Smart City Index presented here remains a holistic attempt to capture the various dimensions of how citizens could consider that their respective cities are becoming better cities by becoming smarter ones. Part of the SCI's uniqueness is to rely first and foremost on the perceptions of those who live and work in the cities covered by the index, while providing a realistic recognition that not all cities start from the same level of development, nor with the same set of endowments and advantages. In SCI's context, a 'smart city' continues to be defined as an urban setting that applies technology to enhance the benefits and diminish the shortcomings of urbanization for its citizens.

This year's report includes 118 cities. One important improvement has been brought to the SCI methodology, which now relies on a compounded weighted average of scores obtained in 2019, 2020 and 2021. Details are provided in the methodology section of the report.

The SCI report is the result of a close cooperation between IMD and SUTD (Singapore University for Technology and Design), and benefitted from inputs by numerous experts and city specialists around the world, who we want to thank most warmly.

It is our collective hope that this new edition of the SCI index and report will continue to generate the productive feedback and discussions that previous editions produced, and we look forward to further opportunities to make them even more valuable in what promises to be an exciting post-pandemic era for smart cities around the world.

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The IMD World Competitiveness Center

For more than thirty years, the IMD World Competitiveness Center has pioneered research on how countries and companies compete to lay the foundations for sustainable value creation. The competitiveness of nations is probably one of the most significant developments in modern management and IMD is committed to leading the field.

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City performance overview

Alphabetical

City	Smart City Rank 2021	Smart City Rating 2021	Structure 2021	Technology 2021	Smart City Rank 2020	Ch	ange
Abu Dhabi	28	ВВ	ВВ	ВВ	42		+14
Abuja	114	D	С	D	107	▼	-7
Amsterdam	17	BBB	А	А	9	•	-8
Ankara	55	В	В	В	57		+2
Athens	111	С	С	С	99	•	-12
Auckland	9	А	А	А	4	▼	-5
Bangkok	76	CCC	CC	В	71	▼	-5
Barcelona	58	В	В	BB	49	▼	-9
Beijing	69	CCC	CC	CCC	82		+13
Bengaluru	93	CC	CC	CC	95		+2
Berlin	50	BB	BBB	BB	38	•	-12
Bilbao	10	BBB	А	BBB	24		+14
Birmingham	51	BB	BB	BBB	40	▼	-11
Bogota	116	D	D	D	92	▼	-24
Bologna	77	CCC	В	CCC	70	•	-7
Bordeaux	32	BB	BBB	BB	NEW		_
Boston	57	В	BBB	В	36	▼	-21
Bratislava	96	CC	CC	CC	76	▼	-20
Brisbane	16	BBB	А	BBB	14	▼	-2
Brussels	52	BB	BB	BBB	60		+8
Bucharest	106	С	С	CC	87	•	-19
Budapest	97	CC	CC	CC	77	▼	-20
Buenos Aires	98	CC	С	CC	88	▼	-10
Busan	37	BB	В	BBB	46		+9
Cairo	104	С	D	С	106		+2
Cape Town	105	С	С	С	103	▼	-2
Chengdu	72	CCC	CC	CCC	69	•	-3
Chicago	59	В	В	BB	41	▼	-18
Chongqing	67	CCC	CCC	CCC	64	▼	-3

City	Smart City Rank 2021	Smart City Rating 2021	Structure 2021	Technology 2021	Smart City Rank 2020	Change
Copenhagen	7	А	AA	А	6	▼ -1
Denver	45	ВВ	ВВ	В	35	▼ -10
Dubai	29	ВВ	ВВ	BB	43	▲ +14
Dublin	48	ВВ	ВВ	BBB	34	▼ -14
Dusseldorf	20	BBB	А	BBB	13	▼ -7
Geneva	8	А	AA	А	7	▼ -1
Glasgow	49	ВВ	ВВ	BBB	NEW	_
Gothenburg	46	ВВ	BBB	BBB	31	▼ -15
Guangzhou	68	CCC	CCC	CCC	68	_
Hamburg	40	ВВ	А	BBB	22	▼ -18
Hangzhou	66	CCC	CCC	CCC	65	▼ -1
Hanoi	87	CC	CC	CC	84	▼ -3
Hanover	47	BB	А	BB	33	▼ -14
Helsinki	6	А	AA	А	2	▼ -4
Ho Chi Minh City	88	CC	CC	CC	83	▼ -5
Hong Kong	41	BB	ВВ	А	32	▼ -9
Hyderabad	92	CC	CC	CC	85	▼ -7
Istanbul	94	CC	CC	В	NEW	_
Jakarta	91	CC	CC	CC	94	4 +3
Kiel	53	BB	BBB	BB	NEW	_
Kiev	82	CCC	CC	CCC	98	▲ +16
Krakow	80	CCC	CCC	CCC	58	▼ -22
Kuala Lumpur	74	CCC	CCC	CCC	54	▼ -20
Lagos	115	D	D	D	109	▼ -6
Lausanne	5	А	AAA	А	NEW	_
Leeds	24	BBB	BBB	А	NEW	_
Lille	44	ВВ	В	BB	NEW	_
Lisbon	95	CC	CC	CCC	75	▼ -20
London	22	BBB	BBB	А	15	▼ -7

City	Smart City Rank 2021	Smart City Rating 2021	Structure 2021	Technology 2021	Smart City Rank 2020	Cha	ange
Los Angeles	31	ВВ	ВВ	BBB	26	▼	-5
Lyon	39	ВВ	ВВ	BB	51		+12
Madrid	34	BB	В	BBB	45		+11
Makassar	100	С	CC	С	96	▼	-4
Manchester	26	BBB	BBB	BBB	17	▼	-9
Manila	102	С	С	С	104		+2
Marseille	83	CCC	CCC	В	78	▼	-5
Medan	99	С	С	CC	97	▼	-2
Medellin	101	С	С	С	72	▼	-29
Medina	73	CCC	CCC	CCC	NEW		_
Melbourne	19	BBB	BBB	А	20		+1
Mexico City	108	С	С	CC	90	▼	-18
Milan	81	CCC	CCC	CCC	74	▼	-7
Montreal	38	BB	BBB	BB	21	▼	-17
Moscow	54	В	В	В	56		+2
Mumbai	90	CC	CC	CC	93		+3
Munich	14	BBB	AA	BBB	11	▼	-3
Nairobi	113	D	D	D	108	▼	-5
Nanjing	64	CCC	CCC	CCC	66		+2
New Delhi	89	CC	CC	CC	86	▼	-3
New York	12	BBB	BB	BBB	10	▼	-2
Newcastle	21	BBB	А	BBB	23	A	+2
Osaka	86	CCC	В	CCC	80	▼	-6
Oslo	3	AA	AAA	А	5		+2
Paris	61	В	CCC	BB	61		_
Philadelphia	85	CCC	CCC	В	52	▼	-33
Phoenix	62	В	BB	В	39	•	-23
Prague	78	CCC	В	CCC	44	▼	-34
Rabat	103	С	С	D	105	A	+2
Rio de Janeiro	118	D	D	D	102	▼	-16

City	Smart City Rank 2021	Smart City Rating 2021	Structure 2021	Technology 2021	Smart City Rank 2020	Cha	ange
Riyadh	30	ВВ	В	ВВ	53		+23
Rome	112	С	С	С	101	▼	-11
Rotterdam	27	BBB	BBB	BBB	29		+2
San Francisco	60	В	В	В	27	▼	-33
San José	109	С	С	С	NEW		_
Santiago	110	С	С	CC	91	▼	-19
Sao Paulo	117	D	D	D	100	▼	-17
Seattle	43	BB	BB	BB	37	▼	-6
Seoul	13	BBB	В	А	47		+34
Shanghai	71	CCC	CC	CCC	81		+10
Shenzhen	65	CCC	CCC	CCC	67		+2
Singapore	1	AAA	AAA	AAA	1		_
Sofia	107	С	С	CC	89	▼	-18
St. Petersburg	79	CCC	CCC	CCC	73	▼	-6
Stockholm	25	BBB	А	BBB	16	▼	-9
Sydney	18	BBB	BBB	А	18		_
Taipei City	4	А	А	А	8		+4
Tallinn	56	В	В	CCC	59	A	+3
Tel Aviv	42	BB	В	BB	50		+8
The Hague	23	BBB	А	BBB	28		+5
Tianjin	70	CCC	CCC	CCC	63	▼	-7
Tokyo	84	CCC	В	CCC	79	▼	-5
Toronto	36	BB	BBB	ВВ	30	▼	-6
Vancouver	33	BB	BBB	ВВ	19	▼	-14
Vienna	11	BBB	А	ВВ	25		+14
Warsaw	75	CCC	CCC	CCC	55	▼	-20
Washington D.C.	35	BB	BBB	BB	12	▼	-23
Zaragoza	15	BBB	А	ВВ	48		+33
Zhuhai	63	CCC	CCC	CCC	62	▼	-1
Zurich	2	AA	AAA	А	3		+1

By ranking

Smart City Rank 2021	City	Smart City Rating 2021	Structure 2021	Technology 2021	Smart City Rank 2020	Ch	ange
1	Singapore	AAA	AAA	AAA	1		
2	Zurich	AA	AAA	А	3		+1
3	Oslo	AA	AAA	А	5		+2
4	Taipei City	А	А	А	8		+4
5	Lausanne	А	AAA	А	NEW		_
6	Helsinki	А	AA	А	2	▼	-4
7	Copenhagen	А	AA	А	6	▼	-1
8	Geneva	А	AA	А	7	▼	-1
9	Auckland	А	А	А	4	▼	-5
10	Bilbao	BBB	А	BBB	24		+14
11	Vienna	BBB	А	BB	25		+14
12	New York	BBB	ВВ	BBB	10	▼	-2
13	Seoul	BBB	В	А	47		+34
14	Munich	BBB	AA	BBB	11	▼	-3
15	Zaragoza	BBB	А	ВВ	48		+33
16	Brisbane	BBB	А	BBB	14	▼	-2
17	Amsterdam	BBB	А	А	9	▼	-8
18	Sydney	BBB	BBB	А	18		
19	Melbourne	BBB	BBB	А	20		+1
20	Dusseldorf	BBB	А	BBB	13	▼	-7
21	Newcastle	BBB	А	BBB	23		+2
22	London	BBB	BBB	А	15	▼	-7
23	The Hague	BBB	А	BBB	28		+5
24	Leeds	BBB	BBB	А	NEW		
25	Stockholm	BBB	А	BBB	16	▼	-9
26	Manchester	BBB	BBB	BBB	17	▼	-9
27	Rotterdam	BBB	BBB	BBB	29		+2
28	Abu Dhabi	BB	ВВ	ВВ	42	A	+14
29	Dubai	BB	ВВ	BB	43		+14

Smart City Rank 2021	City	Smart City Rating 2021	Structure 2021	Technology 2021	Smart City Rank 2020	Ch	ange
30	Riyadh	ВВ	В	ВВ	53		+23
31	Los Angeles	ВВ	ВВ	BBB	26	▼	-5
32	Bordeaux	ВВ	BBB	ВВ	NEW		
33	Vancouver	ВВ	BBB	ВВ	19	▼	-14
34	Madrid	BB	В	BBB	45		+11
35	Washington D.C.	BB	BBB	BB	12	▼	-23
36	Toronto	BB	BBB	BB	30	•	-6
37	Busan	BB	В	BBB	46		+9
38	Montreal	BB	BBB	BB	21	•	-17
39	Lyon	BB	BB	BB	51		+12
40	Hamburg	BB	А	BBB	22	•	-18
41	Hong Kong	ВВ	ВВ	А	32	▼	-9
42	Tel Aviv	ВВ	В	ВВ	50		+8
43	Seattle	BB	BB	BB	37	▼	-6
44	Lille	BB	В	BB	NEW		
45	Denver	ВВ	ВВ	В	35	▼	-10
46	Gothenburg	ВВ	BBB	BBB	31	•	-15
47	Hanover	BB	А	BB	33	▼	-14
48	Dublin	BB	ВВ	BBB	34	•	-14
49	Glasgow	BB	ВВ	BBB	NEW		_
50	Berlin	BB	BBB	BB	38	•	-12
51	Birmingham	BB	ВВ	BBB	40	▼	-11
52	Brussels	BB	ВВ	BBB	60		+8
53	Kiel	BB	BBB	BB	NEW		_
54	Moscow	В	В	В	56		+2
55	Ankara	В	В	В	57		+2
56	Tallinn	В	В	CCC	59		+3
57	Boston	В	BBB	В	36	▼	-21
58	Barcelona	В	В	ВВ	49	▼	-9

Smart City Rank 2021	City	Smart City Rating 2021	Structure 2021	Technology 2021	Smart City Rank 2020	Cha	ange
59	Chicago	В	В	ВВ	41	•	-18
60	San Francisco	В	В	В	27	•	-33
61	Paris	В	CCC	ВВ	61		_
62	Phoenix	В	ВВ	В	39	▼	-23
63	Zhuhai	CCC	CCC	CCC	62	•	-1
64	Nanjing	CCC	CCC	CCC	66		+2
65	Shenzhen	CCC	CCC	CCC	67		+2
66	Hangzhou	CCC	CCC	CCC	65	▼	-1
67	Chongqing	CCC	CCC	CCC	64	▼	-3
68	Guangzhou	CCC	CCC	CCC	68		_
69	Beijing	CCC	CC	CCC	82		+13
70	Tianjin	CCC	CCC	CCC	63	▼	-7
71	Shanghai	CCC	CC	CCC	81		+10
72	Chengdu	CCC	CC	CCC	69	▼	-3
73	Medina	CCC	CCC	CCC	NEW		
74	Kuala Lumpur	CCC	CCC	CCC	54	•	-20
75	Warsaw	CCC	CCC	CCC	55	•	-20
76	Bangkok	CCC	CC	В	71	•	-5
77	Bologna	CCC	В	CCC	70	▼	-7
78	Prague	CCC	В	CCC	44	▼	-34
79	St. Petersburg	CCC	CCC	CCC	73	▼	-6
80	Krakow	CCC	CCC	CCC	58	▼	-22
81	Milan	CCC	CCC	CCC	74	•	-7
82	Kiev	CCC	CC	CCC	98		+16
83	Marseille	CCC	CCC	В	78	▼	-5
84	Tokyo	CCC	В	CCC	79	▼	-5
85	Philadelphia	CCC	CCC	В	52	▼	-33
86	Osaka	CCC	В	CCC	80	▼	-6
87	Hanoi	CC	CC	CC	84	•	-3
88	Ho Chi Minh City	CC	CC	CC	83	▼	-5

Smart City Rank 2021	City	Smart City Rating 2021	Structure 2021	Technology 2021	Smart City Rank 2020	Cha	ange
89	Delhi	CC	CC	CC	86	•	-3
90	Mumbai	CC	CC	CC	93		+3
91	Jakarta	CC	CC	CC	94		+3
92	Hyderabad	CC	CC	CC	85	▼	-7
93	Bengaluru	CC	CC	CC	95		+2
94	Istanbul	CC	CC	В	NEW		_
95	Lisbon	CC	CC	CCC	75	▼	-20
96	Bratislava	CC	CC	CC	76	V	-20
97	Budapest	CC	CC	CC	77	•	-20
98	Buenos Aires	CC	С	CC	88	▼	-10
99	Medan	С	С	CC	97	•	-2
100	Makassar	С	CC	С	96	•	-4
101	Medellin	С	С	С	72	•	-29
102	Manila	С	С	С	104		+2
103	Rabat	С	С	D	105		+2
104	Cairo	С	D	С	106		+2
105	Cape Town	С	С	С	103	•	-2
106	Bucharest	С	С	CC	87	•	-19
107	Sofia	С	С	CC	89	▼	-18
108	Mexico City	С	С	CC	90	•	-18
109	San José	С	С	С	NEW		_
110	Santiago	С	С	CC	91	▼	-19
111	Athens	С	С	С	99	▼	-12
112	Rome	С	С	С	101	▼	-11
113	Nairobi	D	D	D	108	•	-5
114	Abuja	D	С	D	107	▼	-7
115	Lagos	D	D	D	109	▼	-6
116	Bogota	D	D	D	92	▼	-24
117	Sao Paulo	D	D	D	100	▼	-17
118	Rio de Janeiro	D	D	D	102	V	-16

User's Guide to the Smart City Index

Smart City Ranking

SMART CITY RANKING

28Out of 118



42 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBSTRUCTURES

BB TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

Smart City Ranking: The Ranking position of the city amongst the 118 cities measured, based upon the Rating and its components.

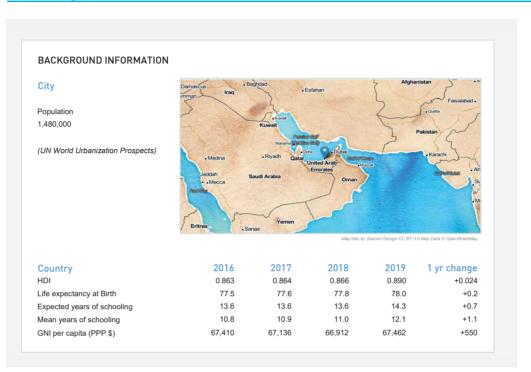
Group: Each city is assigned to one of four groups, based upon its HDI values.

Smart City Rating and Factor Ratings: The Ratings for each city are calculated from the city's performance relative to the other cities within the group.

The Methodology section provides the exact procedure for these calculations.

The 2021 Ranking and Rating are also shown for the 109 cities included in last year's index.

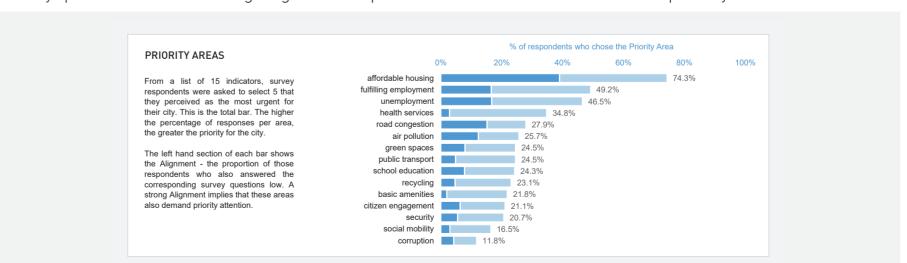
Background Information



This presents the UN Human Development Index and its four components of the parent economy of the city, as well as the city's position on the map. For Taipei City, the data is calculated using the same methodology and comparable data. This section also presents the population of the city as defined through the UN World Urbanization Prospects for the majority of cities or Eurostat for a number of European cities.

Priority Areas

Summarizes the areas that the respondents perceive as the priority area for their city. From a list of 15 indicators, survey respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for their city. The total bar indicates the percentage of the respondents that included a given area as one of their five choices. The higher the percentage of responses per area, the greater the priority for the city. The left-hand section of each bar shows the Alignment - the proportion of those respondents who also answered the corresponding survey questions low. A strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention.



Attitudes

Attitudes: Shows and compares the responses to three key privacy aspects (willingness to concede personal data, comfort vis-à-vis face recognition, and whether online information has increased trust in authorities) and the percentage of day-to-day transactions that are non-cash. The city is represented by the blue bar, while the group average is shown by the light red bar.

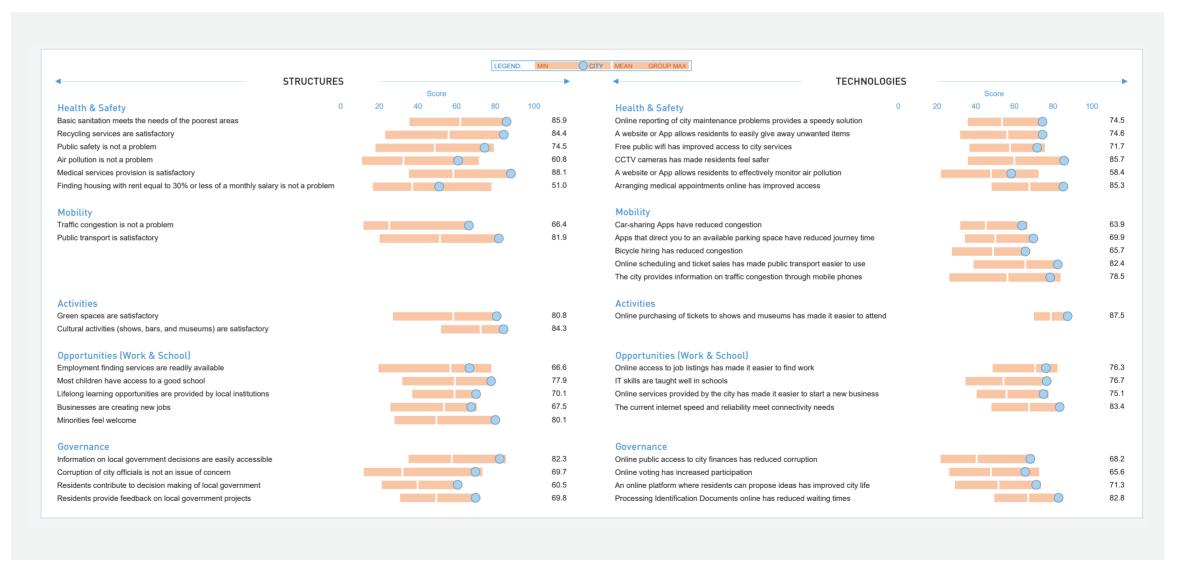


Structures and Technologies

Key survey data collected on Structures (left side) and Technologies (right side), under five key areas: health and safety, mobility, activities, opportunities, and governance.

Each indicator presents the Score for the city and a comparison with its Group (1-4). Showing the Group's Minimum, Mean, and Maximum Scores (light red bar) alongside with the city (blue circle) allows a clear comparison of the city's performance in this indicator. The Methodology section provides the exact calculation of the Score.

This table can be read in two ways: down to examine all Structures or Technologies indicators, or across to examine a key area in both Structures and Technologies.



Methodology in a nutshell

- 1. The IMD-SUTD Smart City Index (SCI) assesses the perceptions of residents on issues related to structures and technology applications available to them in their city.
- 2. This edition of the SCI ranks 118 cities worldwide by capturing the perceptions of 120 residents in each city. The final score for each city is computed by using the perceptions of the last three years of the survey, with the weight of 3:2:1 for 2021:2020:2019.
- 3. There are two pillars for which perceptions from residents are solicited: The Structures pillar referring to the existing infrastructure of the cities, and the Technology pillar describing the technological provisions and services available to the inhabitants.
- 4. Each pillar is evaluated over five key areas: health and safety, mobility, activities, opportunities, and governance.
- 5. The cities are distributed into four groups based on the UN Human Development Index (HDI) score of the economy they are part of.
- 6. Within each HDI group, cities are assigned a 'rating scale' (AAA to D) based on the perceptions-score of a given city compared to the scores of all other cities within the same group.

For group 1 (highest HDI quartile), scale For group 2 (second HDI quartile), scale For group 3 (third HDI quartile), scale For group 4 (lowest HDI quartile), scale

AAA-AA-A-BBB-BB
A-BBB-BB-CCC
BB-B-CCC-CC-C
CCC-CC-D

- 7. Rankings are then presented in two formats:
- an overall ranking (1 to 118)
- a rating for each pillar and overall





Abu Dhabi

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



42 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Citv

Population 1 480 000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



66,912

2017

0.864

77 6

13.6

10.9

67,136

2016

0.863

77.5

13.6

10.8

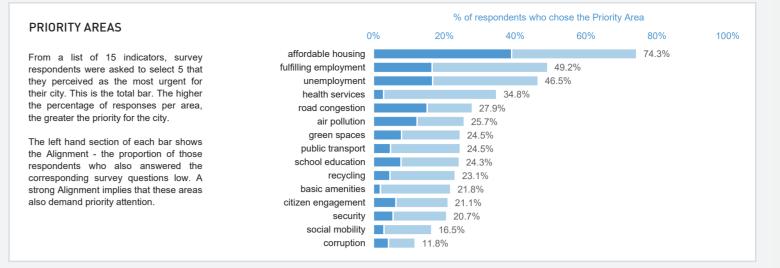
67,410

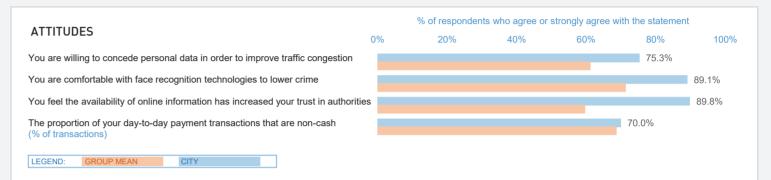
2018	2019	1 yr change
0.866	0.890	+0.024
77.8	78.0	+0.2

67,462

13.6 14.3 +0.7 11.0 12.1 +1.1

+550







Abuja

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



107 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

D in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

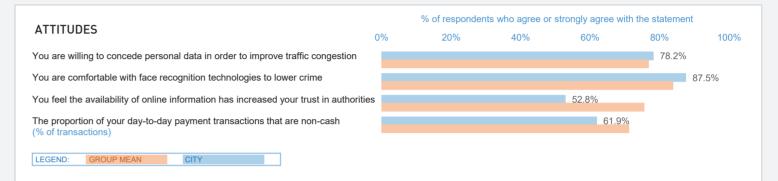
Population 3 280 000

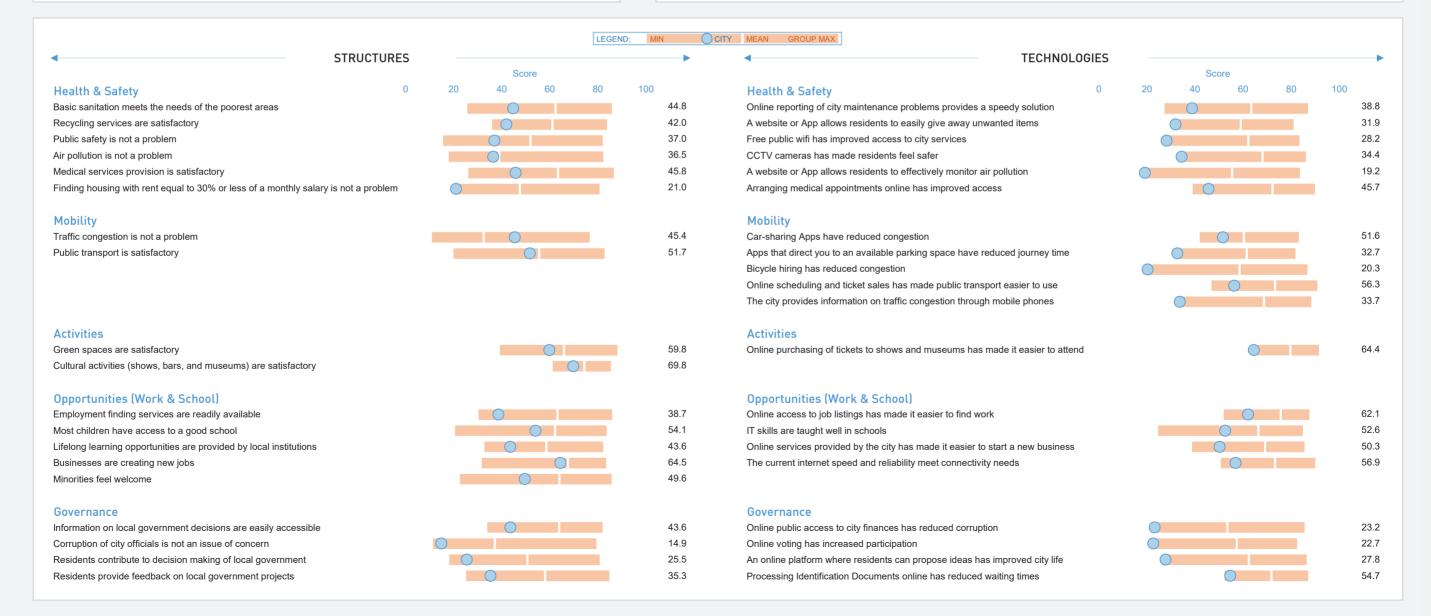
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.528	0.533	0.534	0.539	+0.005
Life expectancy at Birth	53.5	54.0	54.3	54.7	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	9.5	9.7	9.7	10.0	+0.3
Mean years of schooling	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	5,336	5,203	5,086	4,910	-176

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 100% affordable housing 71.4% From a list of 15 indicators, survey security respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for unemployment 66.7% their city. This is the total bar. The higher 59.5% corruption the percentage of responses per area, health services 55.0% the greater the priority for the city. basic amenities fulfilling employment 32.9% The left hand section of each bar shows school education 21.0% the Alignment - the proportion of those road congestion 20.9% respondents who also answered the citizen engagement 14.8% corresponding survey questions low. A recycling 13.6% strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. public transport 13.3% social mobility 7.3% air pollution 6.8% green spaces 3.1%





Amsterdam

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



9 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

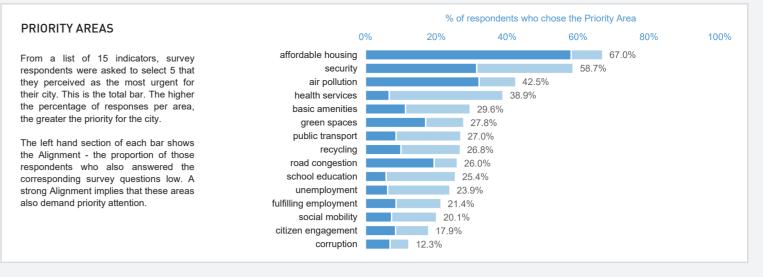
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

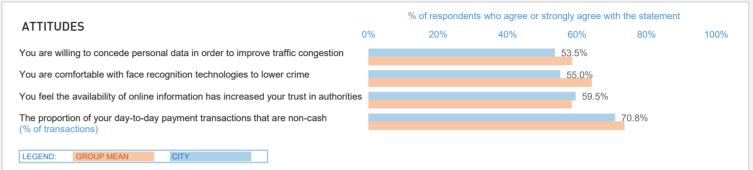
City

Population 1 000 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.929	0.932	0.934	0.944	+0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	81.9	82.0	82.1	82.3	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.5	+0.5
Mean years of schooling	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,008	48,994	50,013	57,707	+7,694







Ankara

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



57 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

В

B in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 5.120.000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



7.7

24,905

2017

0.805

77.2

16.4

7.7

24,702

2016 0.800

76.9

16.4

7.6

23,409

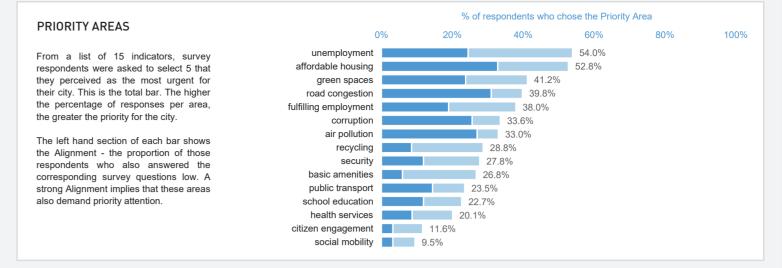
1 yr change	2019	2018
+0.013	0.820	0.807
+0.3	77.7	77.4
+0.2	16.6	16.4

8.1

27,701

+0.4

+2,796



ATTITUDES	% of respondents who agree or strongly agree with the statement						
ATTITUDES	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%	
You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion				6	37.1%		
You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime					77.1%		
You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorities	3				69.0%		
The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash % of transactions)					69.0%		
LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY							



Athens

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



99 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 3 150 000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



10.5

24,909

2017

0.871

81.9

17.3

10.5

24,647

2016 0.866

81.7

17.3

10.3

24,187

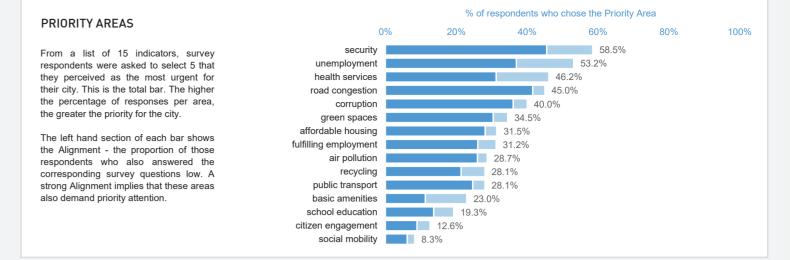
2018	2019	1 yr change
0.872	0.888	+0.016
82.1	82.2	+0.1
17.3	17.9	+0.6

10.6

30,155

+0.1

+5,246



ATTITUDES	% of respondents who agree or strongly agree with the statement					
ATTITODES	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%
You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion				57.6%		
You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime				60.1%		
You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorities	5			48.6%		
The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash % of transactions)					67.7%	
70 OF ITALISACTIONS						
LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY						



Auckland

SMART CITY RANKING



Out of 118



4 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**



AA in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

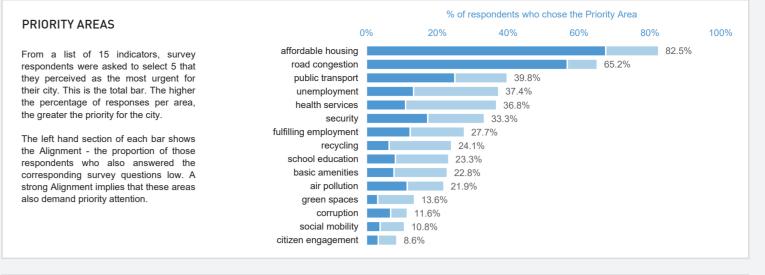
BACKGROUND INFORMATION City

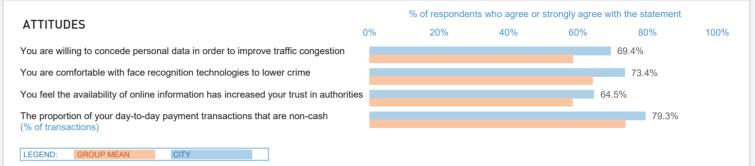
Population 1 610 000

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
0.917	0.920	0.921	0.931	+0.010
81.9	82.0	82.1	82.3	+0.2
18.1	18.8	18.8	18.8	+0.0
12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	+0.1
34,538	34,668	35,108	40,799	+5,691
	0.917 81.9 18.1 12.6	0.917 0.920 81.9 82.0 18.1 18.8 12.6 12.7	0.917 0.920 0.921 81.9 82.0 82.1 18.1 18.8 18.8 12.6 12.7 12.7	0.917 0.920 0.921 0.931 81.9 82.0 82.1 82.3 18.1 18.8 18.8 18.8 12.6 12.7 12.7 12.8







Bangkok

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



71 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 10.540.000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



16.129

2016

0.753

76.4

14.3

7.6

14,966

2017

0.762

76.7

14.7

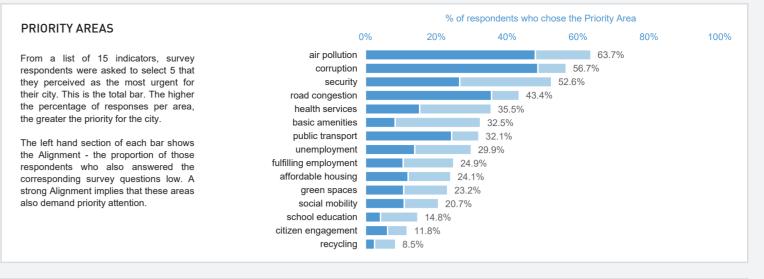
7.7

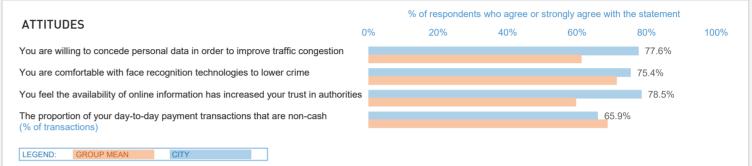
15,548

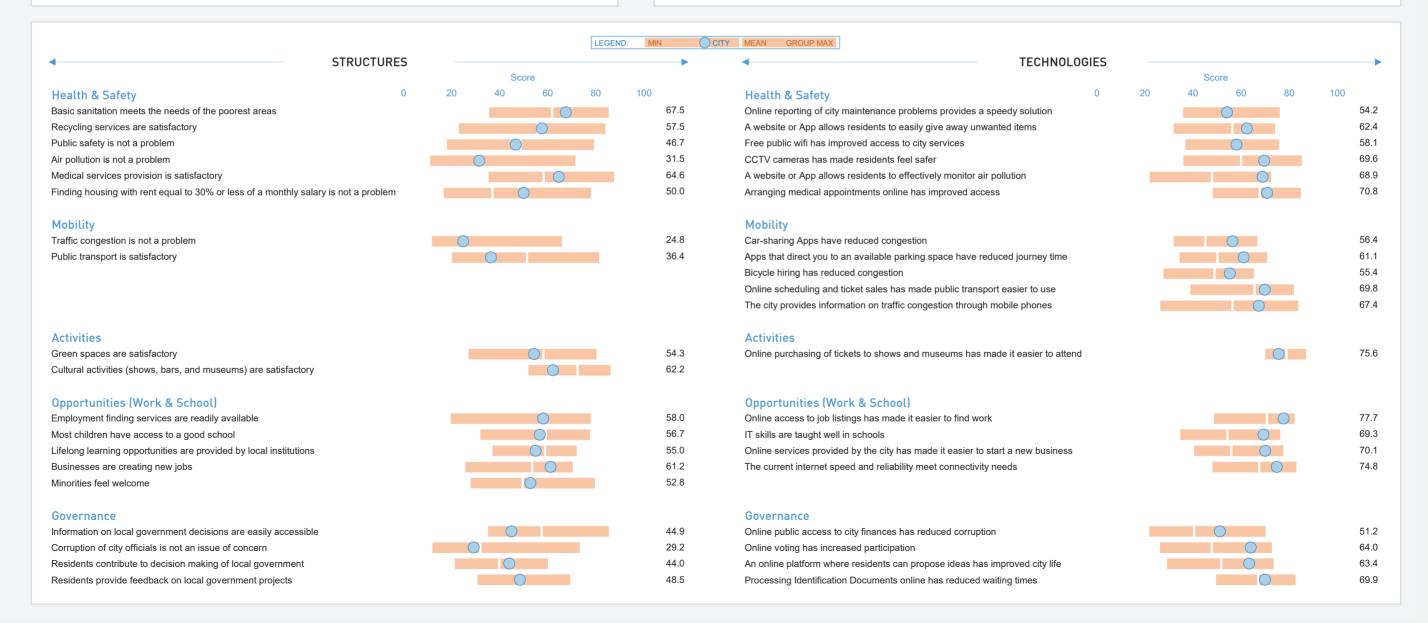
2018	2019	1 yr change
0.765	0.777	+0.012
76.9	77.2	+0.3
14.7	15.0	+0.3
7.7	7.9	+0.2

17,781

+1,652







Barcelona

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



49 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

B

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Citv

Population 1 640 000

(Eurostat)

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)



35.041

2016

0.888

83.1

17.8

9.8

33,379

2017

0.891

83.3

17.9

9.8

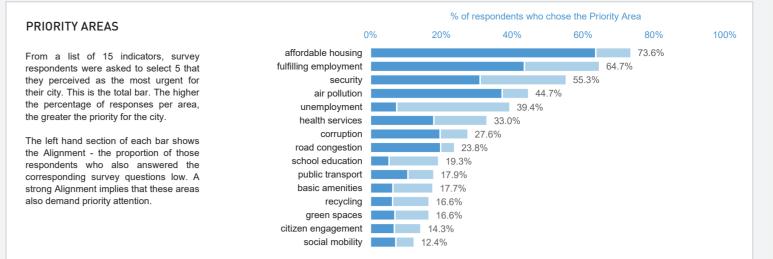
34,226

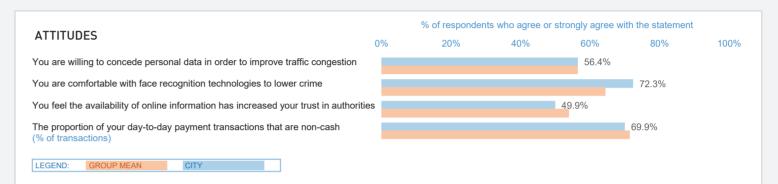
2018	2019	1 yr change
0.893	0.904	+0.011
83.4	83.6	+0.2

40,975

17.9 17.6 -0.3 9.8 10.3 +0.5

+5,934







Beijing

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



82 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

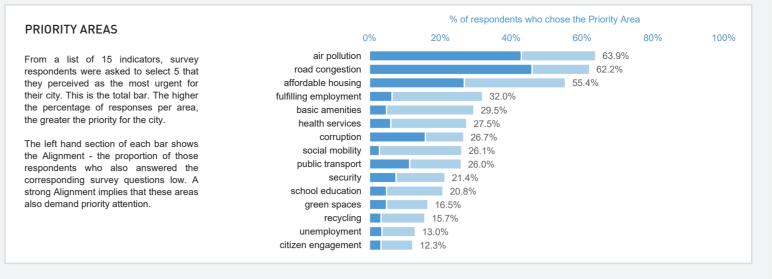
City

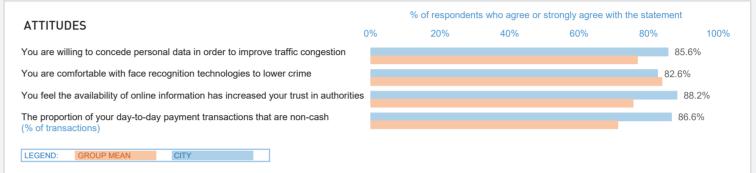
Population 20.460.000

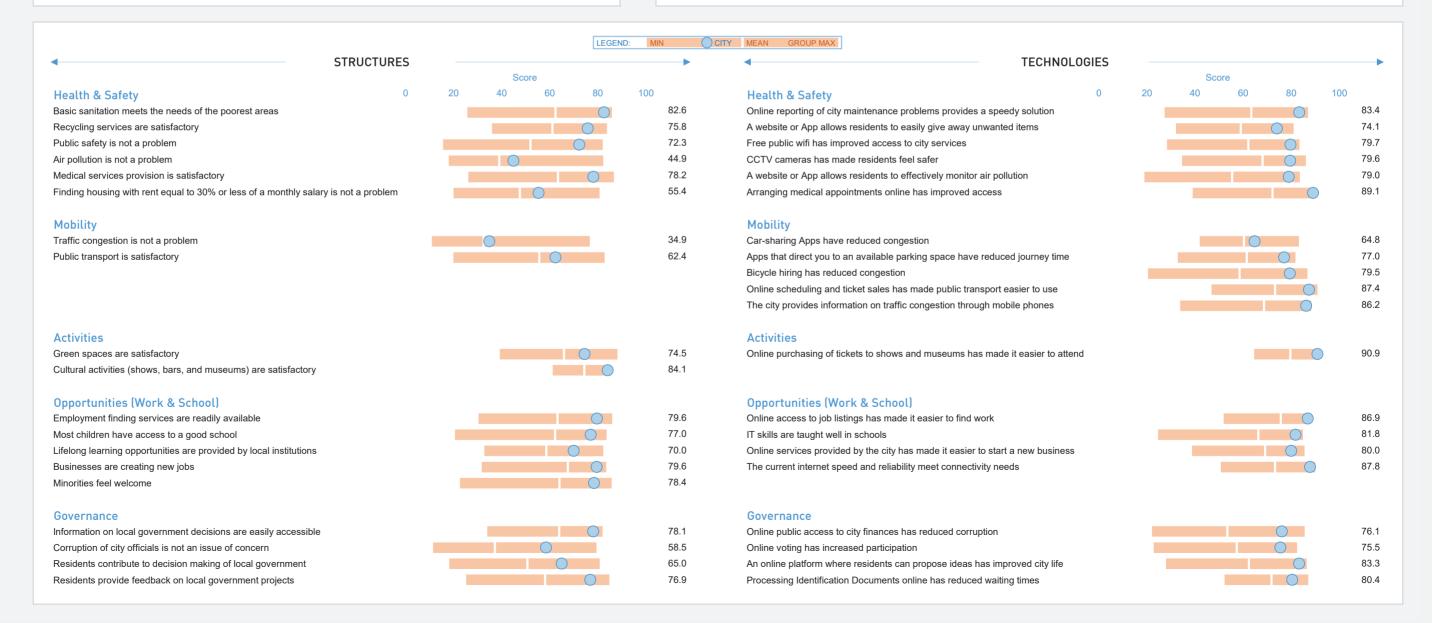
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016 0.749	2017 0.753	2018 0.758	2019 0.761	1 yr change +0.003
HDI Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.003
Expected years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70







Bengaluru

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



95 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

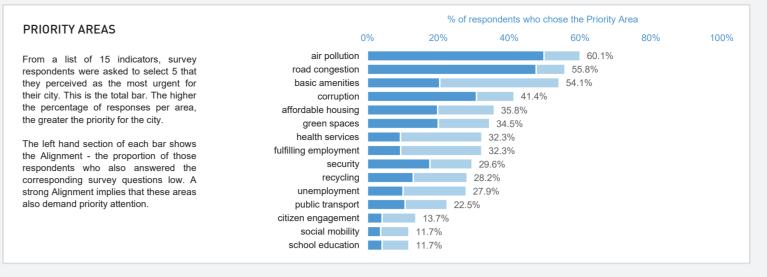
Population 12.330.000

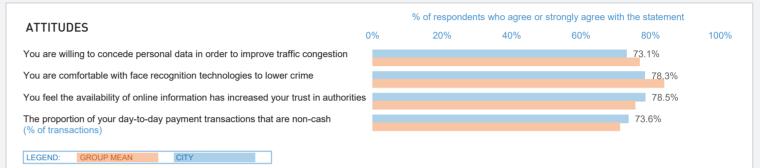
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.637	0.643	0.647	0.645	-0.002
Life expectancy at Birth	68.9	69.2	69.4	69.7	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	6,075	6,446	6,829	6,681	-148







Berlin

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



38 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

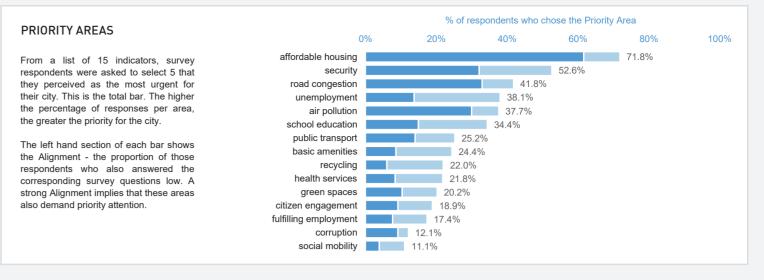
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

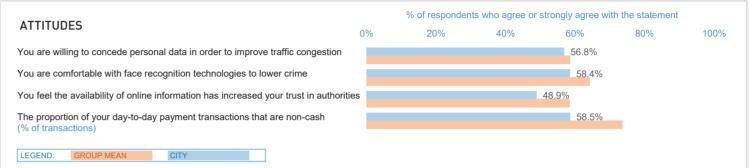
City

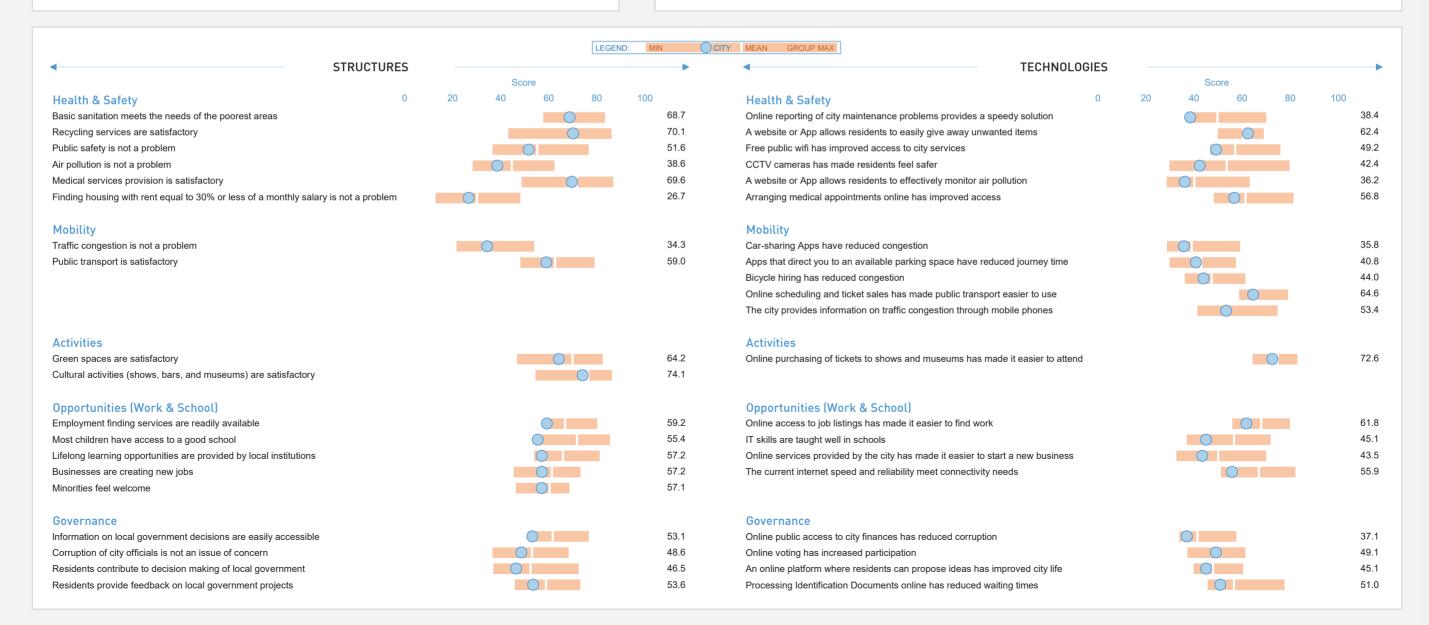
Population 3 670 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.936	0.938	0.939	0.947	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	80.9	81.0	81.2	81.3	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	45,577	46,438	46,946	55,314	+8,368







Bilbao

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



24 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

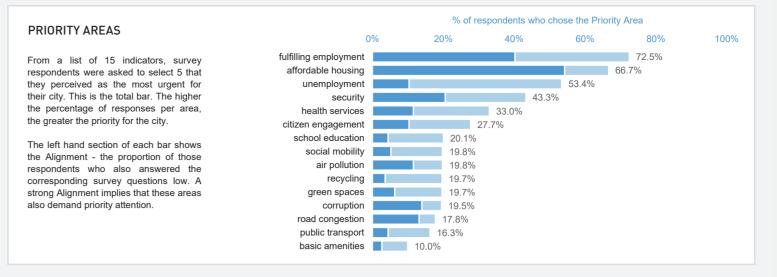
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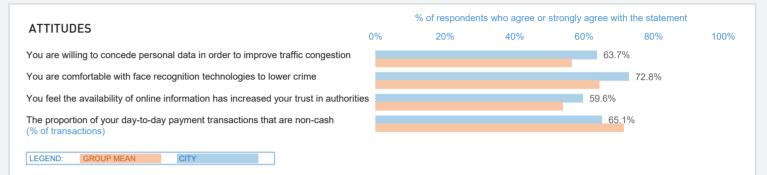
City

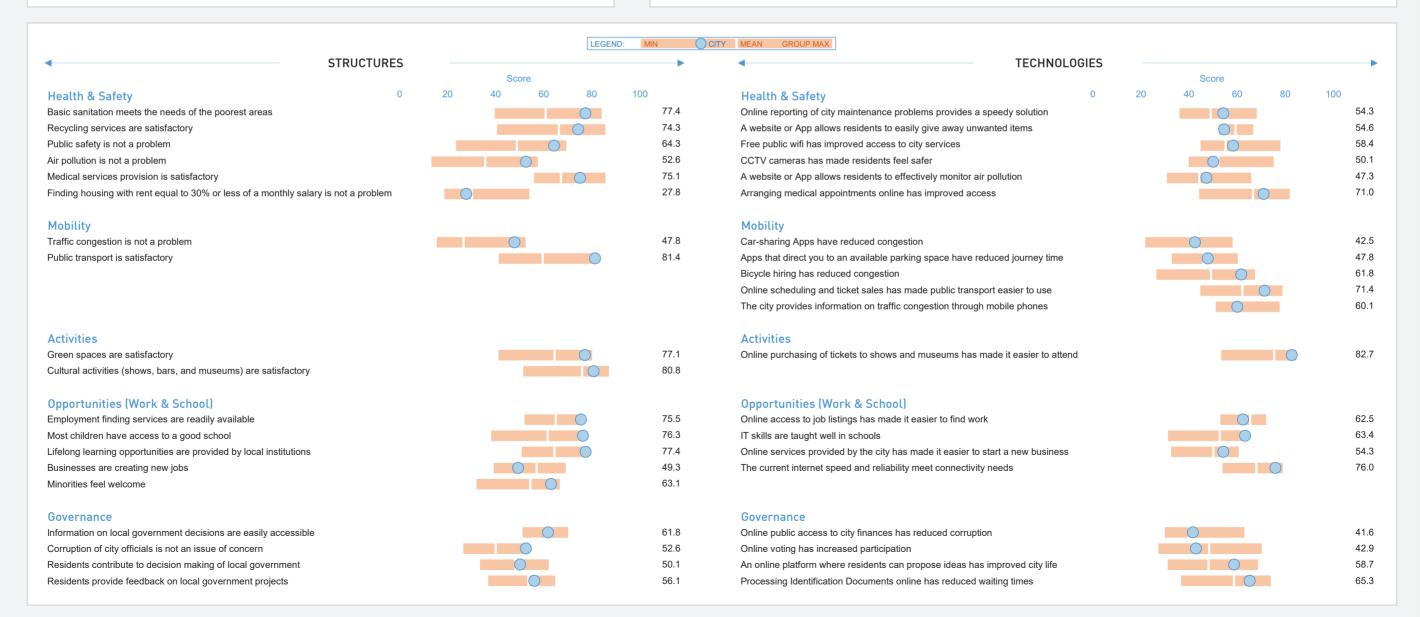
Population 350 000



2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
0.888	0.891	0.893	0.904	+0.011
83.1	83.3	83.4	83.6	+0.2
17.8	17.9	17.9	17.6	-0.3
9.8	9.8	9.8	10.3	+0.5
33,379	34,226	35,041	40,975	+5,934
	0.888 83.1 17.8 9.8	0.888 0.891 83.1 83.3 17.8 17.9 9.8 9.8	0.888 0.891 0.893 83.1 83.3 83.4 17.8 17.9 17.9 9.8 9.8 9.8	0.888 0.891 0.893 0.904 83.1 83.3 83.4 83.6 17.8 17.9 17.9 17.6 9.8 9.8 9.8 10.3







Birmingham

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



40 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1 140 000

(Eurostat)

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling



13.0

39,507

2017

0.919

81.2

17.4

12.9

39,216

2016 0.918

81.1

17.4

12.9

38,421

2018	2019	1 yr change
0.920	0.932	+0.012
81.2	81.3	+0.1
17.4	17.5	+0.1

13.2

46,071

+0.2

+6,564

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 40% 60% 100% affordable housing 62.2% From a list of 15 indicators, survey unemployment respondents were asked to select 5 that 45.8% they perceived as the most urgent for road congestion their city. This is the total bar. The higher security the percentage of responses per area, health services 42.8% the greater the priority for the city. air pollution 36.4% fulfilling employment 31.8% The left hand section of each bar shows 28 7% school education the Alignment - the proportion of those 26.4% respondents who also answered the 24.3% green spaces corresponding survey questions low. A public transport strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. basic amenities 15.1% social mobility 14.8% corruption 11.3% citizen engagement 10.1%

ATTITUDES		% of respondents who agree or strongly agree with the statement						
ATTITUDES	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%		
You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion				53.6%				
You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime					66.8%			
You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorities	s			54.1%				
The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash (% of transactions)					73.0%			
LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY								



Bogota

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



92 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 10.980.000

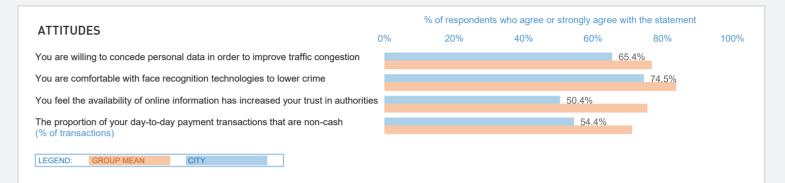
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)

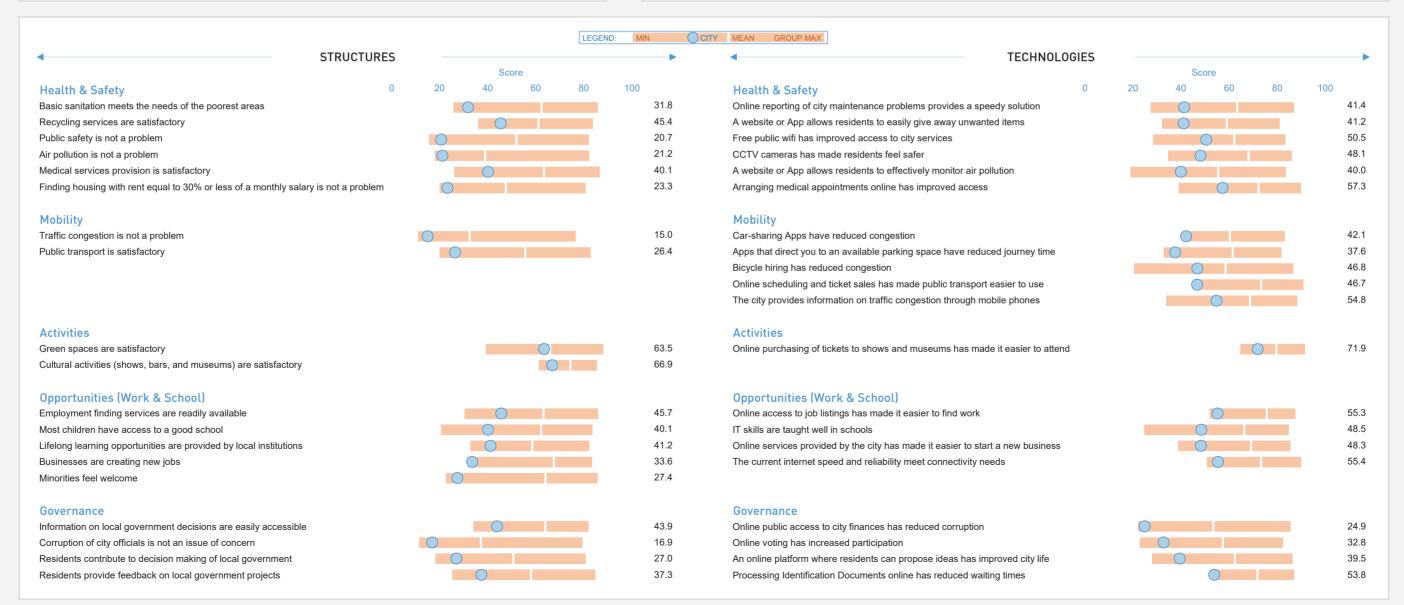


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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.759	0.760	0.761	0.767	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.3	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.4	-0.2
Mean years of schooling	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	13,087	12,963	12,896	14,257	+1,361

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 40% 60% 100% 76.8% From a list of 15 indicators, survey security health services respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for corruption 53.1% their city. This is the total bar. The higher unemployment 47.5% the percentage of responses per area, air pollution 40.5% the greater the priority for the city. public transport 39.4% fulfilling employment 37.3% The left hand section of each bar shows affordable housing 29.9% the Alignment - the proportion of those basic amenities 26.8% respondents who also answered the road congestion 22.8% corresponding survey questions low. A school education 21.0% strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. social mobility 18 1% recycling green spaces 10.1% citizen engagement 7.9%





Bologna

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



70 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

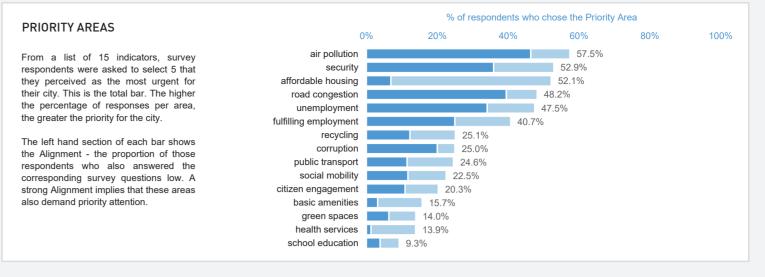
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

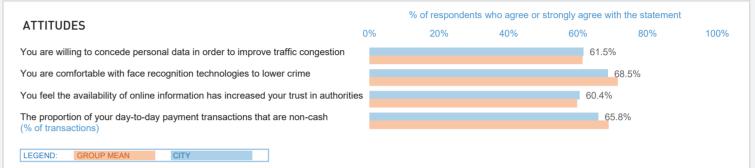
City

Population 400 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.878	0.881	0.883	0.892	+0.009
Life expectancy at Birth	83.0	83.2	83.4	83.5	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.4	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	34,818	35,573	36,141	42,776	+6,635







Bordeaux

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118

not in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

not in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Citv

Population 650 000

(Eurostat)

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)



40,511

2016

0.887

82.3

15.5

11.4

38,926

2017

0.890

82 4

15.5

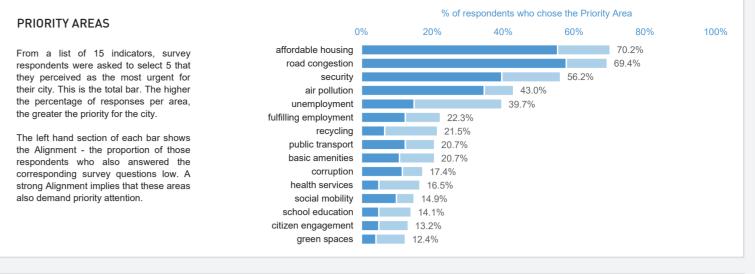
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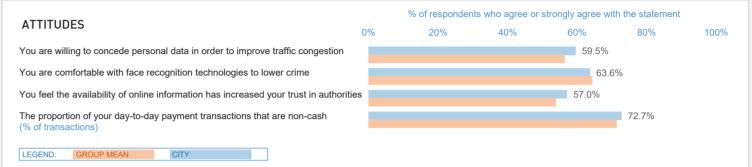
39,935

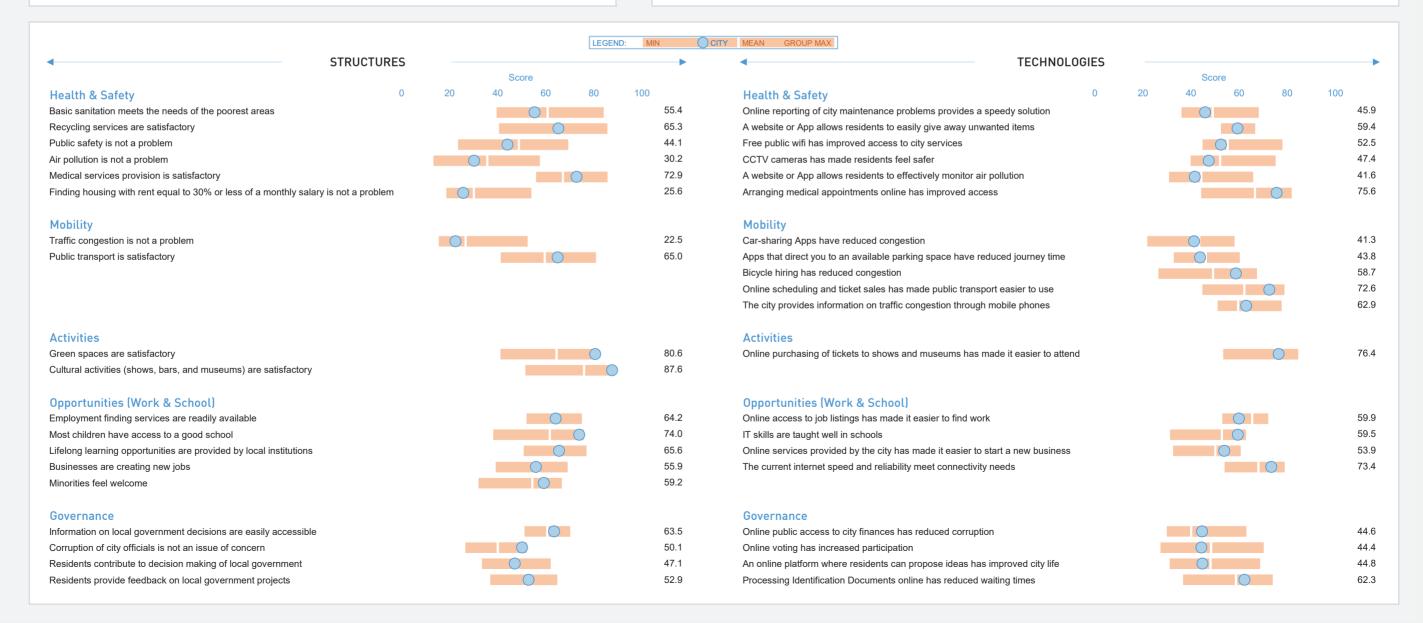
1 yr change	2019	2018
+0.010	0.901	0.891
+0.2	82.7	82.5
+0.1	15.6	15.5
+0.1	11.5	11.4

47,173

+6,662







Boston

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



36 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

B

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

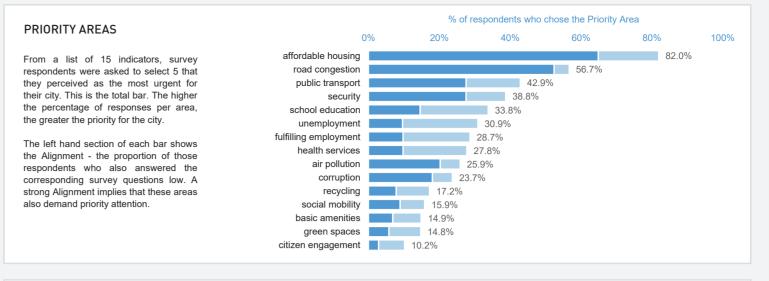
City

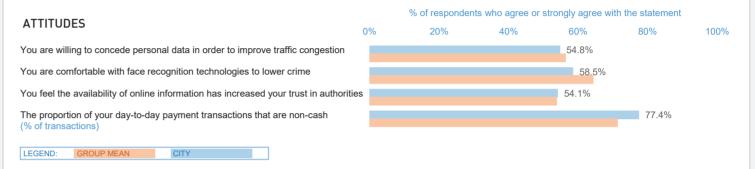
Population 4 310 000

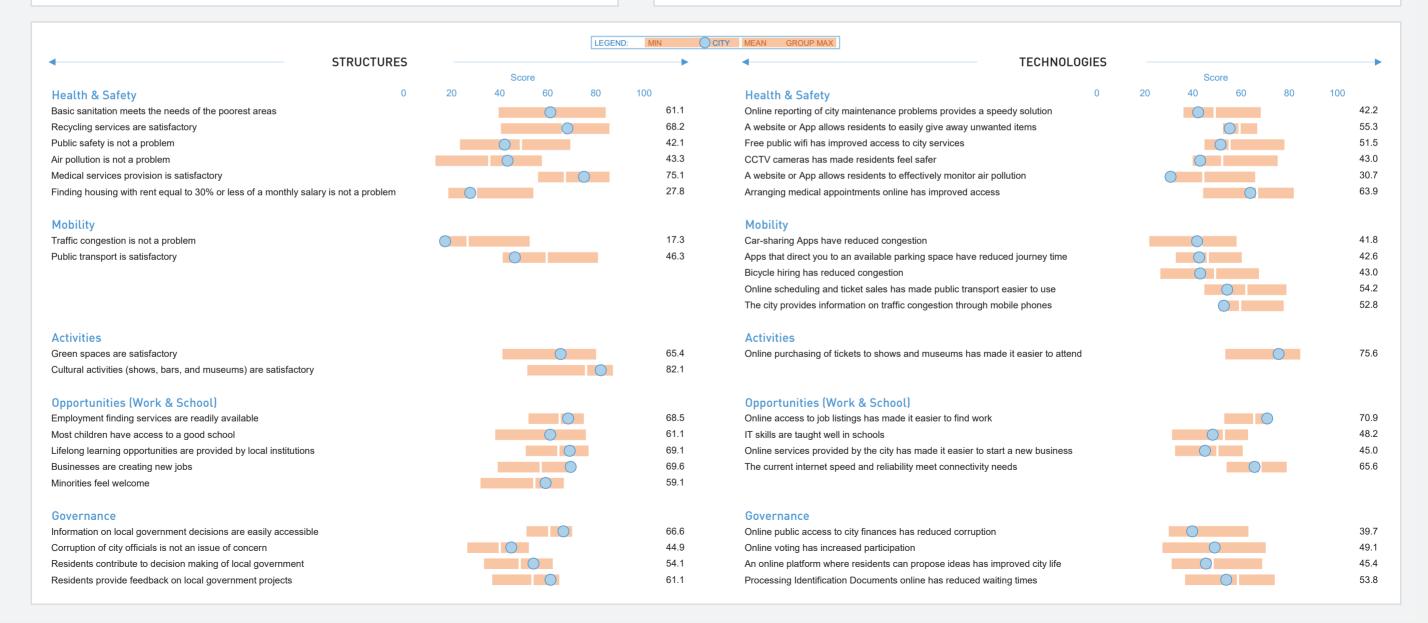
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.919	0.919	0.920	0.926	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.9	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54,443	55,351	56,140	63,826	+7,686







Bratislava

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



76 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

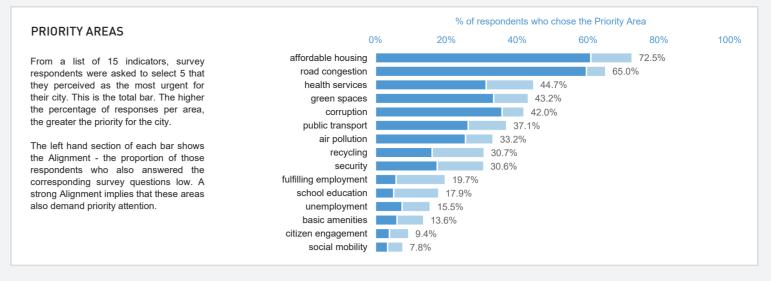
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

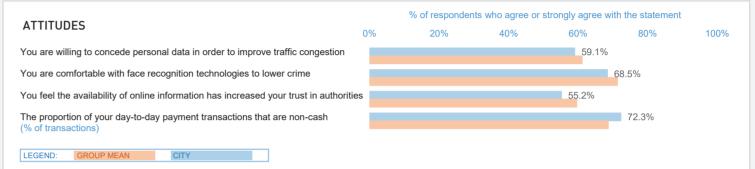
Citv

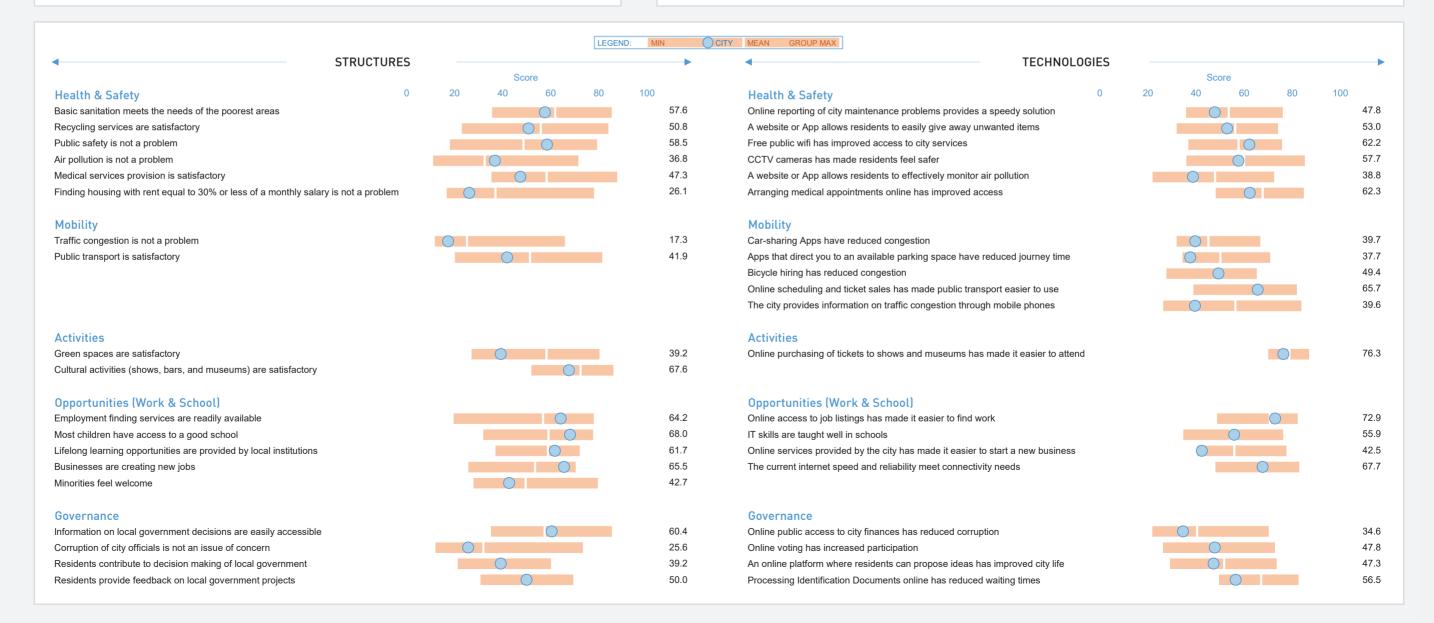
Population 440 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.851	0.854	0.857	0.860	+0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	77.0	77.2	77.4	77.5	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	28 706	29 544	30 672	32 113	+1 441







Brisbane

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



14 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

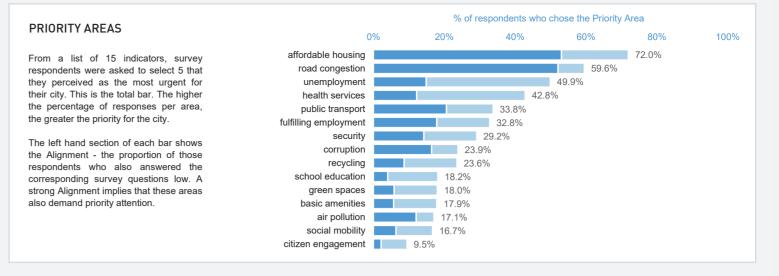
City

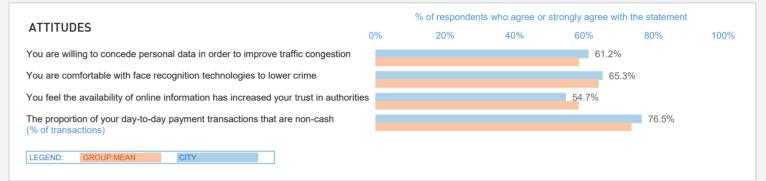
Population 2.410.000

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.935	0.937	0.938	0.944	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	83.0	83.1	83.3	83.4	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	22.9	22.1	22.1	22.0	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	43,653	43,756	44,097	48,085	+3,988







Brussels

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



60 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

B in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

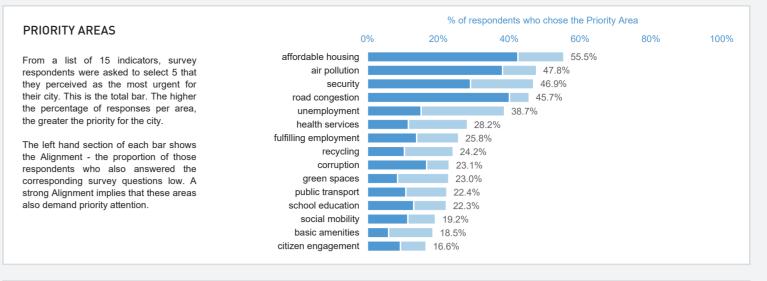
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

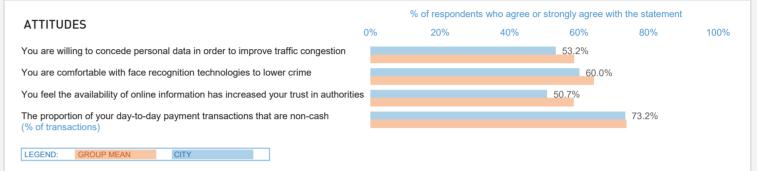
City

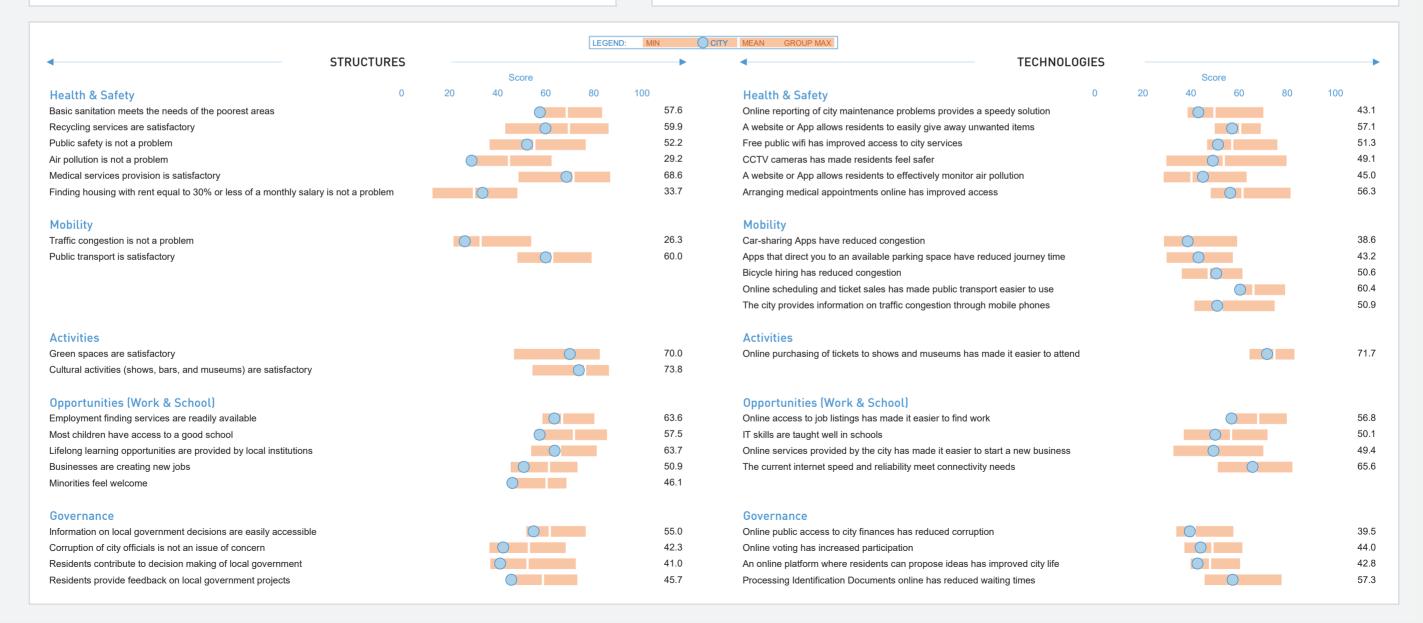
Population 1 220 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.915	0.917	0.919	0.931	+0.012
Life expectancy at Birth	81.1	81.3	81.5	81.6	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.8	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.1	+0.3
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	42,260	43,300	43,821	52,085	+8,264







Bucharest

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



87 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

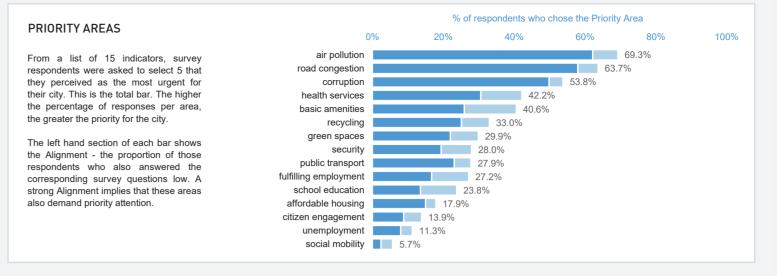
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

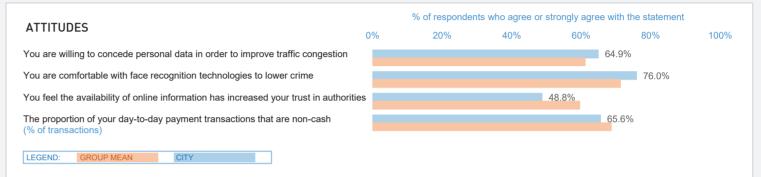
City

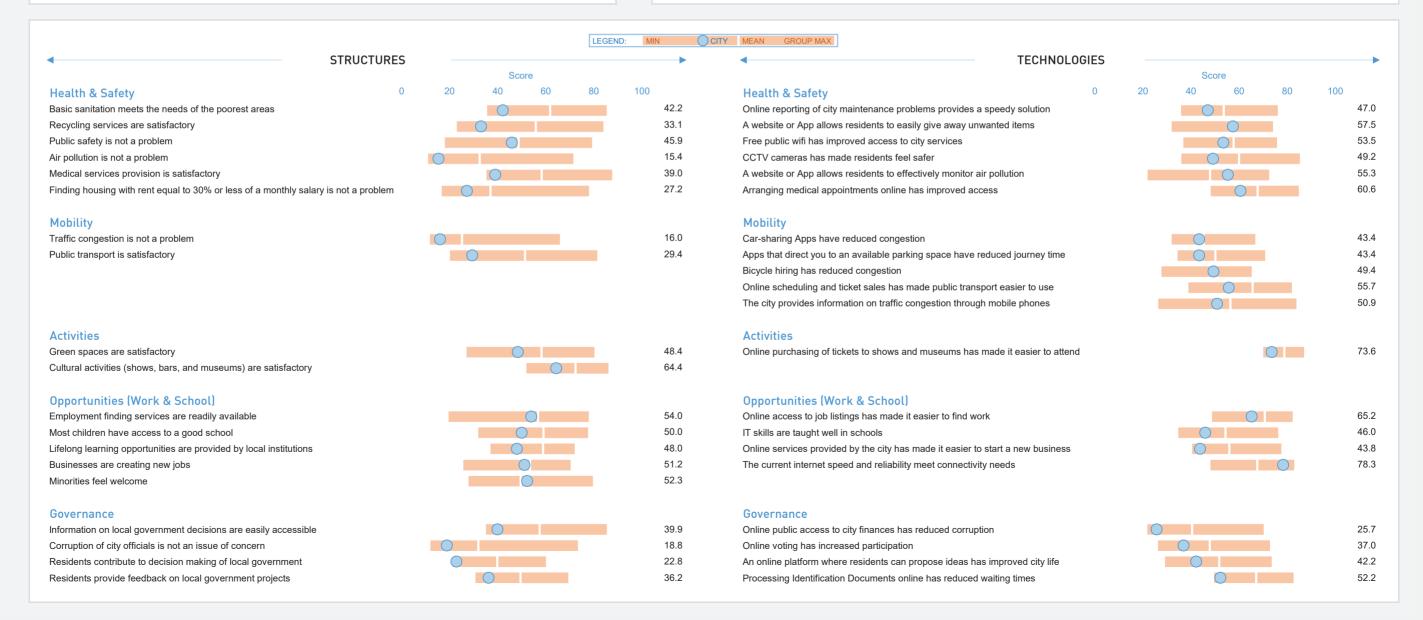
Population 2.130.000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.808	0.813	0.816	0.828	+0.012
Life expectancy at Birth	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.1	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	21,173	22,828	23,906	29,497	+5,591







Budapest

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



77 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Citv

Population 1 750 000

(Eurostat)

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling



11.9

27,144

2016

0.838

76.3

15.1

11.8

25,081

2017

0.841

76.5

15.1

11.9

25,774

1 yr change 2018 2019 0.845 0.854 +0.009 76.7 76.9 +0.2 15.1 15.2 +0.1

12.0

31,329

+0.1

+4,185

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 100% affordable housing 68.1% From a list of 15 indicators, survey health services respondents were asked to select 5 that 47 4% they perceived as the most urgent for corruption their city. This is the total bar. The higher 43.8% security the percentage of responses per area, air pollution 40.6% the greater the priority for the city. fulfilling employment 38.3% road congestion 36.6% The left hand section of each bar shows 30.7% green spaces the Alignment - the proportion of those unemployment 30.0% respondents who also answered the public transport 21.0% corresponding survey questions low. A basic amenities strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. school education 14.4% recycling social mobility 9 3% citizen engagement 6.0%

% of respondents who agree or strongly agree with the statement **ATTITUDES** 60% 100% 49.5% You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorities The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY



Buenos Aires

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



88 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

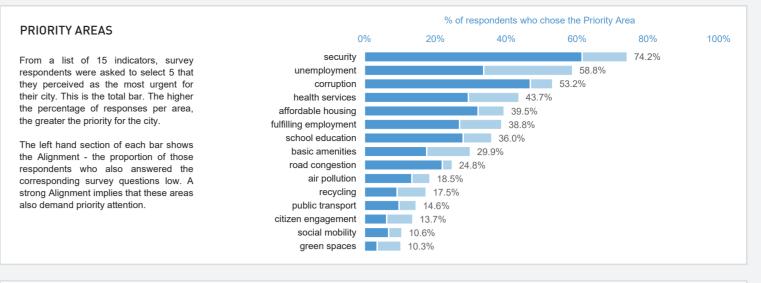
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

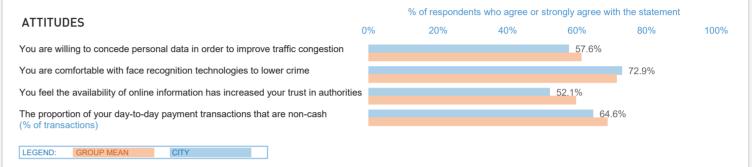
City

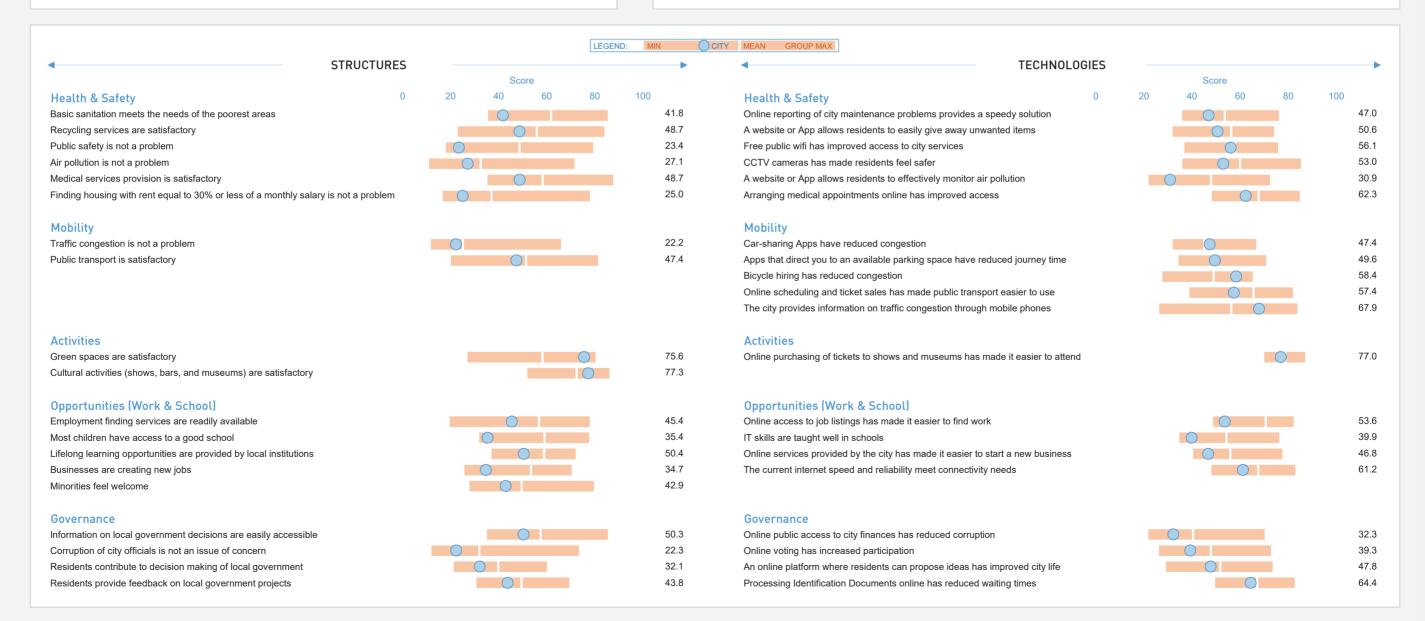
Population 15.150.000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.828	0.832	0.830	0.845	+0.015
Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.4	76.5	76.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.7	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.9	+0.3
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	18,249	18,462	17,611	21,190	+3,579







Busan

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



46 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

BBB

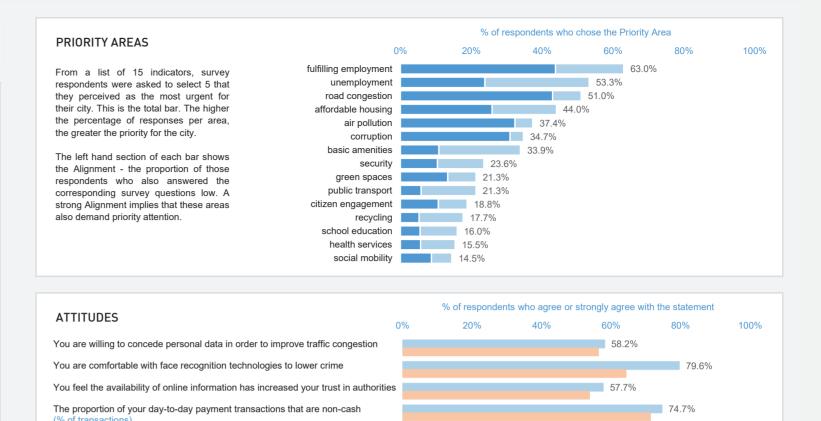
TECHNOLOGIES

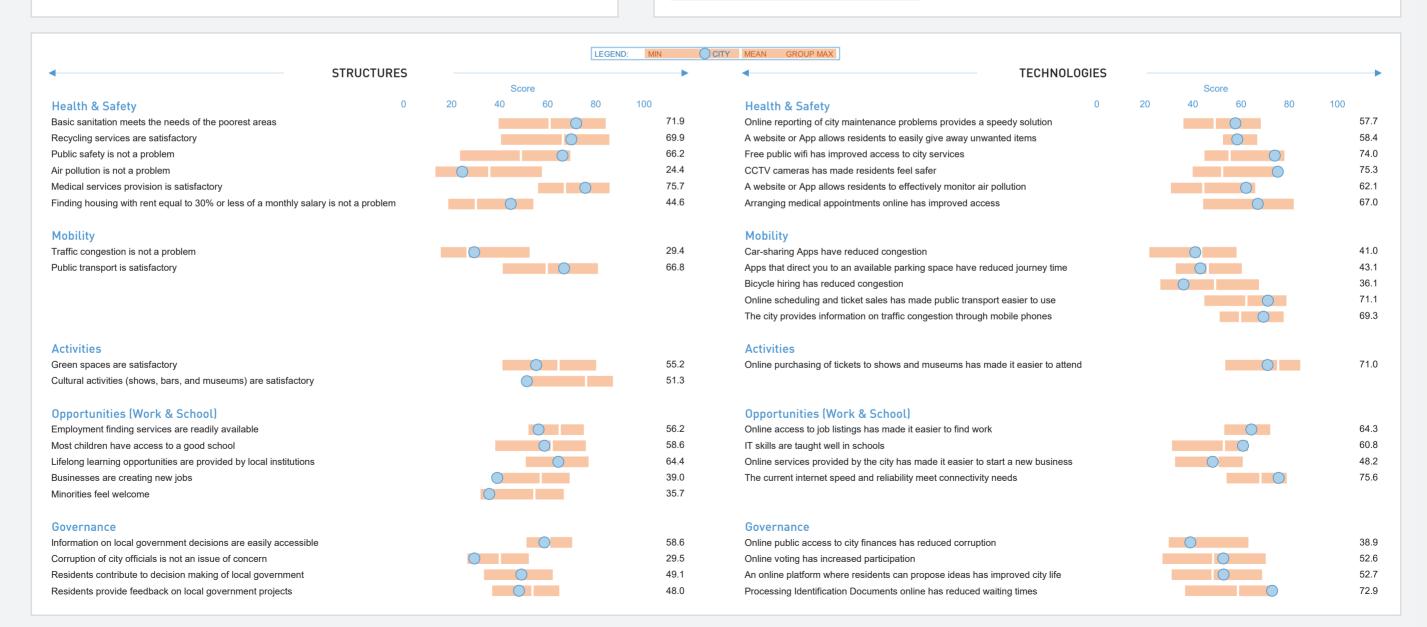
GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION City Population 3 470 000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.901	0.904	0.906	0.916	+0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	82.4	82.6	82.8	83.0	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	35,122	35,945	36,757	43,044	+6,287





LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



106 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

D in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

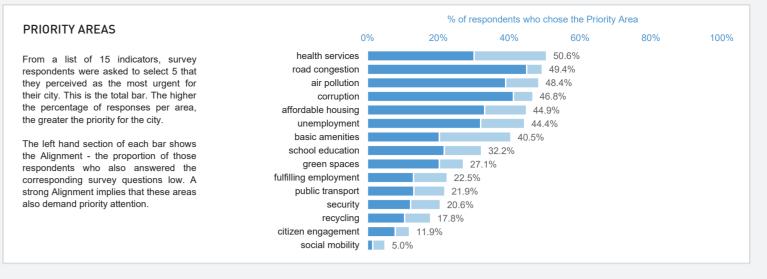
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

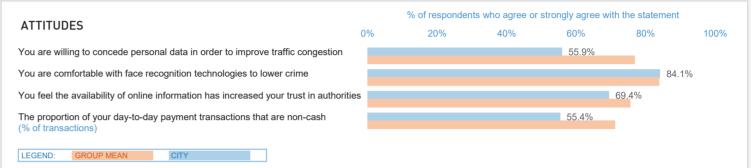
City

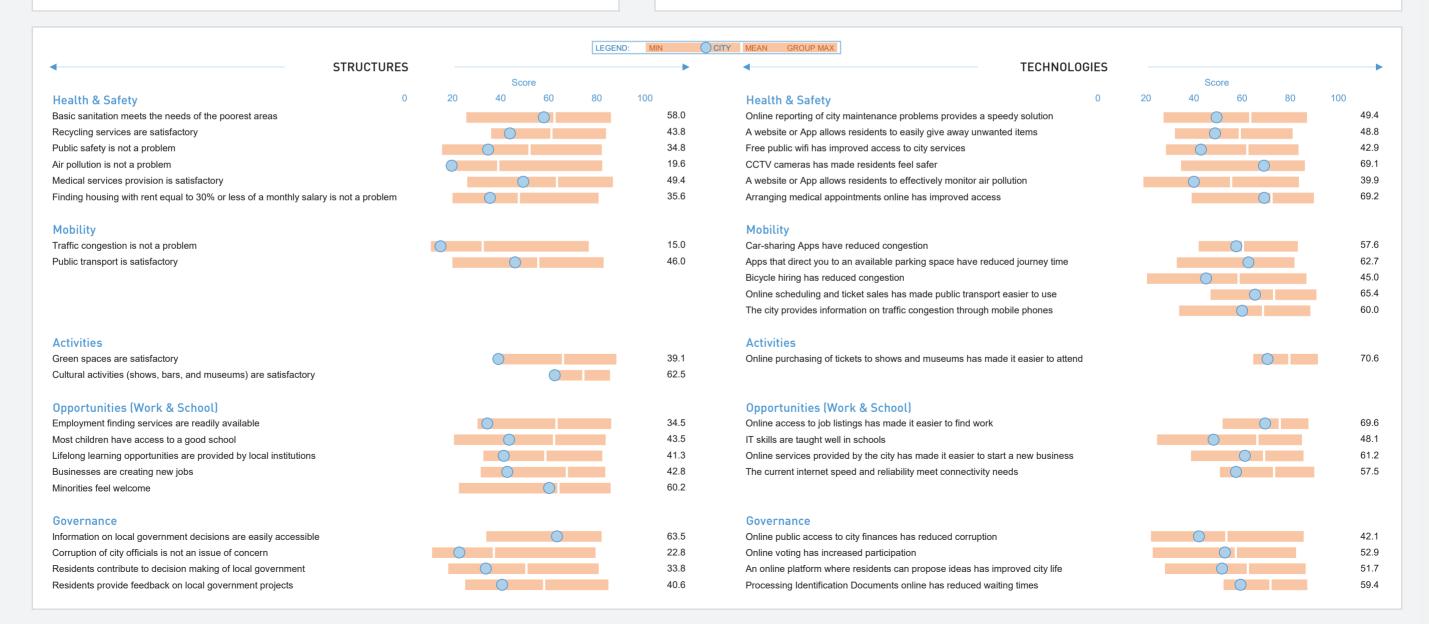
Population 20.900.000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.695	0.696	0.700	0.707	+0.007
Life expectancy at Birth	71.5	71.7	71.8	72.0	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.3	+0.2
Mean years of schooling	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	10,323	10,473	10,744	11,466	+722







Cape Town

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



103 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

D in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Citv

Population 4 620 000

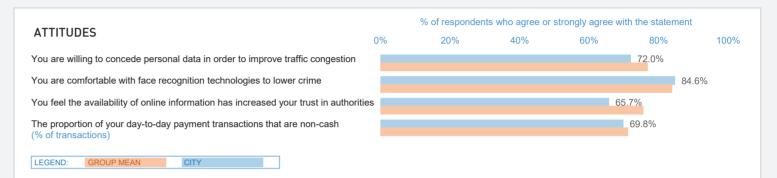
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



2018	2019	1 yr change
0.705	0.709	+0.004
63.9	64.1	+0.2

2016 2017 Country 0.702 0.704 63.2 63.5 Life expectancy at Birth Expected years of schooling 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.8 +0.1 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 +0.0 Mean years of schooling GNI per capita (PPP \$) 11,908 11,864 11.756 12,129 +373

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% 74.0% From a list of 15 indicators, survey unemployment affordable housing respondents were asked to select 5 that 53.3% they perceived as the most urgent for security their city. This is the total bar. The higher basic amenities 49.3% the percentage of responses per area, health services 49.0% the greater the priority for the city. 48.7% corruption fulfilling employment 41.5% The left hand section of each bar shows 27.2% school education the Alignment - the proportion of those public transport 22.6% respondents who also answered the road congestion 21.5% corresponding survey questions low. A air pollution 11.3% strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. recycling 10.0% citizen engagement 8.9% social mobility 8.0% green spaces 6.5%





Chengdu

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



69 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

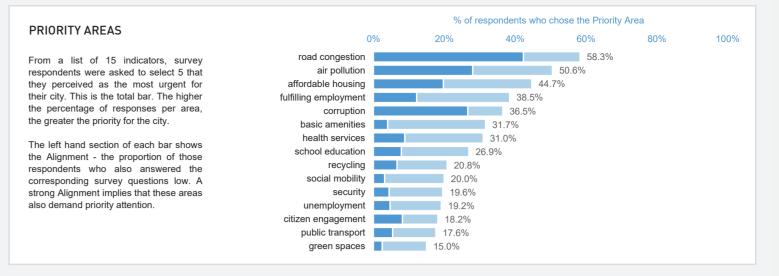
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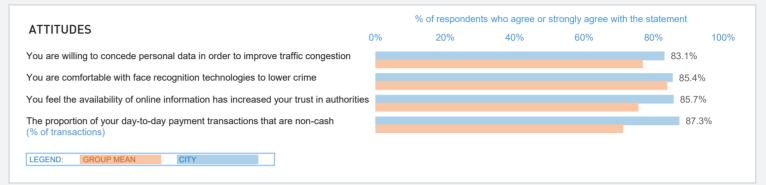
City

Population 9 140 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.749	0.753	0.758	0.761	+0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70







Chicago

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



41 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

B

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

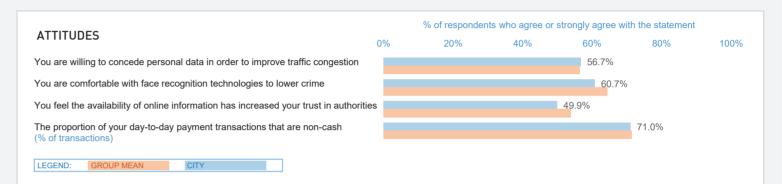
Population 8 870 000

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.919	0.919	0.920	0.926	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.9	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54,443	55,351	56,140	63,826	+7,686

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% 58.6% From a list of 15 indicators, survey security affordable housing respondents were asked to select 5 that 43 4% they perceived as the most urgent for health services their city. This is the total bar. The higher school education the percentage of responses per area, corruption 38.3% the greater the priority for the city. 37.5% unemployment road congestion 35.3% The left hand section of each bar shows fulfilling employment 33.9% the Alignment - the proportion of those air pollution 29.0% respondents who also answered the recycling 19.4% corresponding survey questions low. A public transport strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. basic amenities 15.4% green spaces 13.8% social mobility 13.8% citizen engagement 10.8%





Chongqing

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



64 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

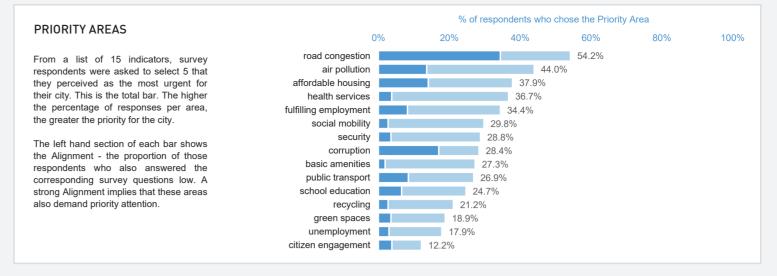
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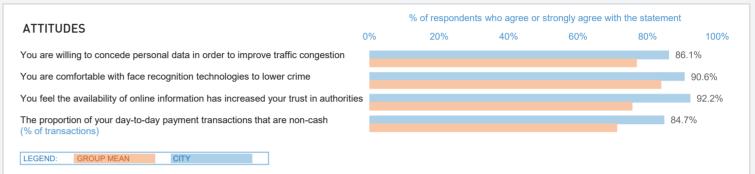
Citv

Population 15.870.000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.749	0.753	0.758	0.761	+0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70







Copenhagen

SMART CITY RANKING



Out of 118



6 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**



AA in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

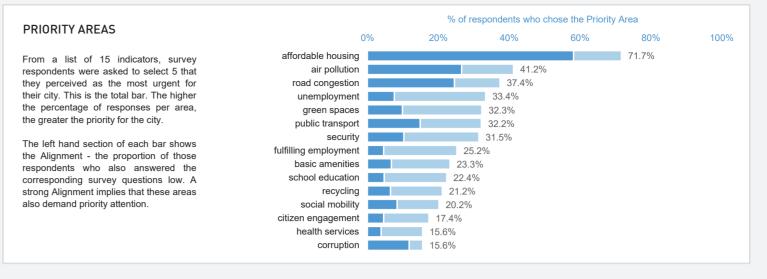
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

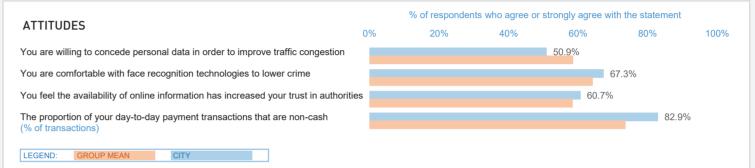
Citv

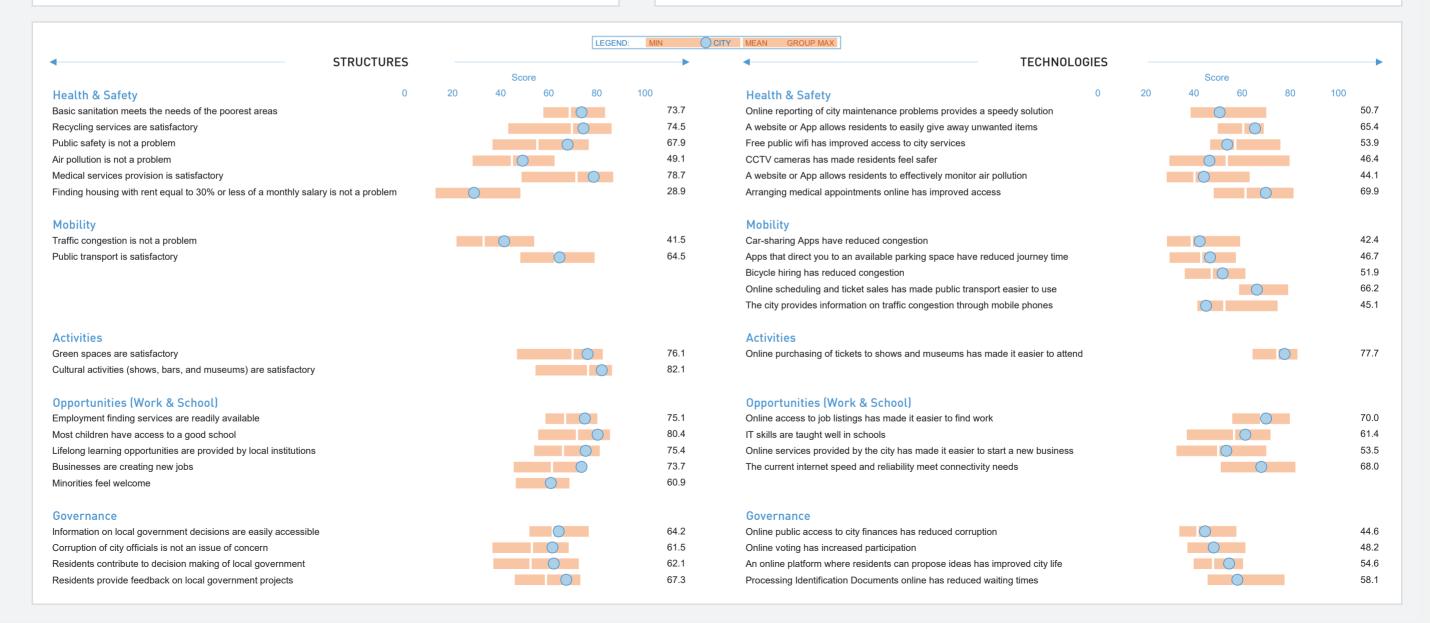
Population 1 350 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.928	0.929	0.930	0.940	+0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	80.6	80.7	80.8	80.9	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	19.1	19.1	19.1	18.9	-0.2
Mean years of schooling	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,729	48,338	48,836	58,662	+9,826







Denver

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



35 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

В

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 2.830.000

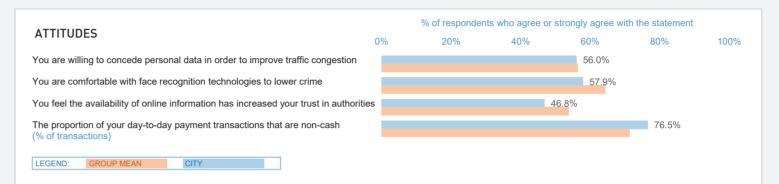
GNI per capita (PPP \$)

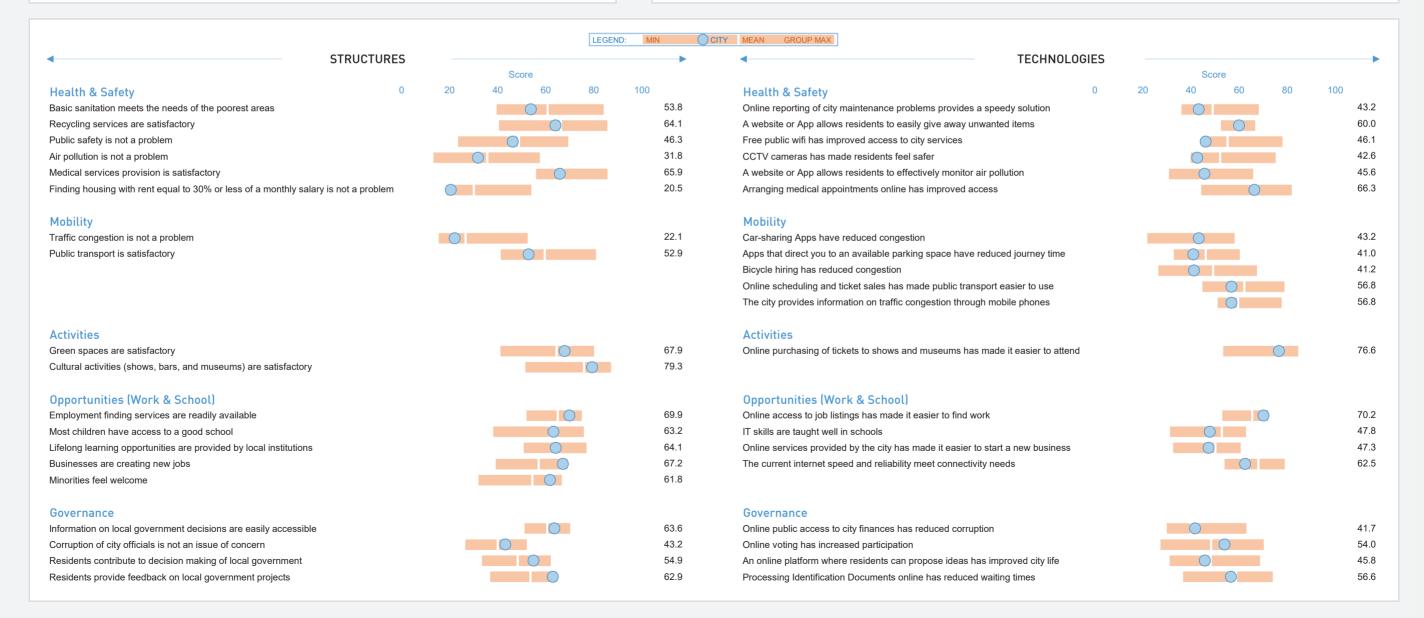
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.919	0.919	0.920	0.926	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.9	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54,443	55,351	56,140	63,826	+7,686

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 0% 60% 100% affordable housing 78.3% From a list of 15 indicators survey road congestion respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for air pollution 46.0% their city. This is the total bar. The higher school education 34.2% the percentage of responses per area, health services 33.2% the greater the priority for the city. 30.4% unemployment security 29.8% The left hand section of each bar shows fulfilling employment 26.4% the Alignment - the proportion of those public transport 25.7% respondents who also answered the recvclina 21 2% corresponding survey questions low. A corruption strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. green spaces 11.9% basic amenities 11.2% social mobility 10.8% citizen engagement 8.5%





Dubai

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



43 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 2 880 000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



11.0

66,912

2016

0.863

77.5

13.6

10.8

67,410

2017

0.864

77 6

13.6

10.9

67,136

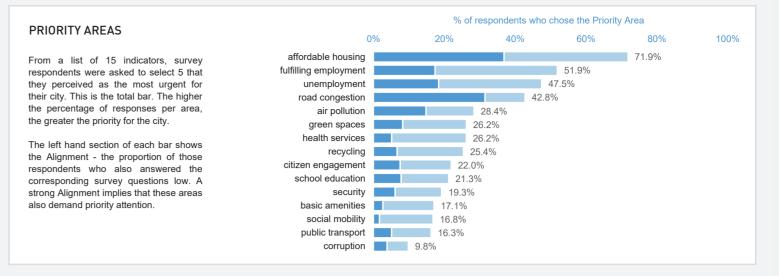
1 yr change	2019	2018
+0.024	0.890	0.866
+0.2	78.0	77.8
+0.7	14.3	13.6

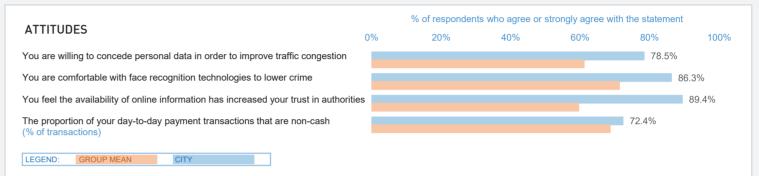
12.1

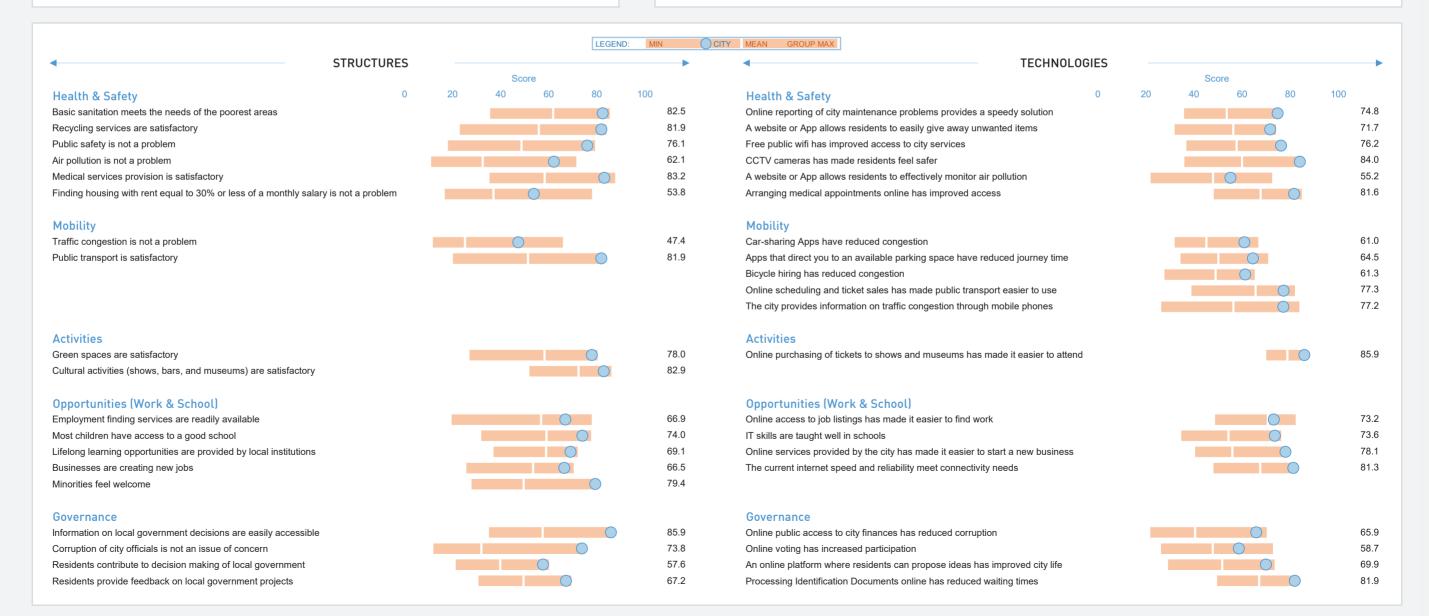
67,462

+1.1

+550







Dublin

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



34 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

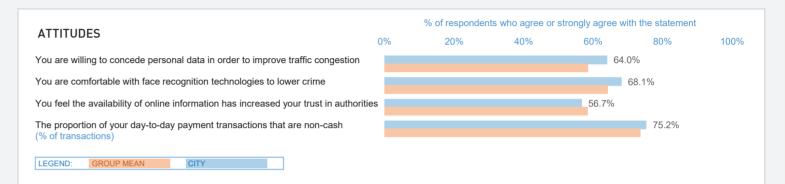
Population 1 230 000

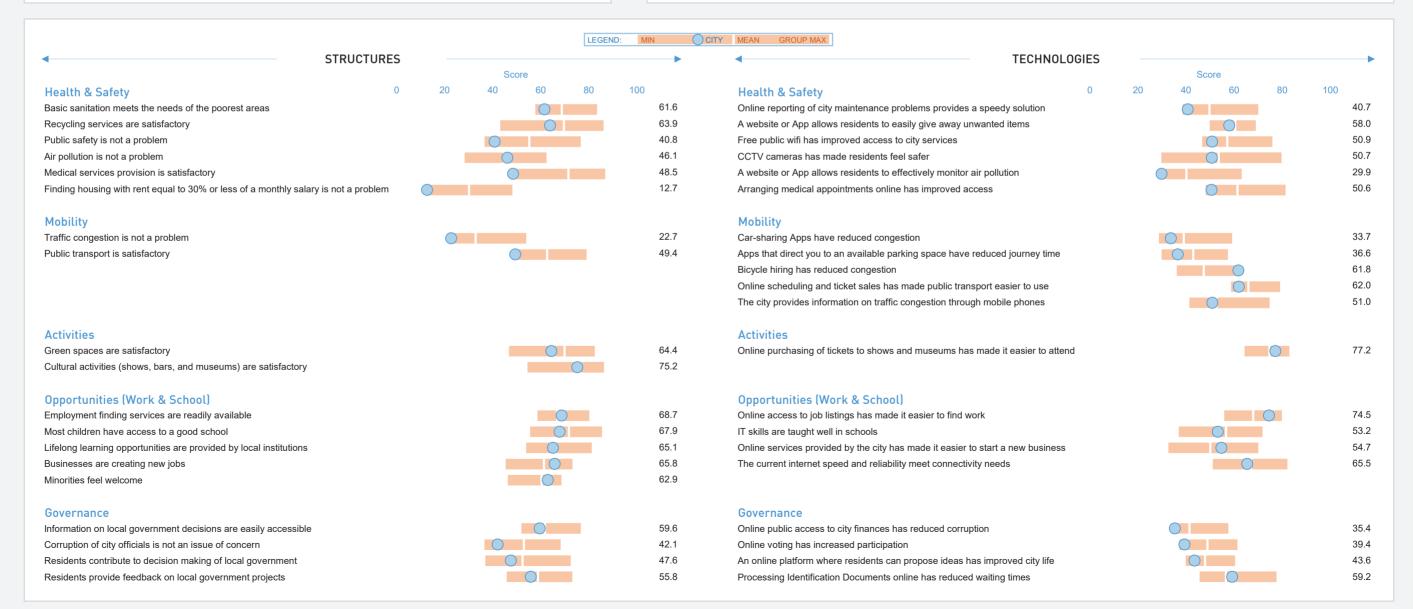
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.936	0.939	0.942	0.955	+0.013
Life expectancy at Birth	81.6	81.9	82.1	82.3	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.7	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	50,911	52,799	55,660	68,371	+12,711

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% affordable housing 88.3% From a list of 15 indicators, survey health services respondents were asked to select 5 that 40.0% they perceived as the most urgent for road congestion their city. This is the total bar. The higher public transport 39.0% the percentage of responses per area, security 38.2% the greater the priority for the city. unemployment 36.0% fulfilling employment 30.6% The left hand section of each bar shows recycling 26.1% the Alignment - the proportion of those air pollution 22.5% respondents who also answered the corruption 21.2% corresponding survey questions low. A basic amenities 18.1% strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. school education 14.2% green spaces 13.8% social mobility 12.7% citizen engagement 10.5%





Dusseldorf

SMART CITY **RANKING**

20

Out of 118



13 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

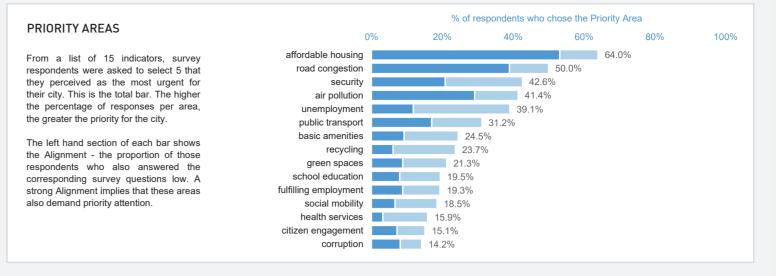
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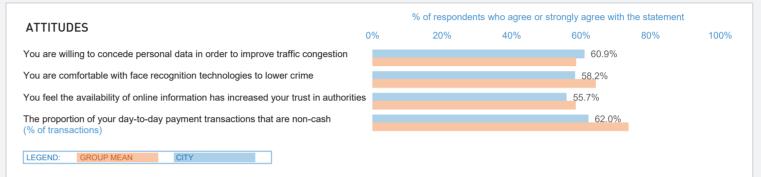
Citv

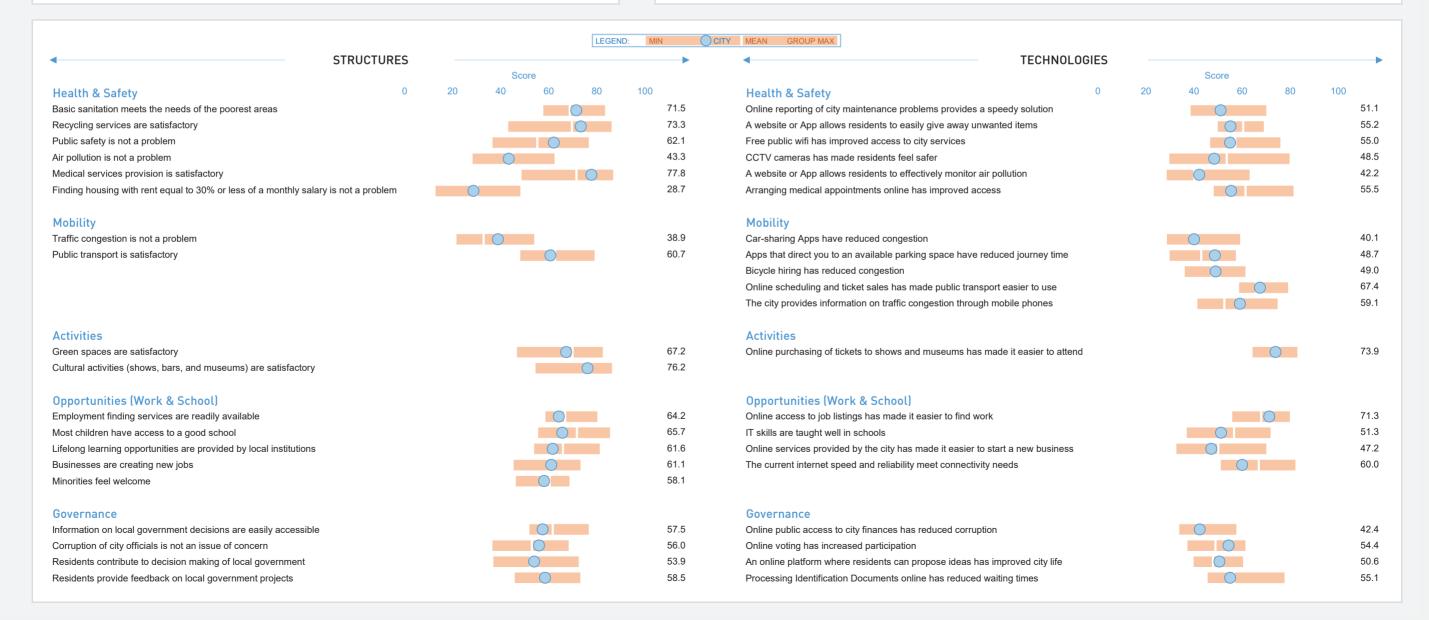
Population 630 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.936	0.938	0.939	0.947	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	80.9	81.0	81.2	81.3	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	45,577	46,438	46,946	55,314	+8,368







Geneva

SMART CITY RANKING



Out of 118



7 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**



AA in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

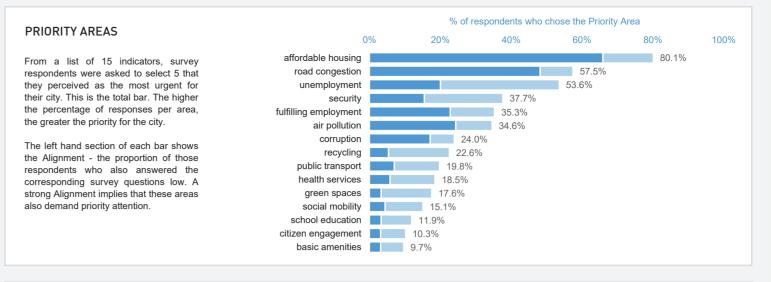
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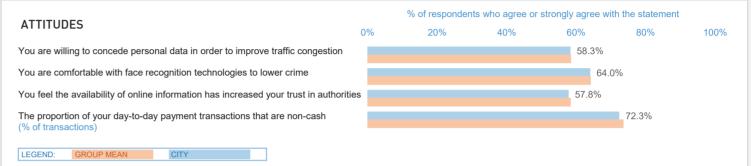
City

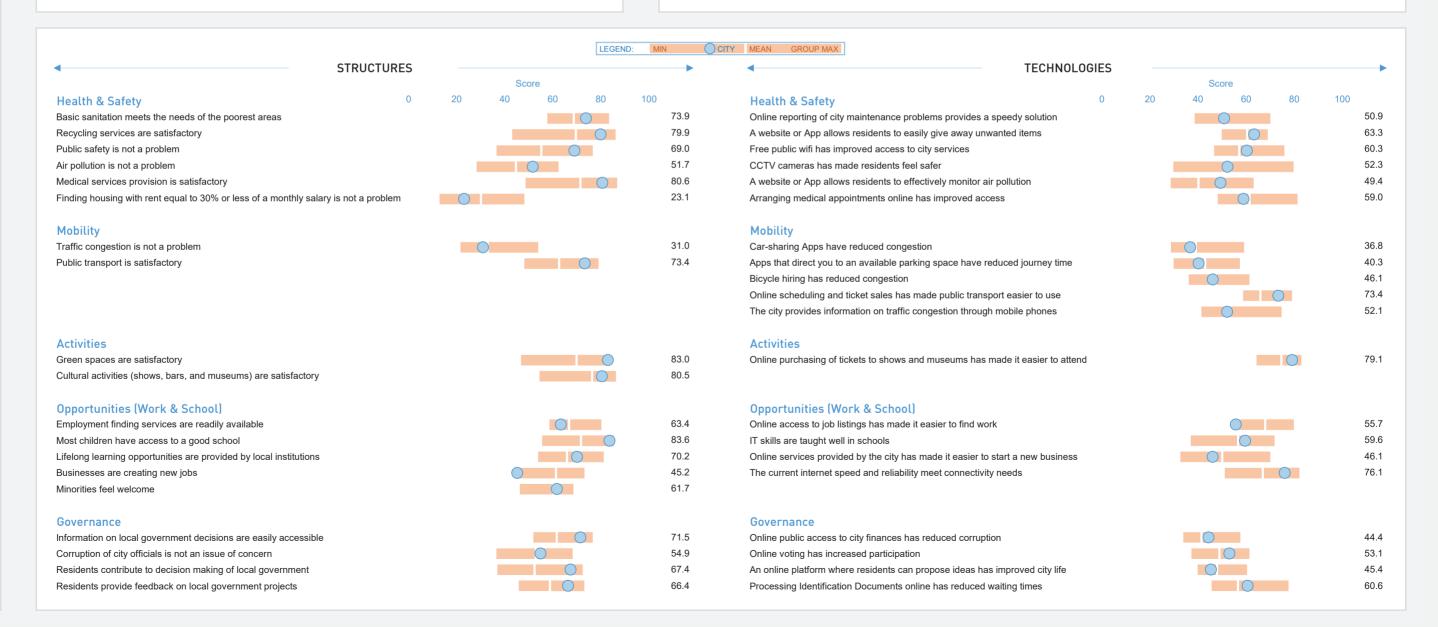
Population 200 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.943 83.3	0.943 83.5	0.946 83.6	0.955 83.8	+0.009 +0.2
Life expectancy at Birth Expected years of schooling	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	+0.2
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	58,138	57,301	59,375	69,394	+10,019







Glasgow

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118

not in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

not in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

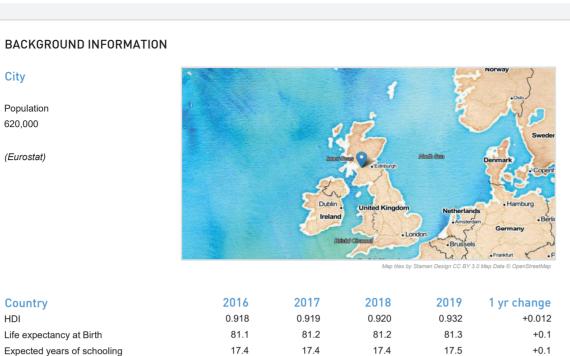
STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



12.9

39,216

13.0

39,507

13.2

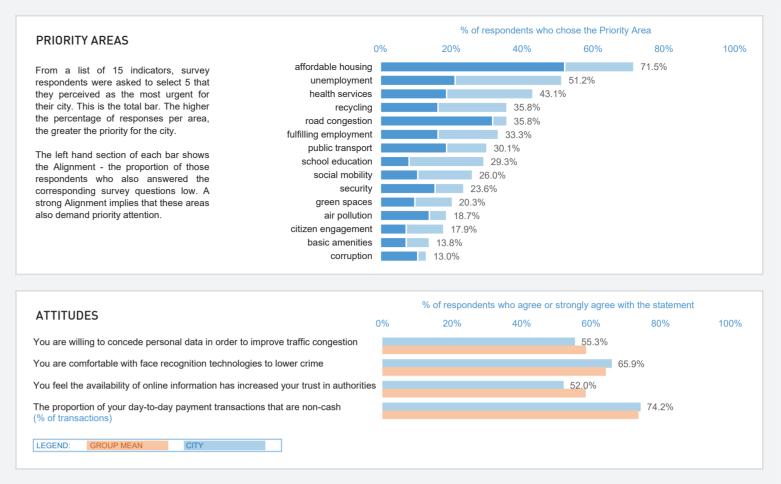
46,071

+0.2

+6,564

12.9

38,421





Gothenburg

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



31 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

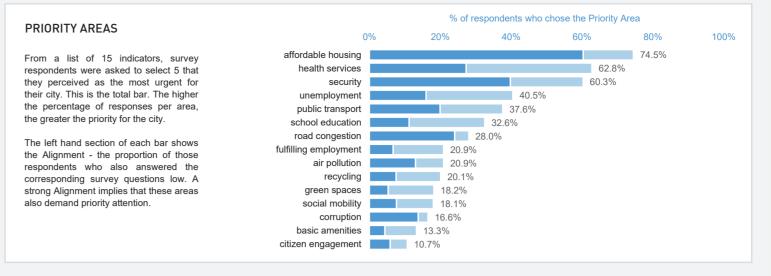
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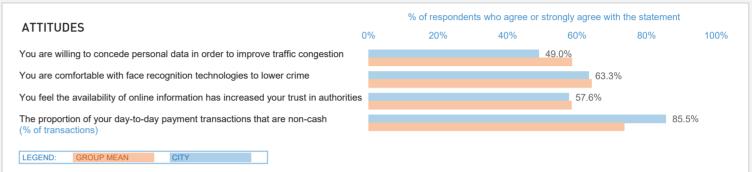
City

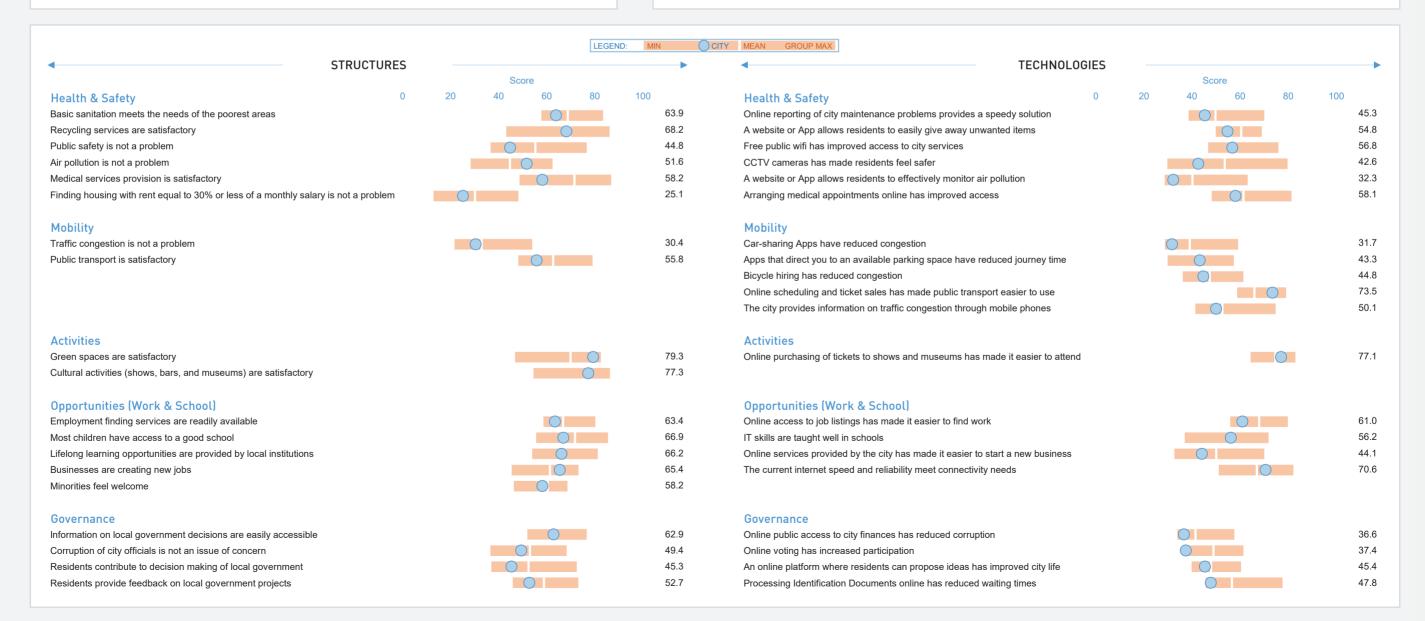
Population 560 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.934	0.935	0.937	0.945	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	82.4	82.5	82.7	82.8	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	18.8	18.8	18.8	19.5	+0.7
Mean years of schooling	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	46,662	47,398	47,955	54,508	+6,553







Guangzhou

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



68 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

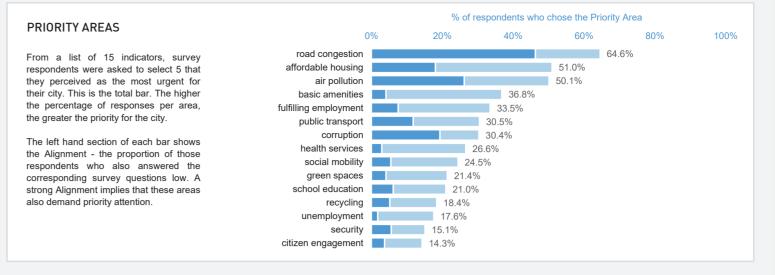
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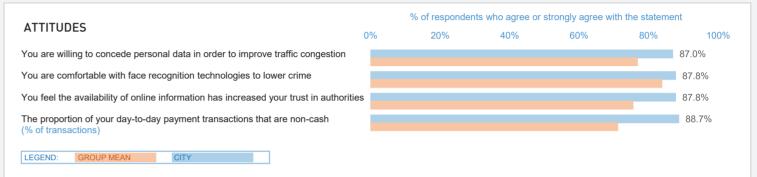
Citv

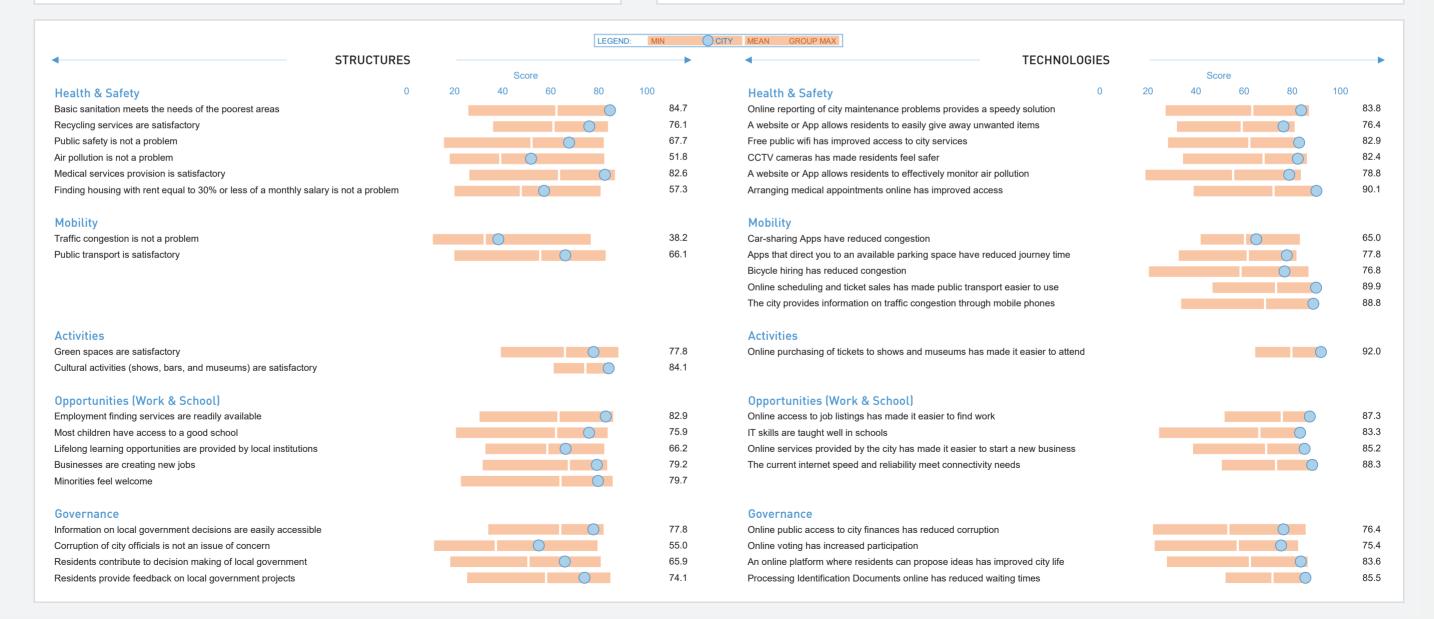
Population 13.300.000



-	224				
Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.749	0.753	0.758	0.761	+0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70







Hamburg

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



22 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

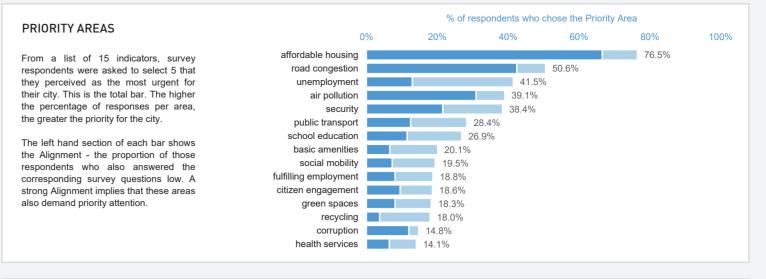
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

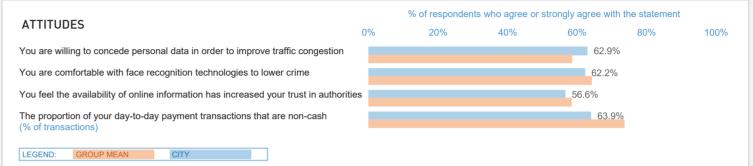
City

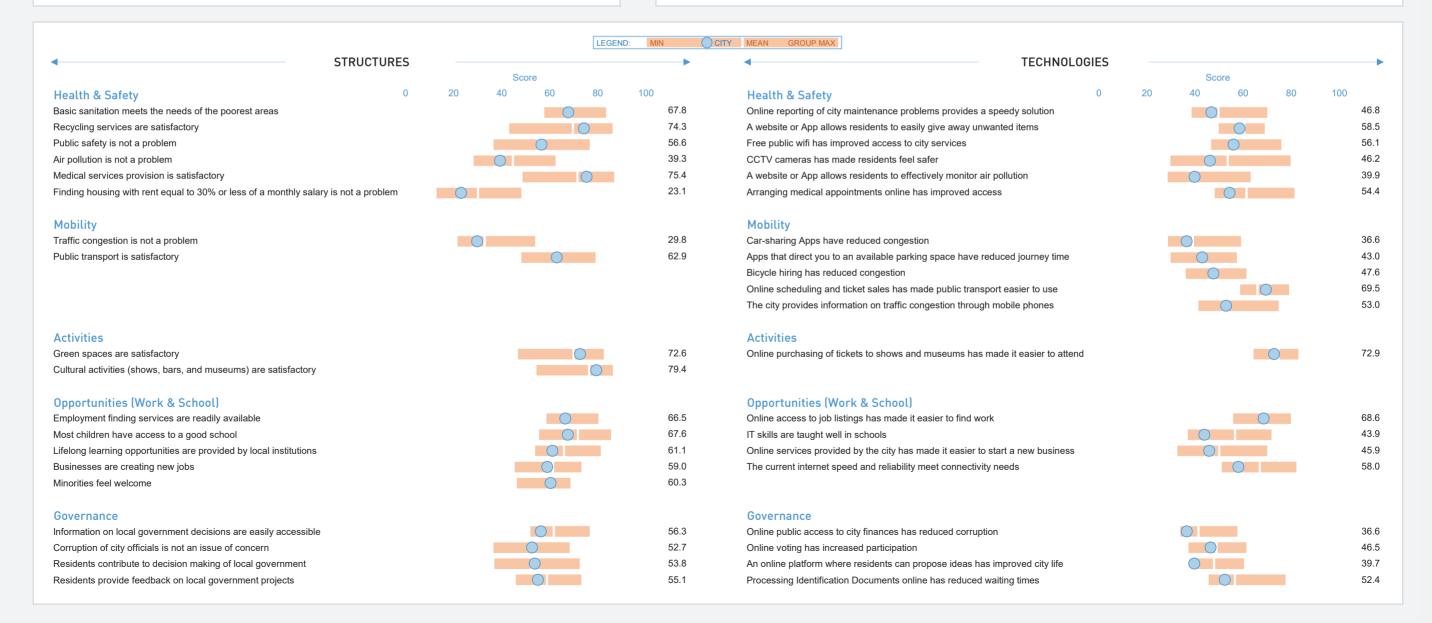
Population 1 850 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.936	0.938	0.939	0.947	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	80.9	81.0	81.2	81.3	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	45,577	46,438	46,946	55,314	+8,368







Hangzhou

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



65 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

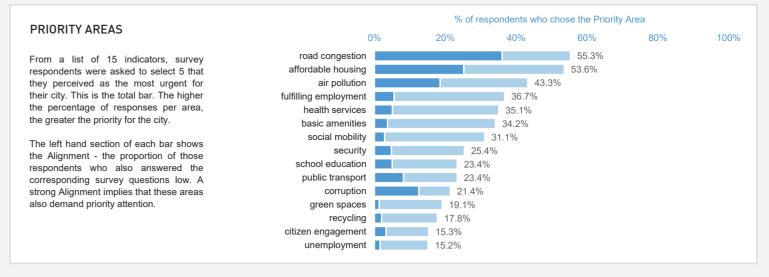
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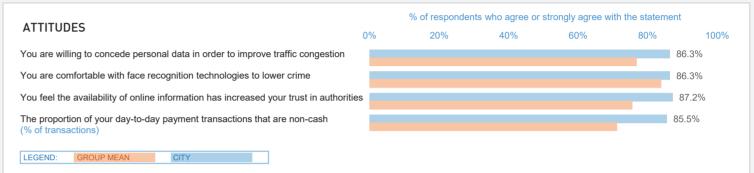
City

Population 7 640 000



Country HDI	2016 0.749	2017 0.753	2018 0.758	2019 0.761	1 yr change +0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70







Hanoi

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



84 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 4 680 000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



6,220

2017

0.690

75.2

12.7

8.2

5,916

2016

0.685

75.2

12.7

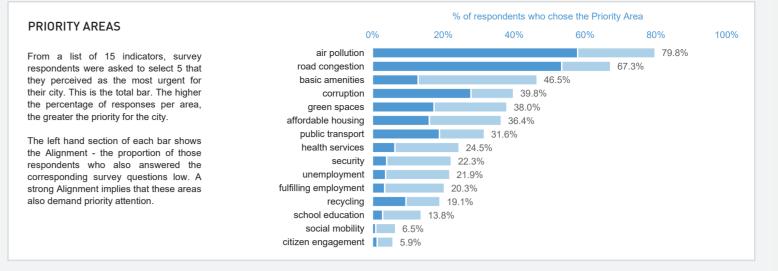
8.1

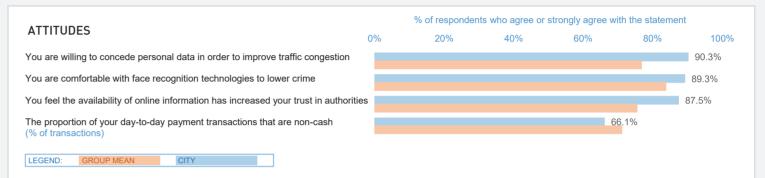
5,638

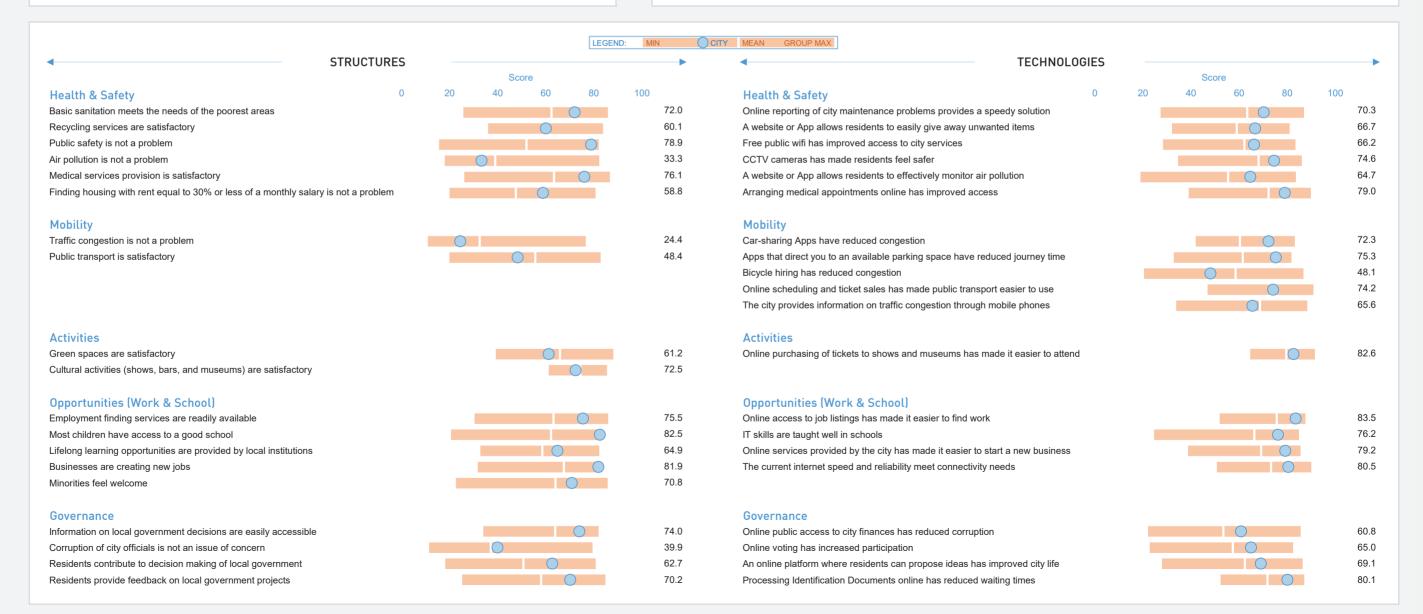
1 yr change	2019	2018	
+0.011	0.704	0.693	
+0.1	75.4	75.3	
+0.0	12.7	12.7	
+0.1	8.3	8.2	

7,433

+1,213







Hanover

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



33 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

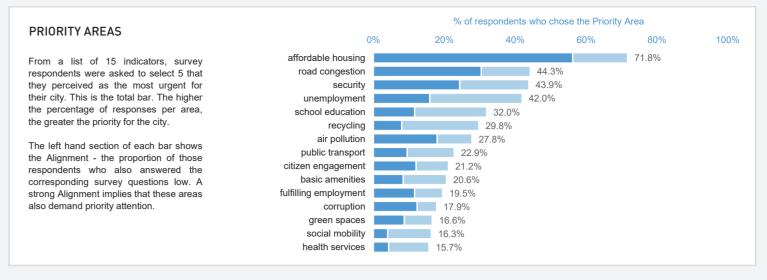
City

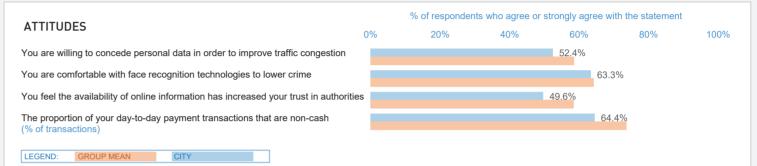
Population 540 000

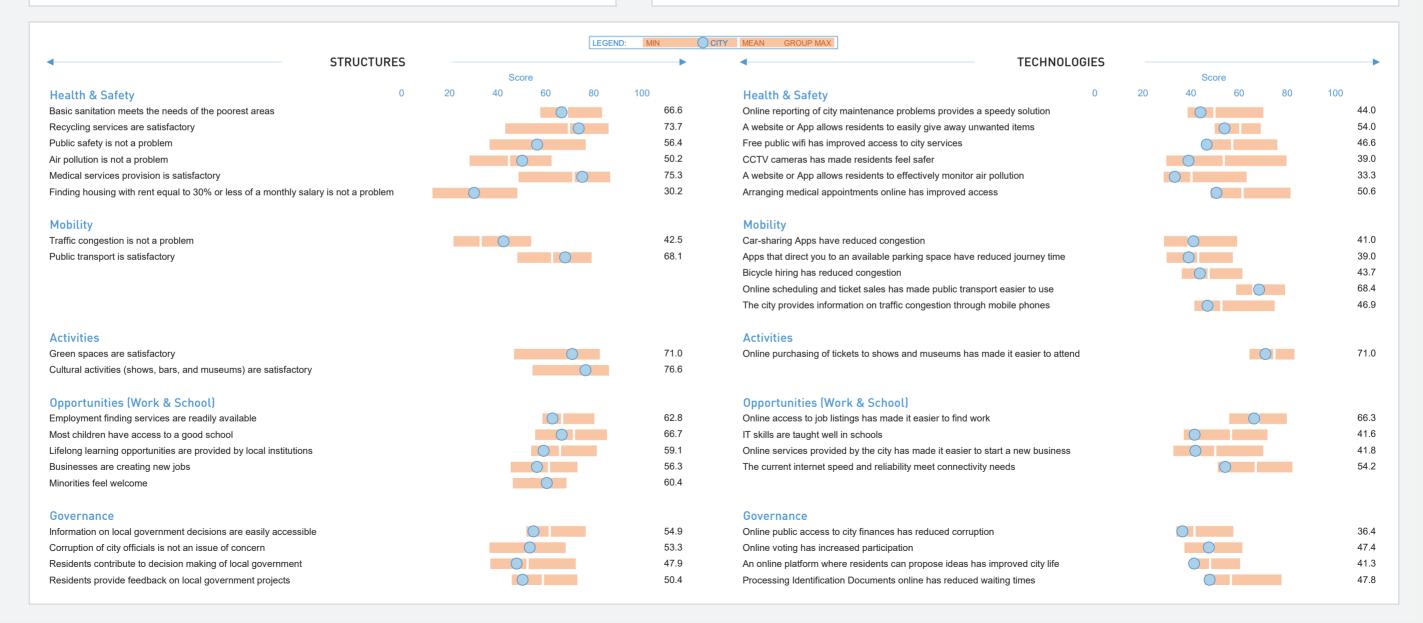


Map tiles by Sta	amen Design (CC BY 3.0	Map Data ©	OpenStreetMap
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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.936	0.938	0.939	0.947	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	80.9	81.0	81.2	81.3	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	45,577	46,438	46,946	55,314	+8,368







Helsinki

SMART CITY RANKING



Out of 118



2 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**



AA in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

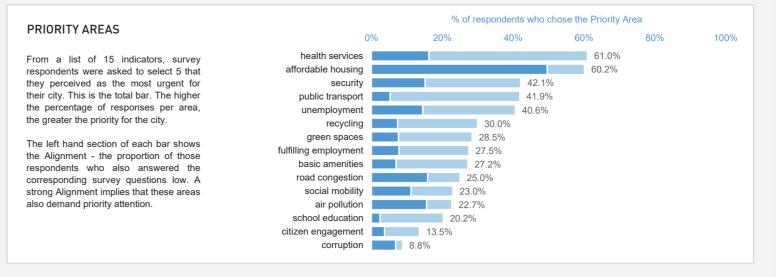
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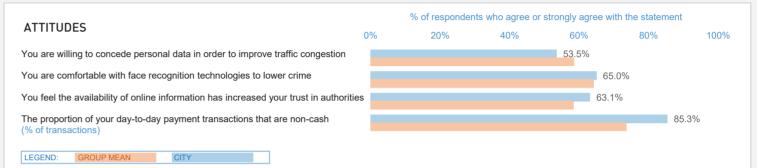
City

Population 650 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.922	0.924	0.925	0.938	+0.013
Life expectancy at Birth	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.8	+0.4
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	40,609	41,142	41,779	48,511	+6,732







Ho Chi Minh City

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



83 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Citv

Population 8 600 000

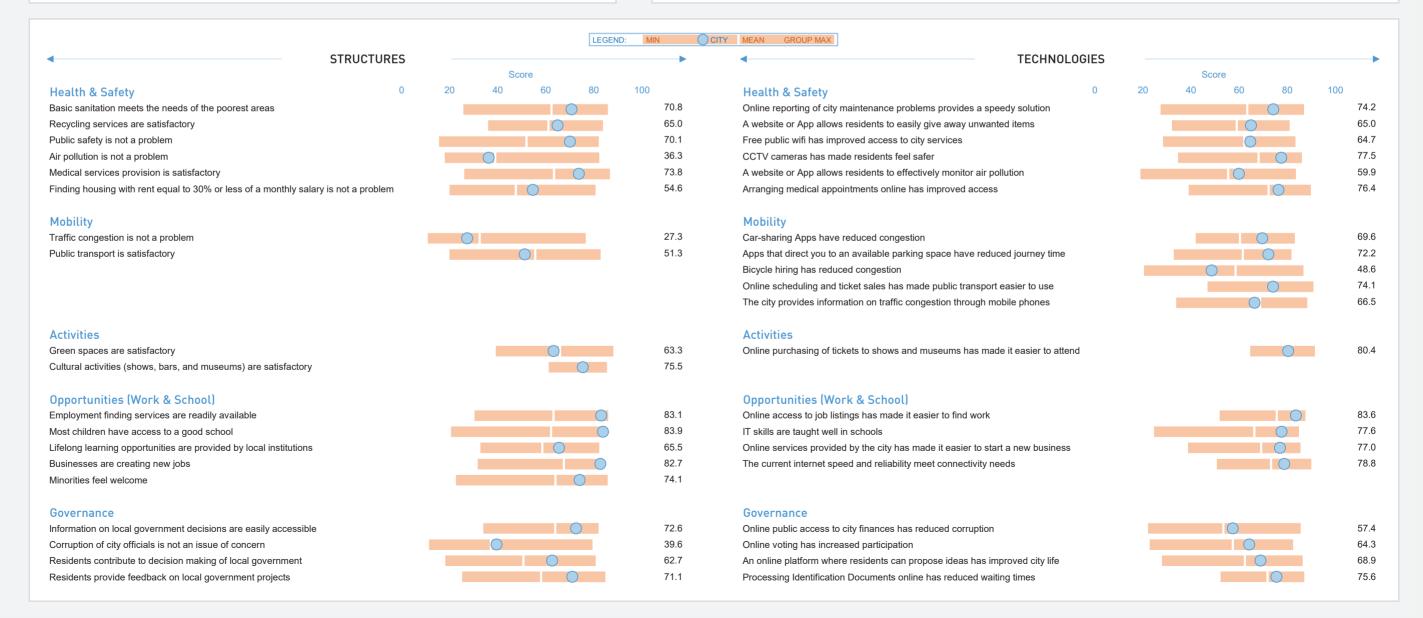
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.685	0.690	0.693	0.704	+0.011
Life expectancy at Birth	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.4	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	5,638	5,916	6,220	7,433	+1,213

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 100% 66.3% air pollution From a list of 15 indicators survey road congestion respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for security 49 1% their city. This is the total bar. The higher basic amenities 46.2% the percentage of responses per area, affordable housing the greater the priority for the city. 34.7% corruption public transport 34.1% The left hand section of each bar shows 32.3% health services the Alignment - the proportion of those 32.0% respondents who also answered the unemployment 29.0% corresponding survey questions low. A fulfilling employment strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. recycling 13.9% school education 11.9% social mobility 6.8% citizen engagement 4.6%





Hong Kong

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



32 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

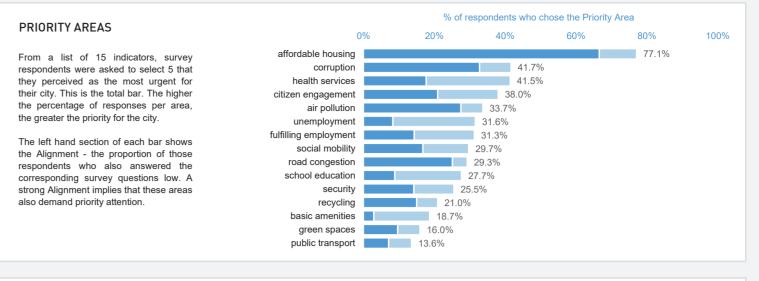
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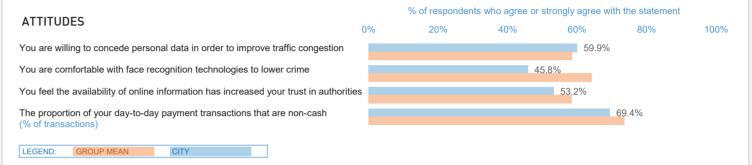
City

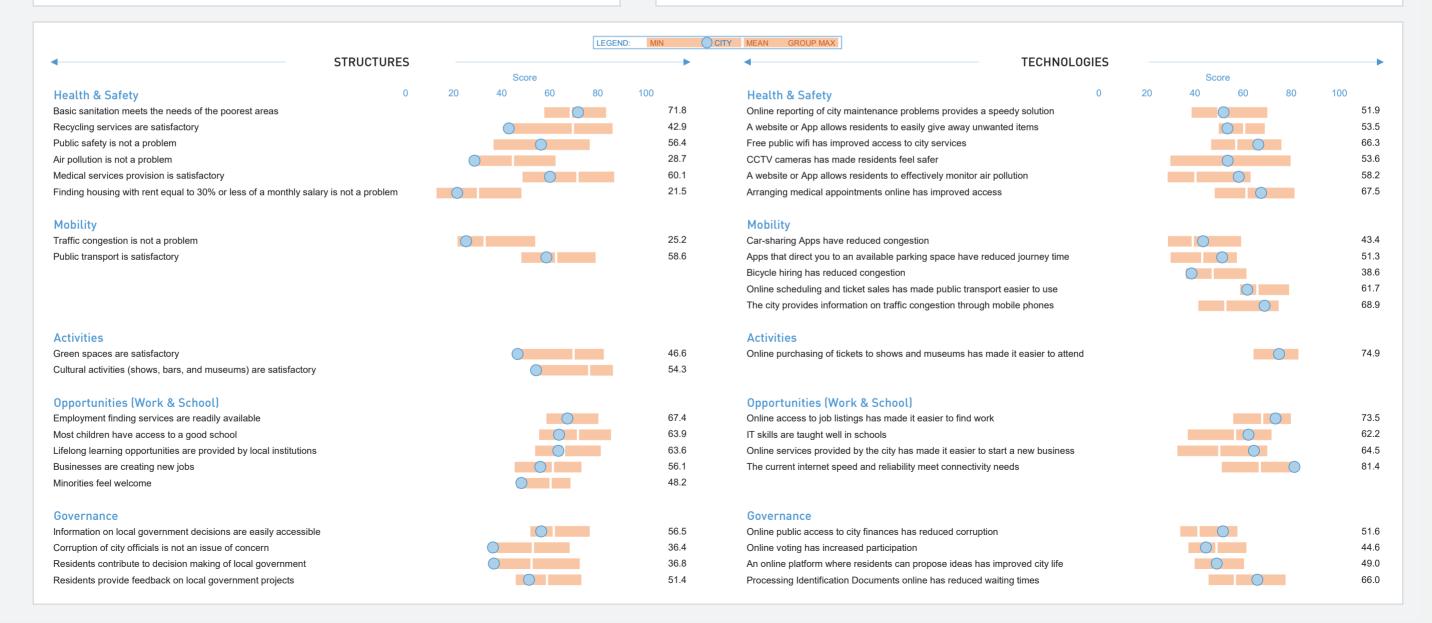
Population 7 550 000



Country HDI	2016 0.931	2017 0.937	2018 0.939	2019 0.949	1 yr change +0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	84.3	84.5	84.7	84.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.9	+0.4
Mean years of schooling	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.3	+0.3
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,816	58,553	60,221	62,985	+2,764







Hyderabad

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



85 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Citv

Population 10.000.000

Country

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



1 yr change	2019	2018
-0.002	0.645	0.647

68.9 69 2 69 7 +0.3 Life expectancy at Birth 69 4 Expected years of schooling 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.2 -0.1 6.4 6.5 6.5 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 6.5 GNI per capita (PPP \$) 6,075 6,446 6,829 6,681 -148

2017

0.643

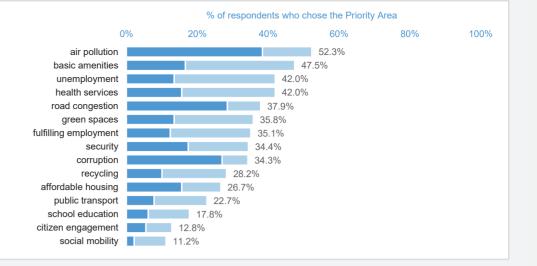
2016

0.637

PRIORITY AREAS

From a list of 15 indicators survey respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for their city. This is the total bar. The higher the percentage of responses per area, the greater the priority for the city.

The left hand section of each bar shows the Alignment - the proportion of those respondents who also answered the corresponding survey questions low. A strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention.



% of respondents who agree or strongly agree with the statement **ATTITUDES** 80% 100% 71.9% You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime 76.2% You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorities 73.1% The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY



Istanbul

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118

not in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

not in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

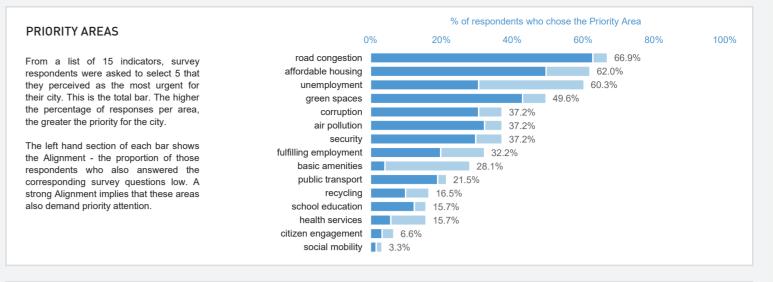
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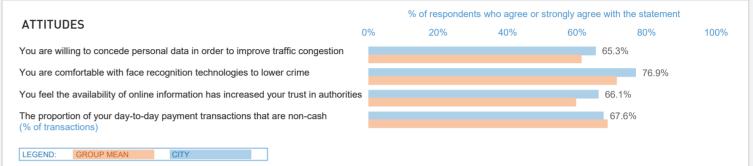
City

Population 15.190.000



Country HDI	2016 0.800	2017 0.805	2018 0.807	2019 0.820	1 yr change +0.013
Life expectancy at Birth	76.9	77.2	77.4	77.7	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.6	+0.2
Mean years of schooling	7.6	7.7	7.7	8.1	+0.4
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	23,409	24,702	24,905	27,701	+2,796







Jakarta

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



94 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

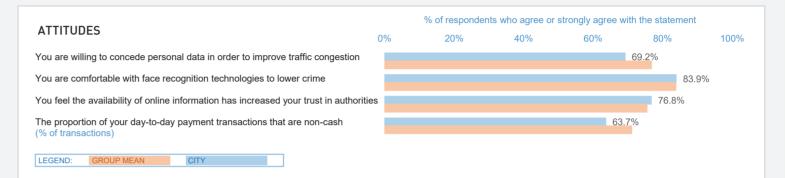
Population 10.770.000

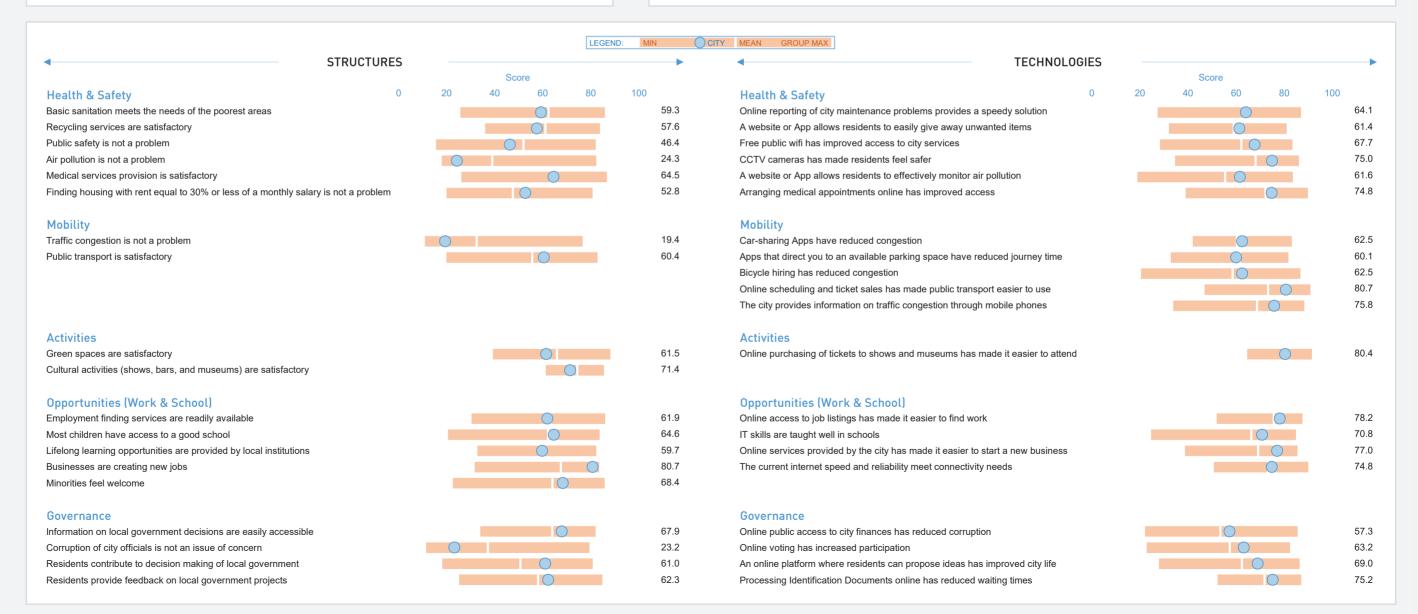
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.700	0.704	0.707	0.718	+0.011
Life expectancy at Birth	71.0	71.3	71.5	71.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.6	+0.7
Mean years of schooling	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.2	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	10,419	10,811	11,256	11,459	+203

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% air pollution 63.2% From a list of 15 indicators, survey road congestion 60.3% respondents were asked to select 5 that 50.5% they perceived as the most urgent for basic amenities their city. This is the total bar. The higher 47.3% unemployment the percentage of responses per area, corruption 47.0% the greater the priority for the city. 38.6% health services security 36.5% The left hand section of each bar shows 29.9% green spaces the Alignment - the proportion of those affordable housing 24.2% respondents who also answered the public transport 24.2% corresponding survey questions low. A fulfilling employment strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. school education 16.9% recycling 12.4% social mobility 8.2% citizen engagement 6.5%





Kiel

SMART CITY **RANKING**

53

Out of 118

not in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

not in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

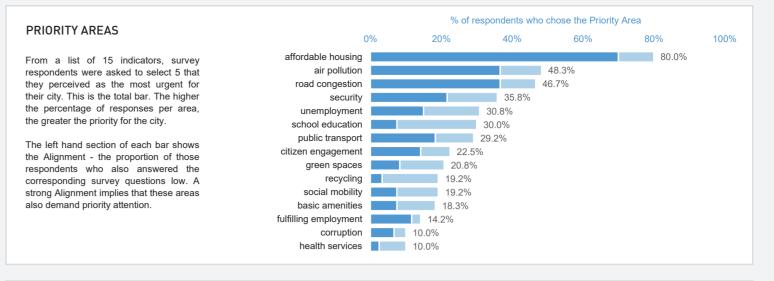
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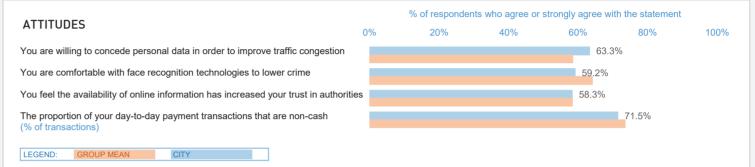
City

Population 250,000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.936	0.938	0.939	0.947	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	80.9	81.0	81.2	81.3	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	45,577	46,438	46,946	55,314	+8,368





	STRUCTURES				•	← T	ECHNOLOGIES			
	511100101120		Score						Score	
Health & Safety	0	20	40 60	80	100	Health & Safety	0	20 40	60 80	100
Basic sanitation meets the needs of the poorest areas					68.1	Online reporting of city maintenance problems provides a speedy se	lution			50
Recycling services are satisfactory					73.2	A website or App allows residents to easily give away unwanted iter	ns			49
ublic safety is not a problem					57.8	Free public wifi has improved access to city services				57
ir pollution is not a problem					41.3	CCTV cameras has made residents feel safer				29
Medical services provision is satisfactory					82.6	A website or App allows residents to effectively monitor air pollution				28
inding housing with rent equal to 30% or less of a monthly salary is	s not a problem				23.6	Arranging medical appointments online has improved access				48
Mobility						Mobility				
raffic congestion is not a problem					36.0	Car-sharing Apps have reduced congestion				32
ublic transport is satisfactory					59.9	Apps that direct you to an available parking space have reduced join	rney time			29
						Bicycle hiring has reduced congestion				49
						Online scheduling and ticket sales has made public transport easier	to use			59
						The city provides information on traffic congestion through mobile p	nones			4
Activities						Activities				
Green spaces are satisfactory					70.7	Online purchasing of tickets to shows and museums has made it ea	sier to attend			64
Cultural activities (shows, bars, and museums) are satisfactory					66.4					
Opportunities (Work & School)						Opportunities (Work & School)				
mployment finding services are readily available					58.5	Online access to job listings has made it easier to find work				59
lost children have access to a good school					69.4	IT skills are taught well in schools				36
ifelong learning opportunities are provided by local institutions					53.8	Online services provided by the city has made it easier to start a ne	w business			32
Businesses are creating new jobs					55.4	The current internet speed and reliability meet connectivity needs				5
/linorities feel welcome					56.7					
Governance						Governance				
nformation on local government decisions are easily accessible					57.4	Online public access to city finances has reduced corruption				33
Corruption of city officials is not an issue of concern					63.2	Online voting has increased participation				44
Residents contribute to decision making of local government					50.0	An online platform where residents can propose ideas has improve	l city life			43
Residents provide feedback on local government projects					53.2	Processing Identification Documents online has reduced waiting tim	es			48

Kiev

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



98 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

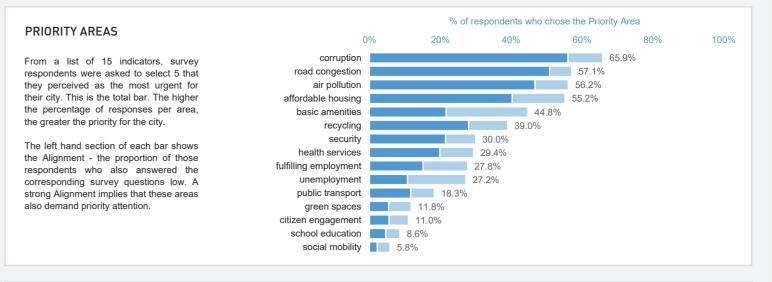
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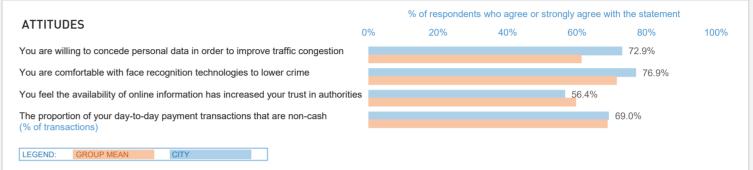
City

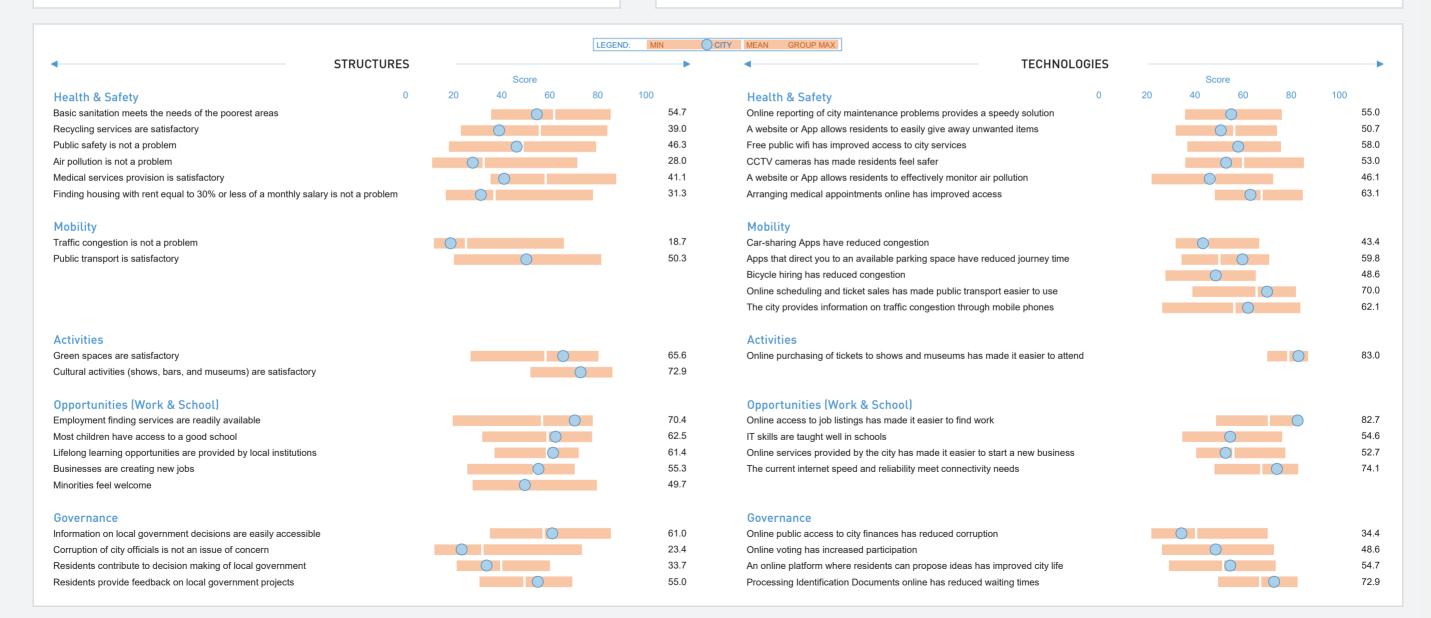
Population 2 990 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.746	0.747	0.750	0.779	+0.029
Life expectancy at Birth	71.7	71.8	72.0	72.1	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	7,601	7,670	7,994	13,216	+5,222







Krakow

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



58 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

B in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

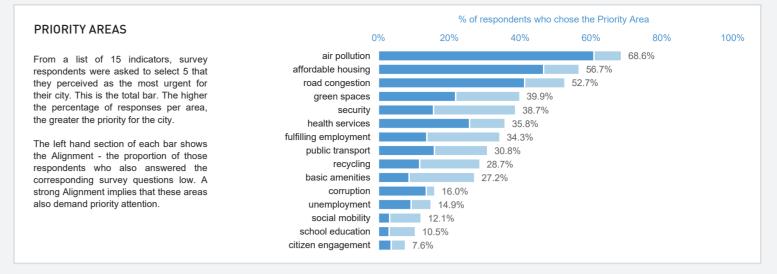
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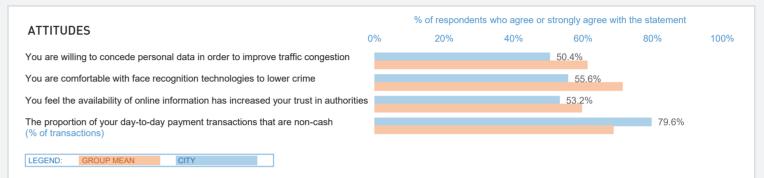
City

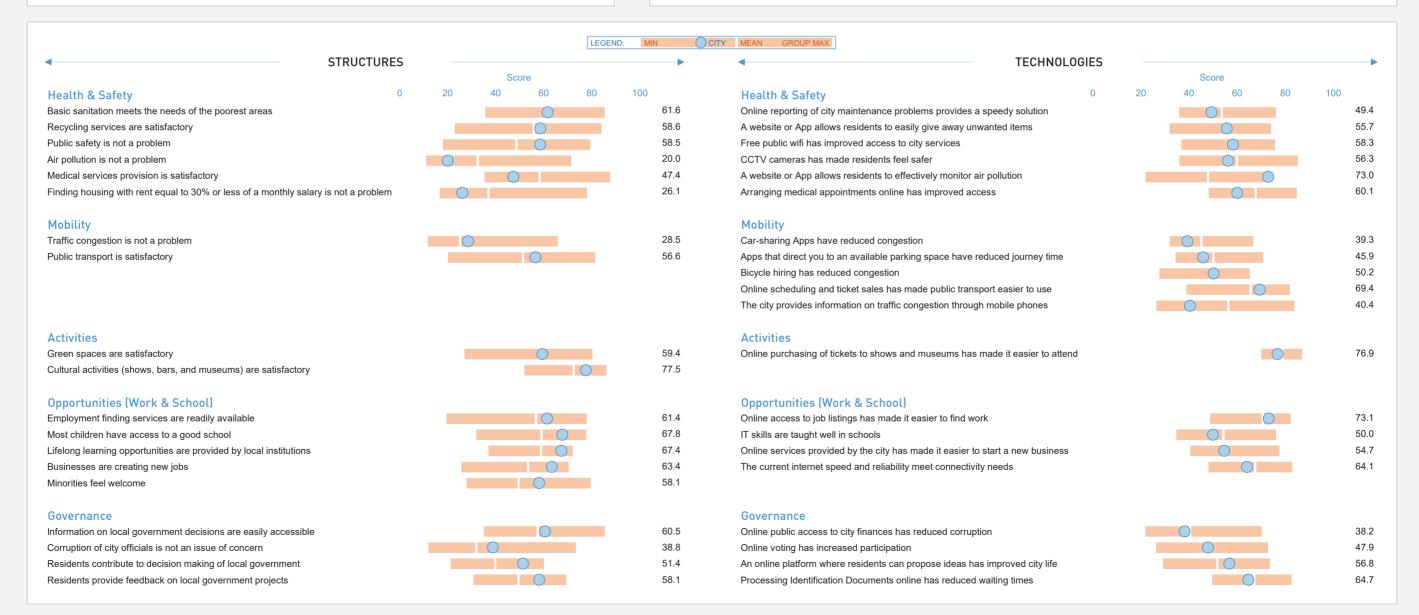
Population 770 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.864	0.868	0.872	0.880	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	78.1	78.3	78.5	78.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.3	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	25,042	26,182	27,626	31,623	+3,997







Kuala Lumpur

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



54 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

B in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

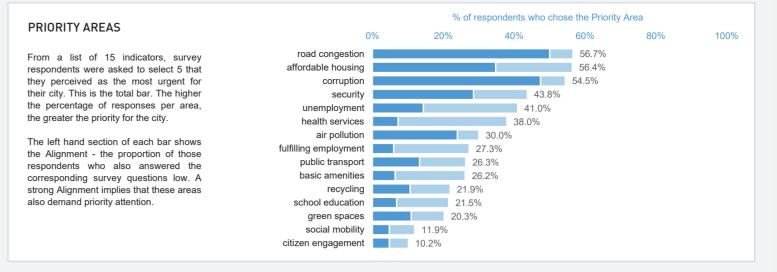
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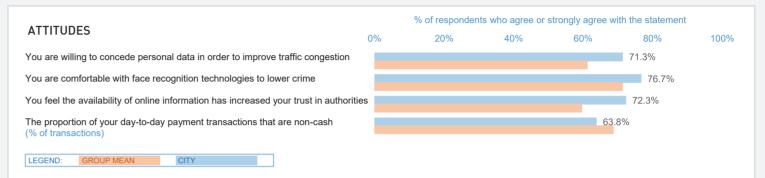
Citv

Population 8 000 000



2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
0.801	0.802	0.804	0.810	+0.006
75.6	75.8	76.0	76.2	+0.2
13.7	13.5	13.5	13.7	+0.2
10.2	10.2	10.2	10.4	+0.2
25,394	26,555	27,227	27,534	+307
	0.801 75.6 13.7 10.2	0.801 0.802 75.6 75.8 13.7 13.5 10.2 10.2	0.801 0.802 0.804 75.6 75.8 76.0 13.7 13.5 13.5 10.2 10.2 10.2	0.801 0.802 0.804 0.810 75.6 75.8 76.0 76.2 13.7 13.5 13.5 13.7 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.4







Lagos

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



109 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

D in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

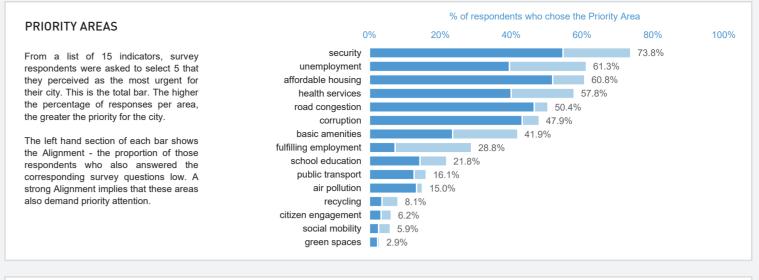
City

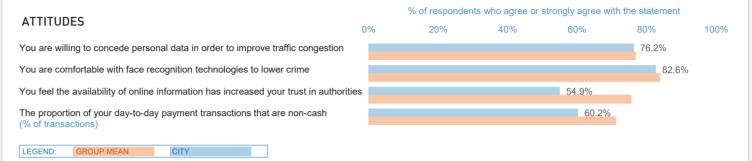
Population 14 370 000



Мар	tiles	bу	Stamen	Design	CC	ВҮ	3.0	Мар	Data	0	OpenStreetMap

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.528	0.533	0.534	0.539	+0.005
Life expectancy at Birth	53.5	54.0	54.3	54.7	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	9.5	9.7	9.7	10.0	+0.3
Mean years of schooling	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	5,336	5,203	5,086	4,910	-176







Lausanne

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118

not in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**



not in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

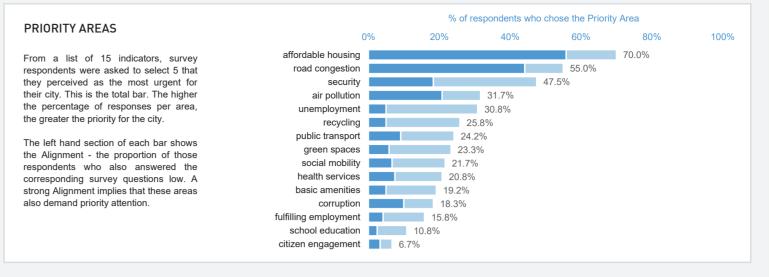
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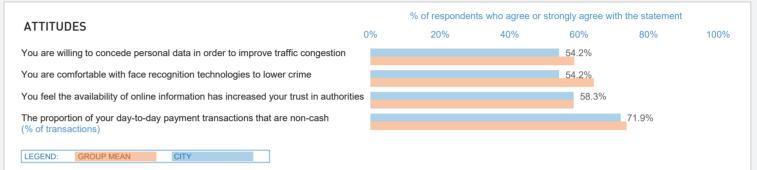
Citv

Population 140 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.943	0.943	0.946	0.955	+0.009
Life expectancy at Birth	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	58,138	57,301	59,375	69,394	+10,019







Leeds

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118

not in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

not in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

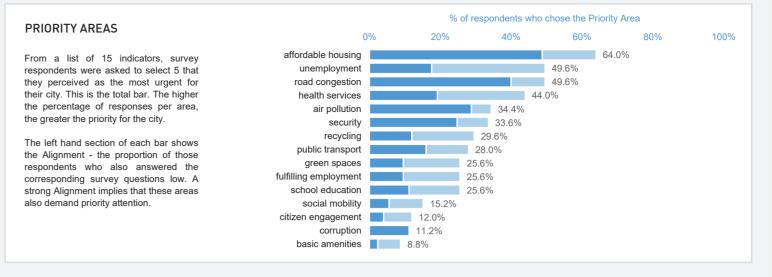
City

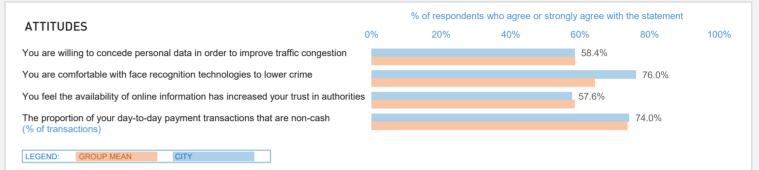
Population 790 000

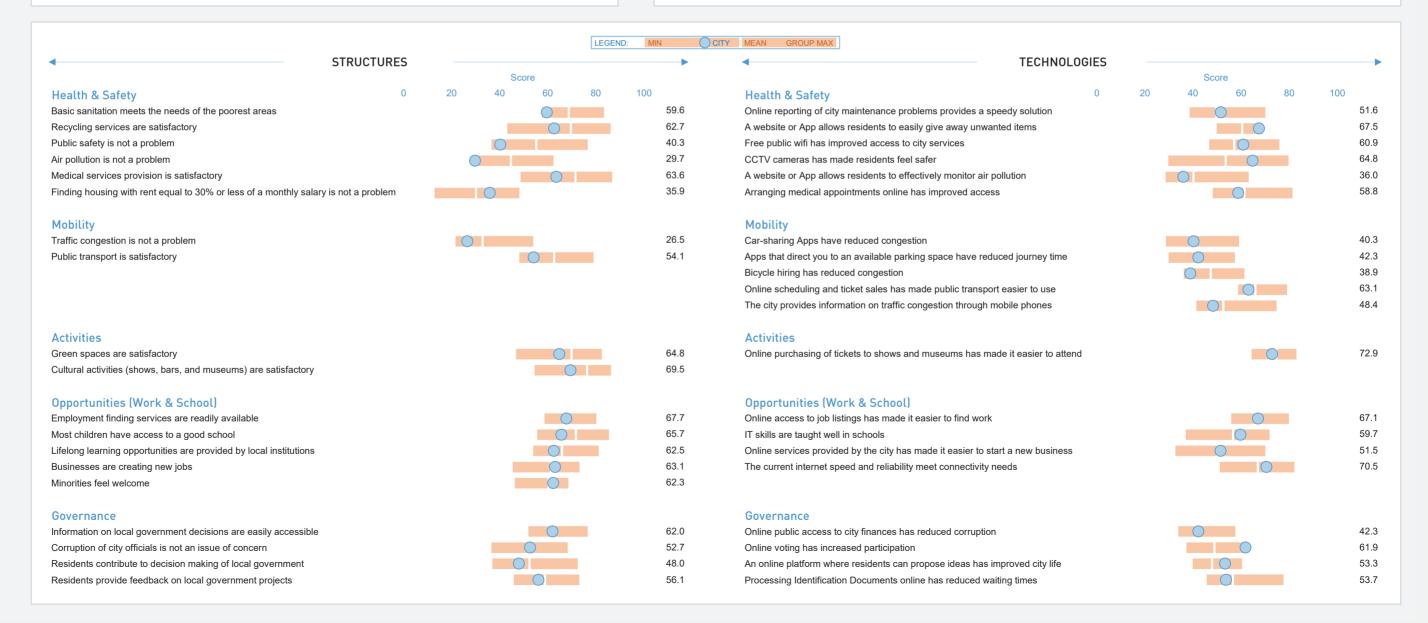


Man	tiles	hv	Stamen	Design	CC	RY	3.0	Man	Data	0	OpenStreetN	/lan

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.918	0.919	0.920	0.932	+0.012
Life expectancy at Birth	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.3	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	38,421	39,216	39,507	46,071	+6,564







SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118

not in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

not in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

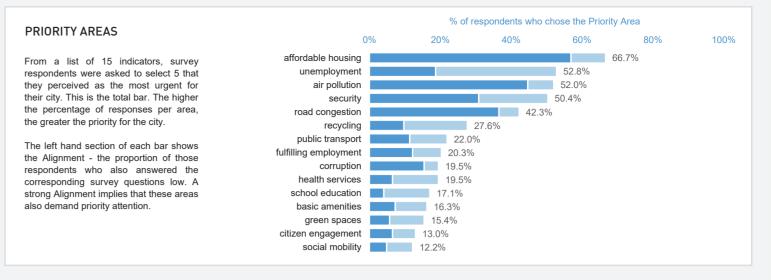
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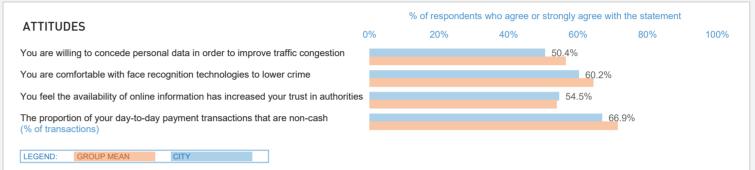
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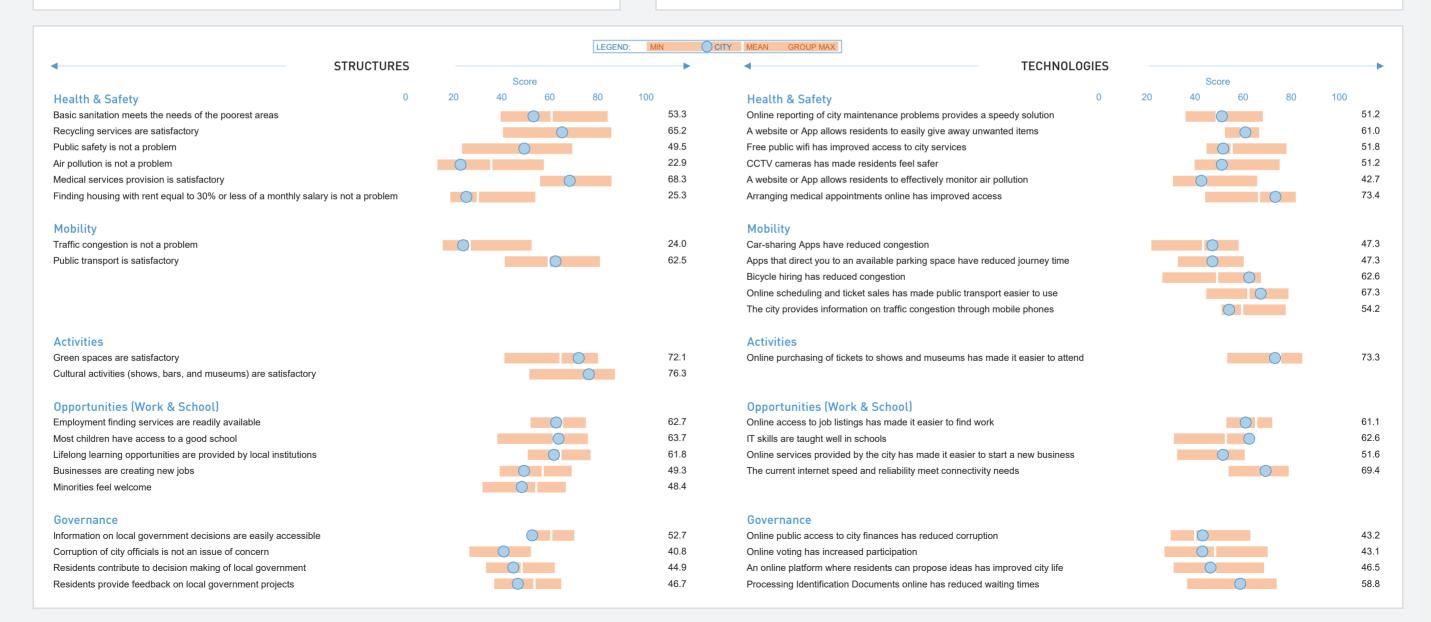
Population 910 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.887	0.890	0.891	0.901	+0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	38,926	39,935	40,511	47,173	+6,662







Lisbon

SMART CITY RANKING

95

Out of 118



75 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

CC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

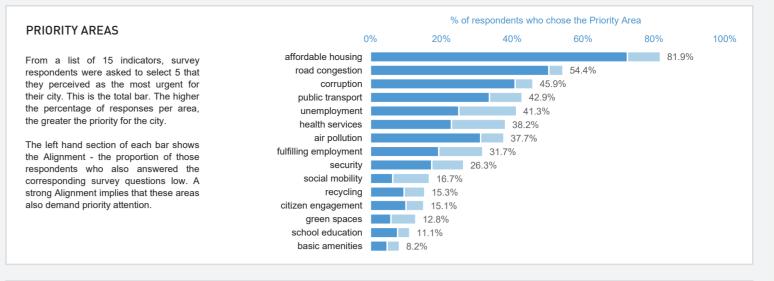
Population 510,000

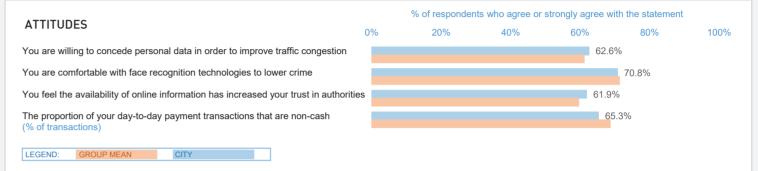
(Eurostat)

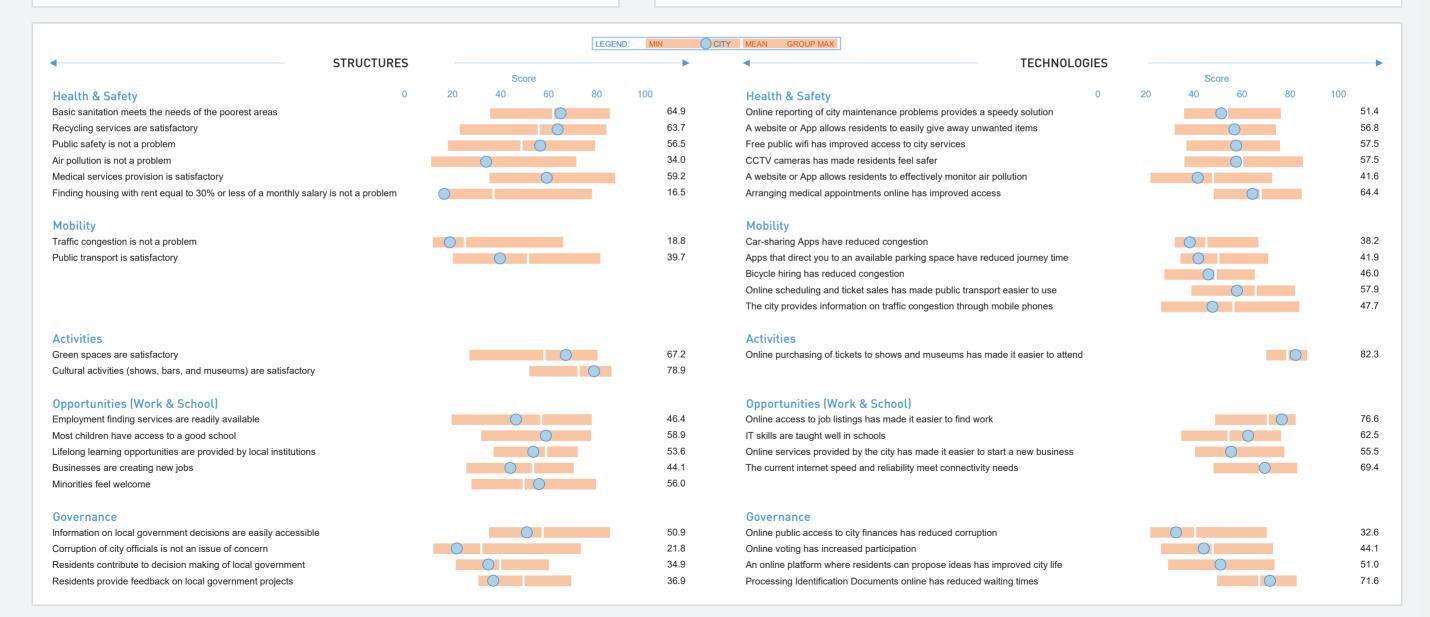


Map tiles by Stamen Design CC BY 3.0 Map Data © OpenStreetMap

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.846	0.848	0.850	0.864	+0.014
Life expectancy at Birth	81.4	81.7	81.9	82.1	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.5	+0.2
Mean years of schooling	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	26,559	27,404	27,935	33,967	+6,032







London

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



15 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

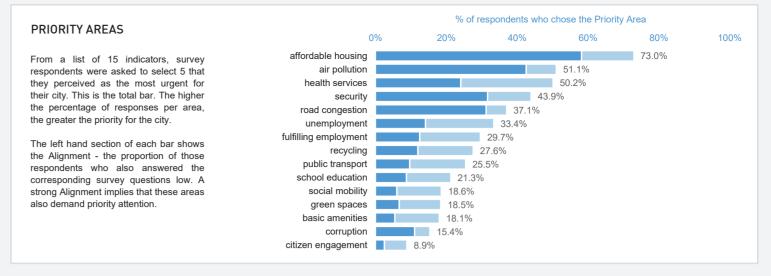
City

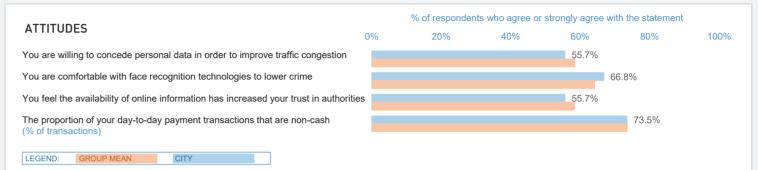
Population 8 870 000

(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.918	0.919	0.920	0.932	+0.012
Life expectancy at Birth	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.3	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	38,421	39,216	39,507	46,071	+6,564







Los Angeles

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



26 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

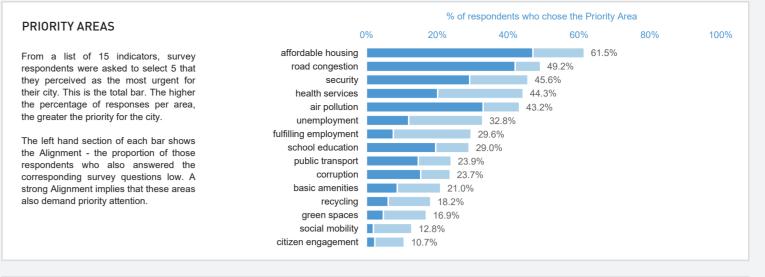
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

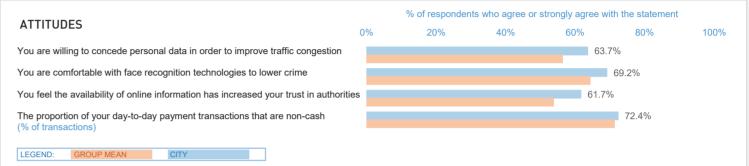
City

Population 12.450.000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.919	0.919	0.920	0.926	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.9	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54,443	55,351	56,140	63,826	+7,686







SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



51 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

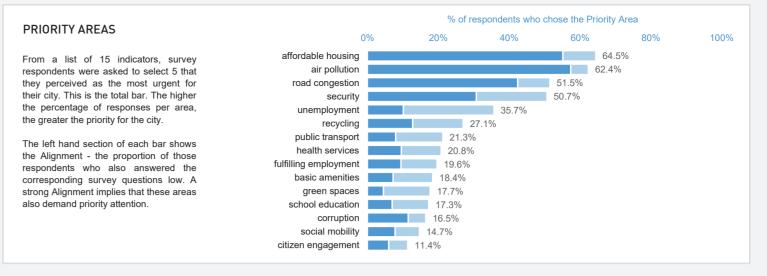
City

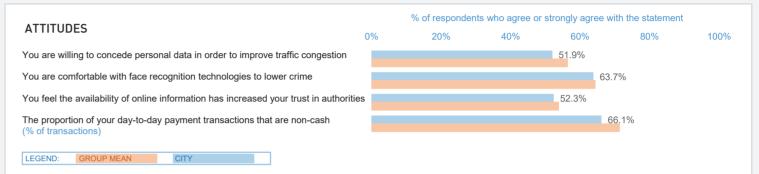
Population 1 080 000

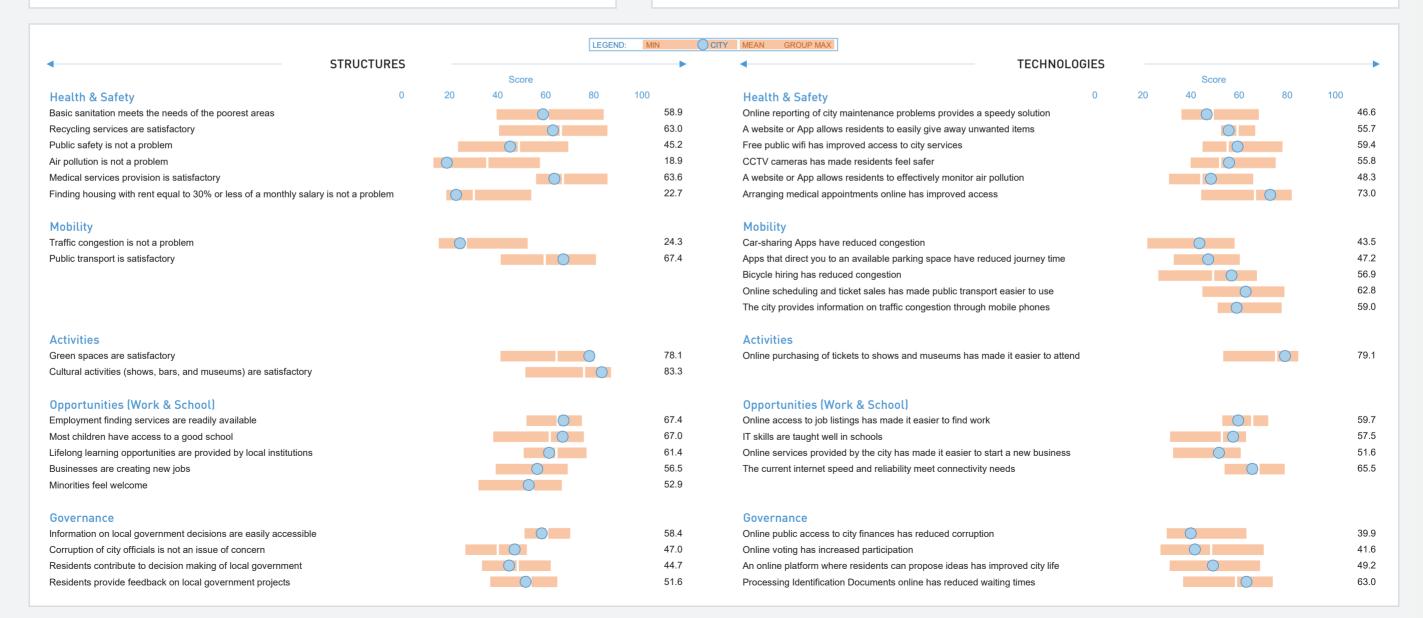
(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.887	0.890	0.891	0.901	+0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	38,926	39,935	40,511	47,173	+6,662







Madrid

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



45 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

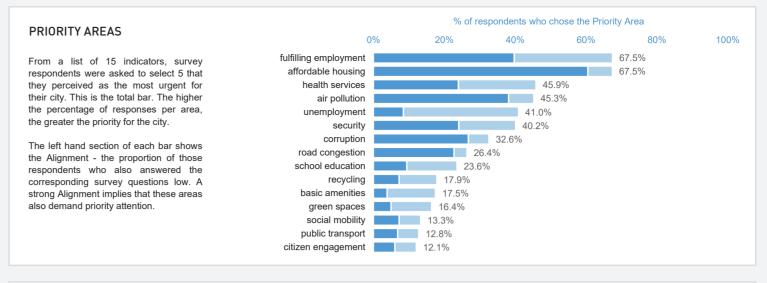
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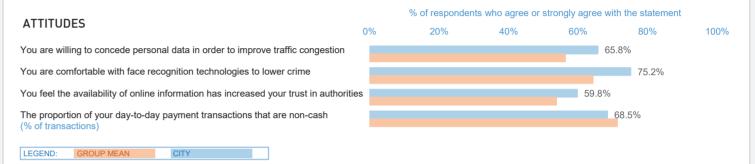
Population 3 270 000

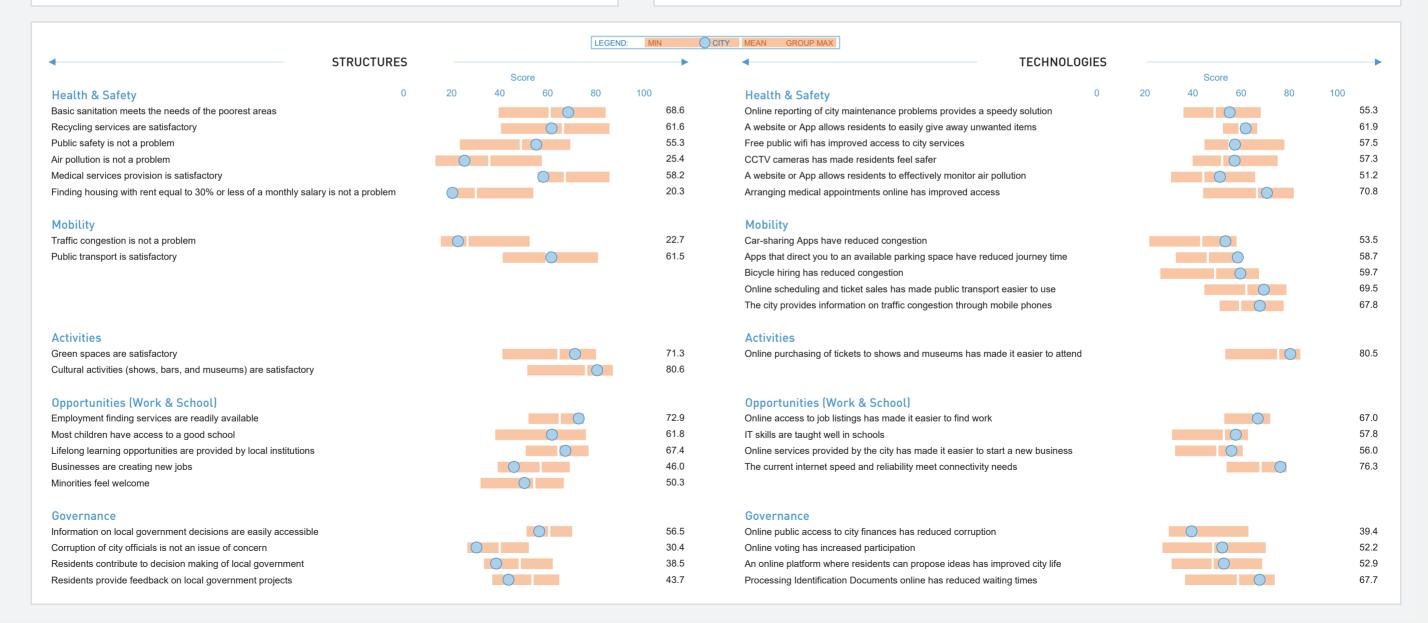
(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.888	0.891	0.893	0.904	+0.011
Life expectancy at Birth	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.6	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.6	-0.3
Mean years of schooling	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.3	+0.5
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	33,379	34,226	35,041	40,975	+5,934







Makassar

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



96 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

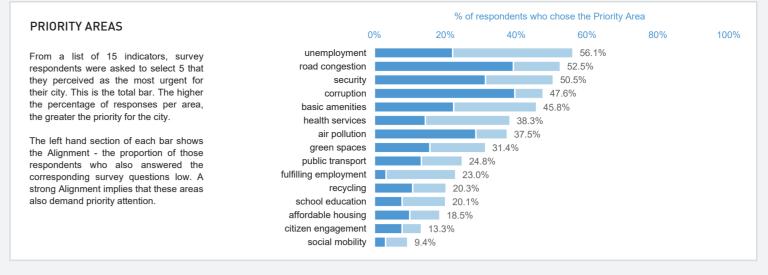
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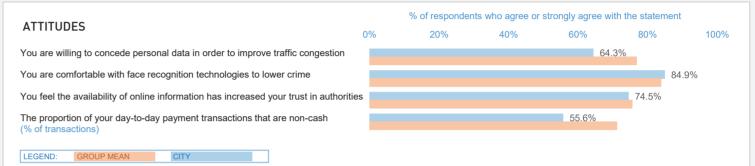
Citv

Population 1 580 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.700	0.704	0.707	0.718	+0.011
Life expectancy at Birth	71.0	71.3	71.5	71.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.6	+0.7
Mean years of schooling	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.2	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	10,419	10,811	11,256	11,459	+203







Manchester

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



17 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BBB

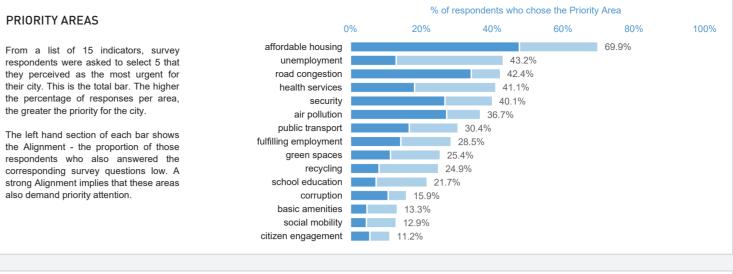
TECHNOLOGIES

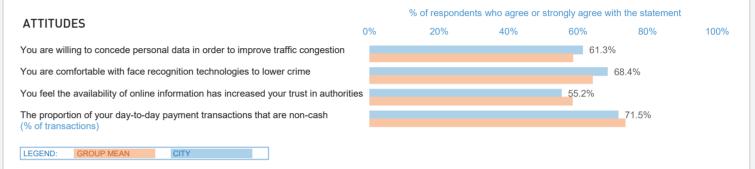
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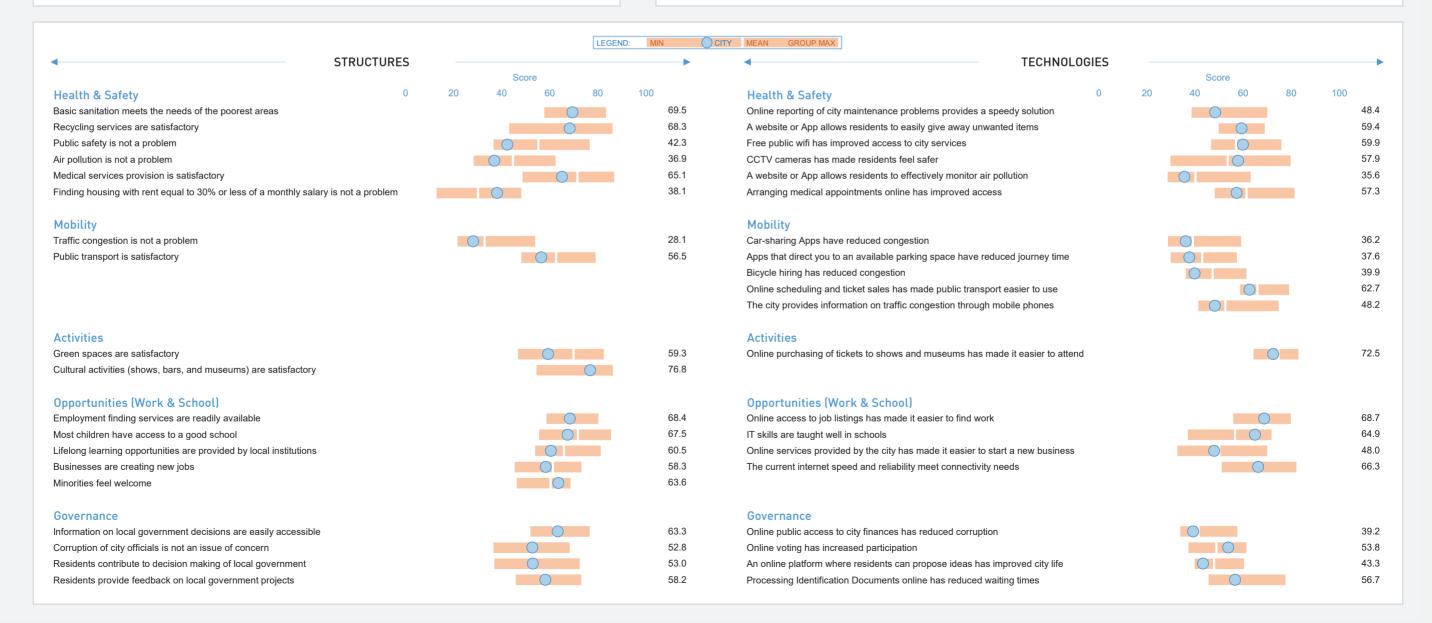
All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION City Population 550 000 (Eurostat)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.918	0.919	0.920	0.932	+0.012
Life expectancy at Birth	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.3	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	38,421	39,216	39,507	46,071	+6,564







Manila

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



104 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

D in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 13.920.000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

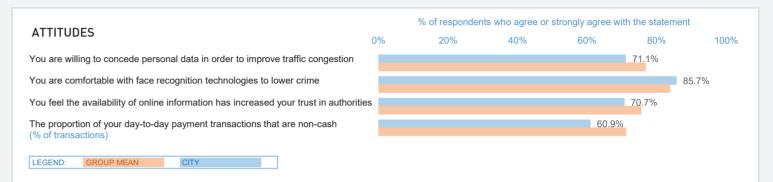
GNI per capita (PPP \$)

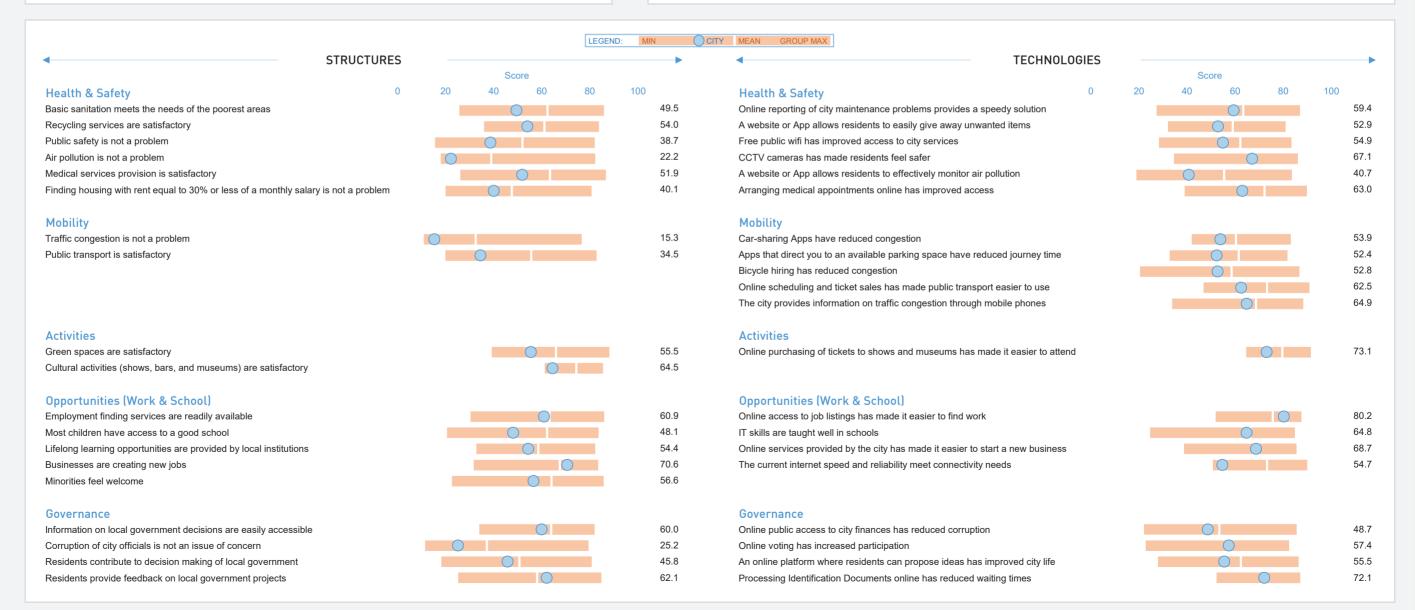
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



	1 yr change	2019	2018	2017	2016
i	+0.006	0.718	0.712	0.709	0.704
	+0.1	71.2	71.1	71.0	70.8
	+0.4	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.7
	+0.0	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3
	+238	9,778	9,540	9,133	8,701

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 40% 60% 80% 100% 55.6% health services From a list of 15 indicators survey corruption respondents were asked to select 5 that 45.4% they perceived as the most urgent for unemployment their city. This is the total bar. The higher 45.2% road congestion the percentage of responses per area, security 44 7% the greater the priority for the city. basic amenities 41.7% air pollution 40.7% The left hand section of each bar shows affordable housing 38.7% the Alignment - the proportion of those public transport 35.2% respondents who also answered the fulfilling employment 28.9% corresponding survey questions low. A school education strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. green spaces recycling citizen engagement 7.0% social mobility 6.3%





Marseille

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



78 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

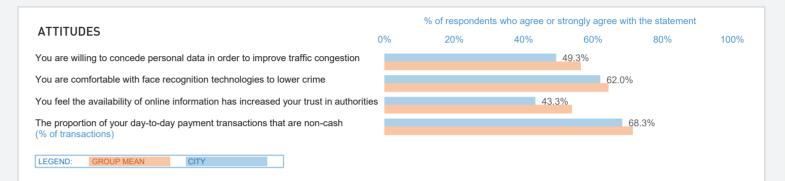
Population 900 000

(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.887	0.890	0.891	0.901	+0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	38,926	39,935	40,511	47,173	+6,662

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% 67.8% From a list of 15 indicators, survey security affordable housing respondents were asked to select 5 that 49.8% they perceived as the most urgent for air pollution their city. This is the total bar. The higher 44.0% road congestion the percentage of responses per area, unemployment 39 5% the greater the priority for the city. recvclina public transport 26.9% The left hand section of each bar shows 26.4% corruption the Alignment - the proportion of those basic amenities 24.6% respondents who also answered the green spaces 21.7% corresponding survey questions low. A health services strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. fulfilling employment 18.2% school education citizen engagement 9.8% social mobility 9.3%





Medan

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



97 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 2.340.000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



8.0

11.256

2017

0.704

71.3

12.9

8.0

10,811

2016 0.700

71.0

12.9

8.0

10,419

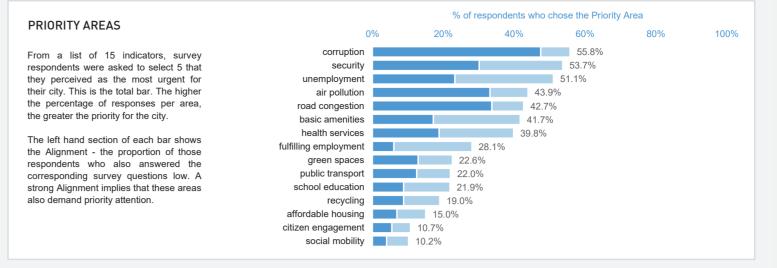
1 yr change	2019	2018
+0.011	0.718	0.707
+0.2	71.7	71.5
+0.7	13.6	12.9

8.2

11,459

+0.2

+203



ATTITUDEC		% of responden	ts who agree or	strongly agree w	th the statement	t
ATTITUDES	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%
You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion					72.6%	
You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime					8	5.8%
You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorities	;				77.5%	
The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash (% of transactions)				61.0%)	
LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY						



Medellin

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



72 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 4 000 000

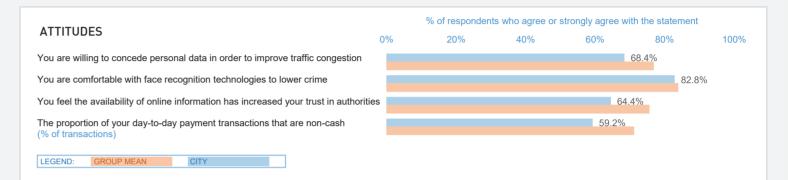
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.759	0.760	0.761	0.767	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.3	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.4	-0.2
Mean years of schooling	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	13,087	12,963	12,896	14,257	+1,361

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% 68.9% From a list of 15 indicators, survey security health services respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for air pollution 49.7% their city. This is the total bar. The higher fulfilling employment 48.2% the percentage of responses per area, affordable housing 47 2% the greater the priority for the city. 47.0% corruption unemployment 42 7% The left hand section of each bar shows 27.0% basic amenities the Alignment - the proportion of those road congestion 24.5% respondents who also answered the school education 19.4% corresponding survey questions low. A social mobility 15.0% strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. public transport 15.0% green spaces 13.0% citizen engagement 12.9% recycling 11.4%





Medina

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118

not in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

not in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

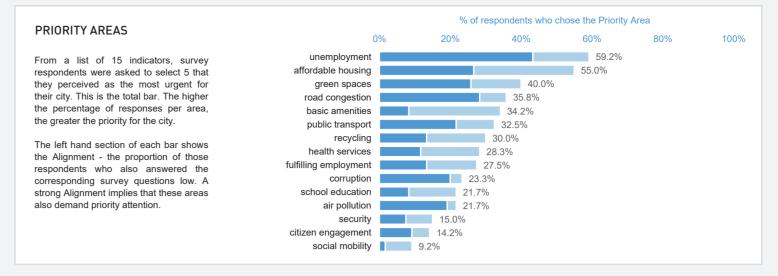
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

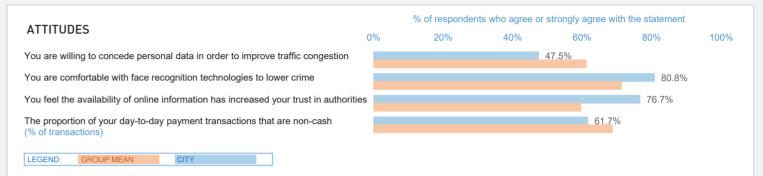
City

Population 1 490 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.857	0.856	0.857	0.854	-0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	74.8	74.9	75.0	75.1	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.1	-0.9
Mean years of schooling	9.7	9.7	9.7	10.2	+0.5
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	51,099	49,371	49,338	47,495	-1,843







Melbourne

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



20 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

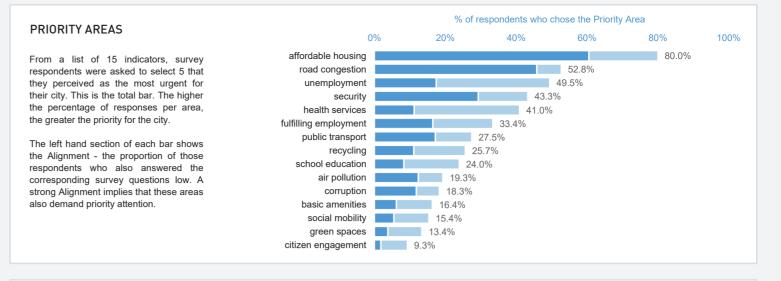
City

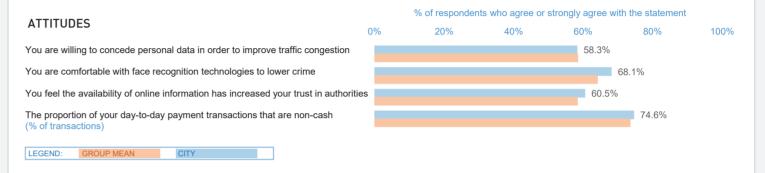
Population 4 970 000

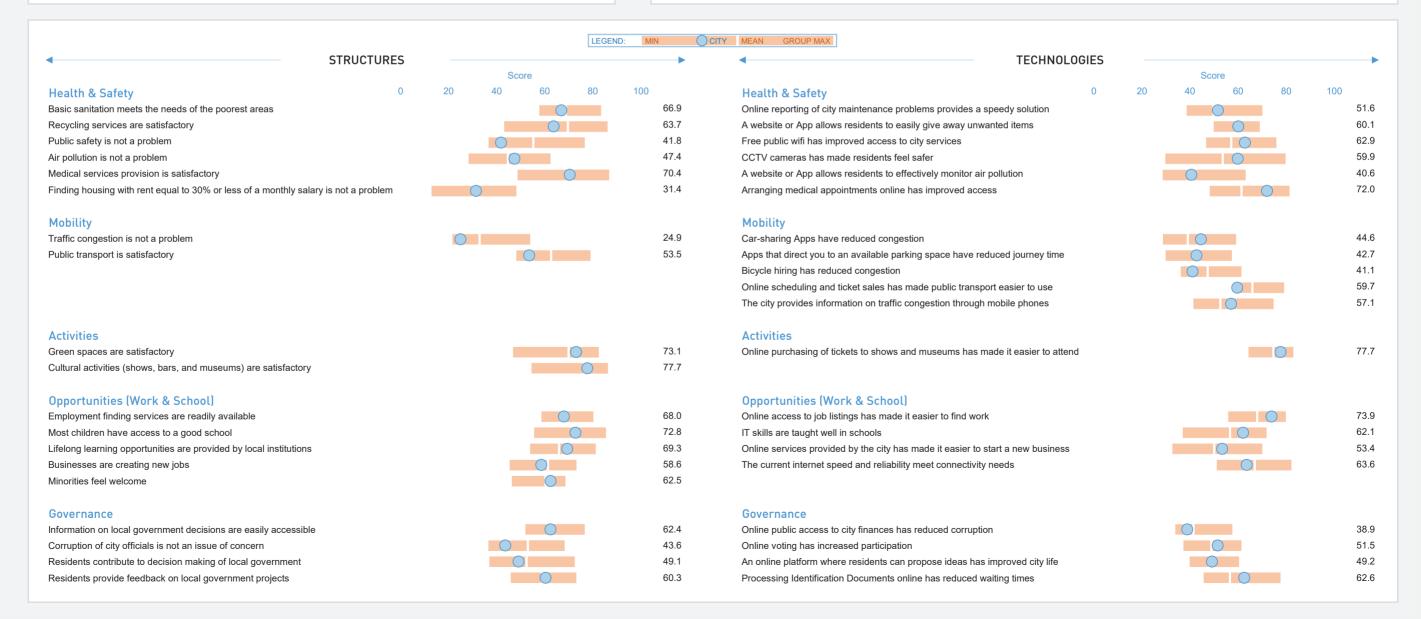


Map tiles by Sta	amen Design (CC BY 3.0	Map Data ©	OpenStreetMap
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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.935	0.937	0.938	0.944	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	83.0	83.1	83.3	83.4	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	22.9	22.1	22.1	22.0	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	43,653	43,756	44,097	48,085	+3,988







Mexico City

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



90 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

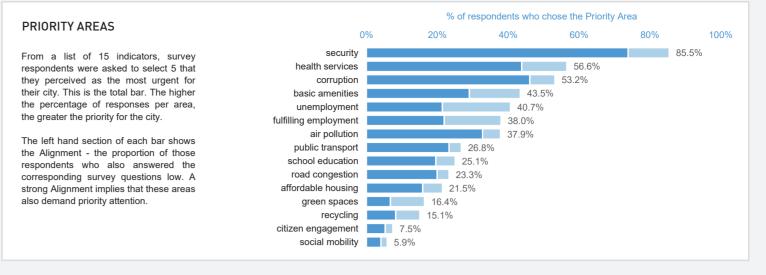
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

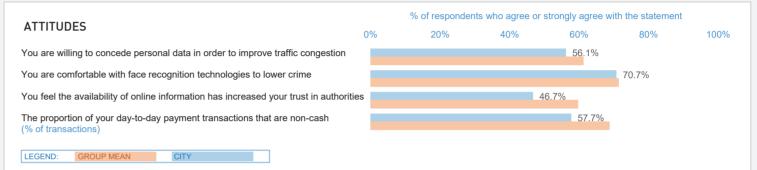
City

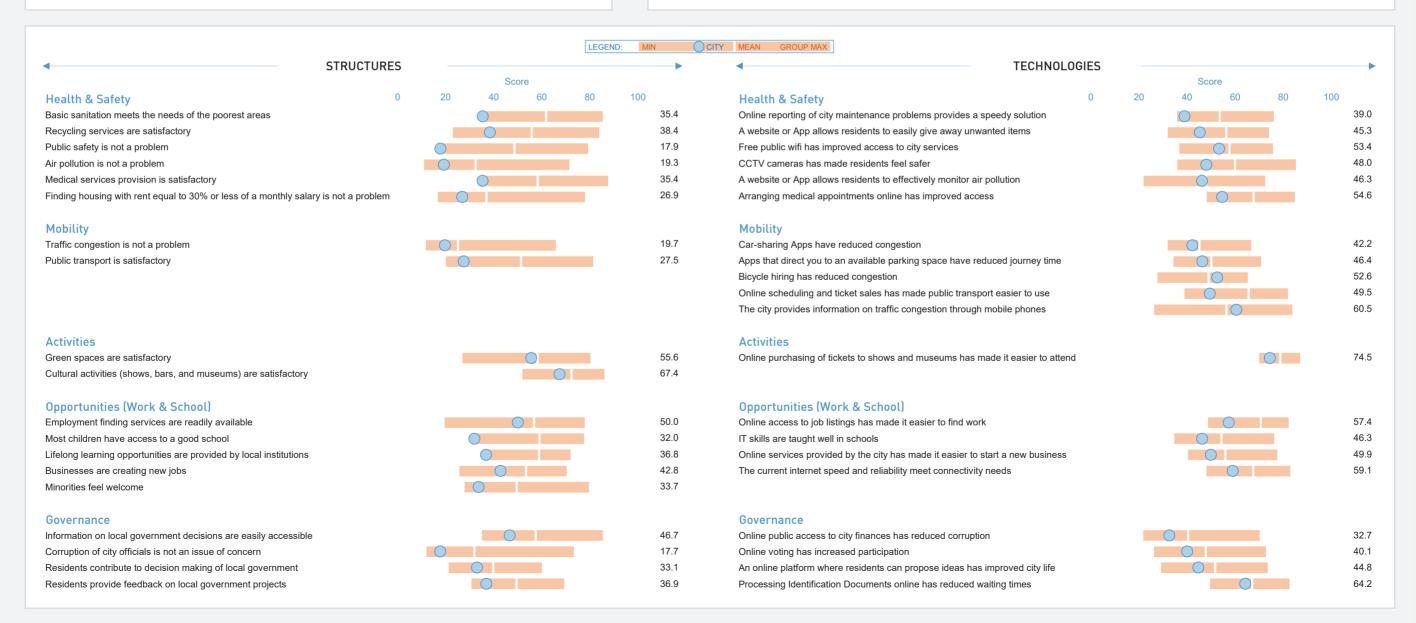
Population 21 780 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.764	0.765	0.767	0.779	+0.012
Life expectancy at Birth	74.9	74.9	75.0	75.1	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.8	+0.5
Mean years of schooling	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.8	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	17,344	17,533	17,628	19,160	+1,532







Milan

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



74 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

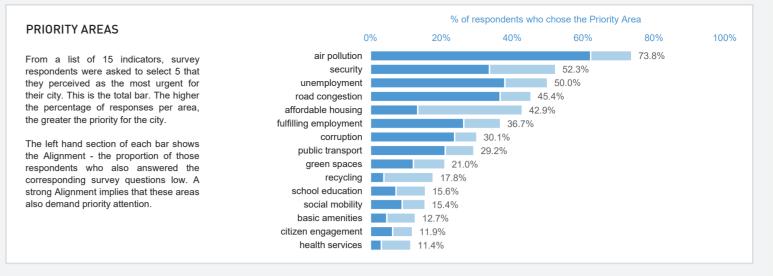
City

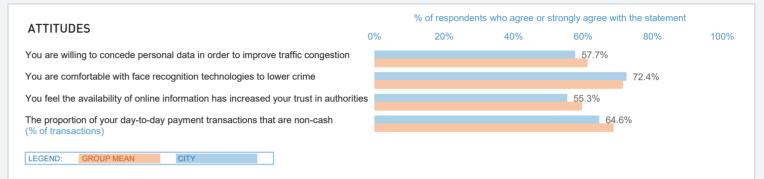
Population 1 410 000

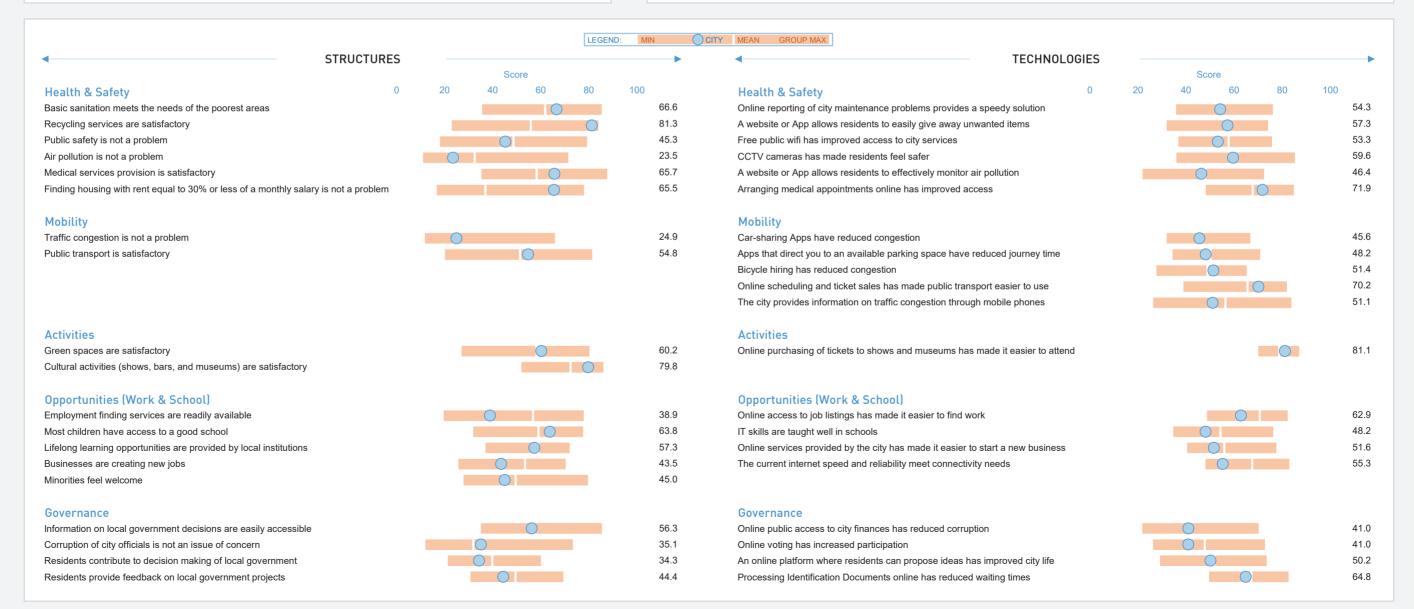
(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.878	0.881	0.883	0.892	+0.009
Life expectancy at Birth	83.0	83.2	83.4	83.5	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.4	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	34,818	35,573	36,141	42,776	+6,635







Montreal

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



21 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 4.220.000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



13.3

43,602

2016

0.920

82.1

16.1

13.3

42,691

2017

0.921

82 2

16.1

13.3

43,496

1 yr change	2019	2018
+0.007	0.929	0.922
+0.1	82.4	82.3
+0.1	16.2	16.1

13.4

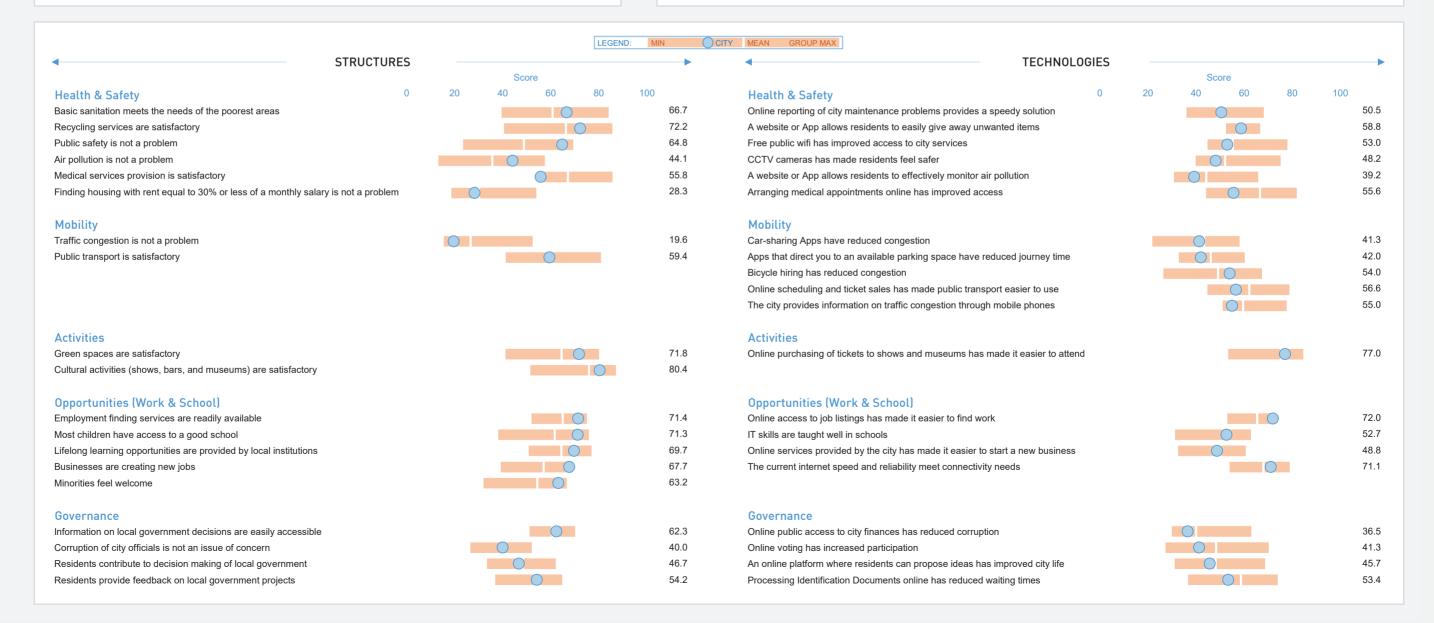
48,527

+0.1

+4,925

DDIODITY ADEAC	% of respondents who chose the Priority Area						
PRIORITY AREAS	00	% 20%	40%	60%	80%	100%	
From a list of 15 indicators, survey	affordable housing			50.004	75.0%		
respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for	road congestion health services			58.8% 55.3%			
their city. This is the total bar. The higher the percentage of responses per area,	public transport		32.1%				
the greater the priority for the city.	air pollution security		32.1% 31.3%				
The left hand section of each bar shows	corruption		29.5%				
the Alignment - the proportion of those respondents who also answered the	school education unemployment		25.2% 24.7%				
corresponding survey questions low. A	fulfilling employment	22.9%					
strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention.	recycling green spaces	20.9%					
	basic amenities	18.2%					
	citizen engagement social mobility						

ATTITUDEC	% of respondents who agree or strongly agree with the statement					
ATTITUDES	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%
You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion				60.3%		
You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime				59.4%		
You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorit	ies			53.0%		
The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash % of transactions)					78.0%	
LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY						



Moscow

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



56 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

B

B in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

B

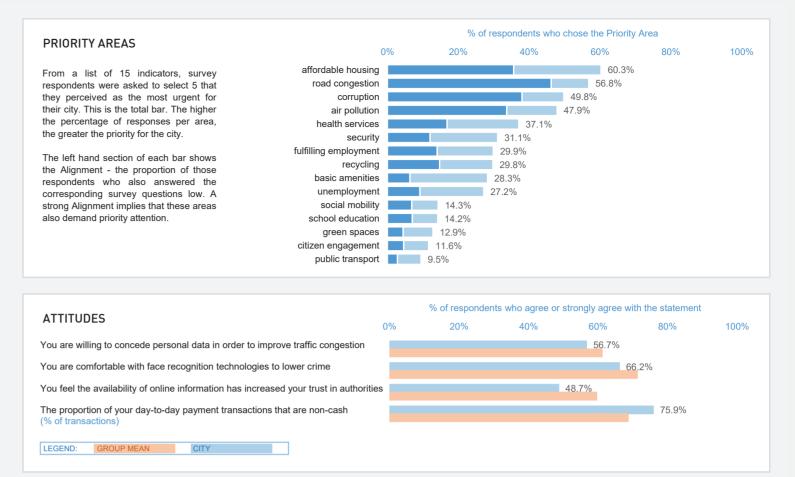
TECHNOLOGIES

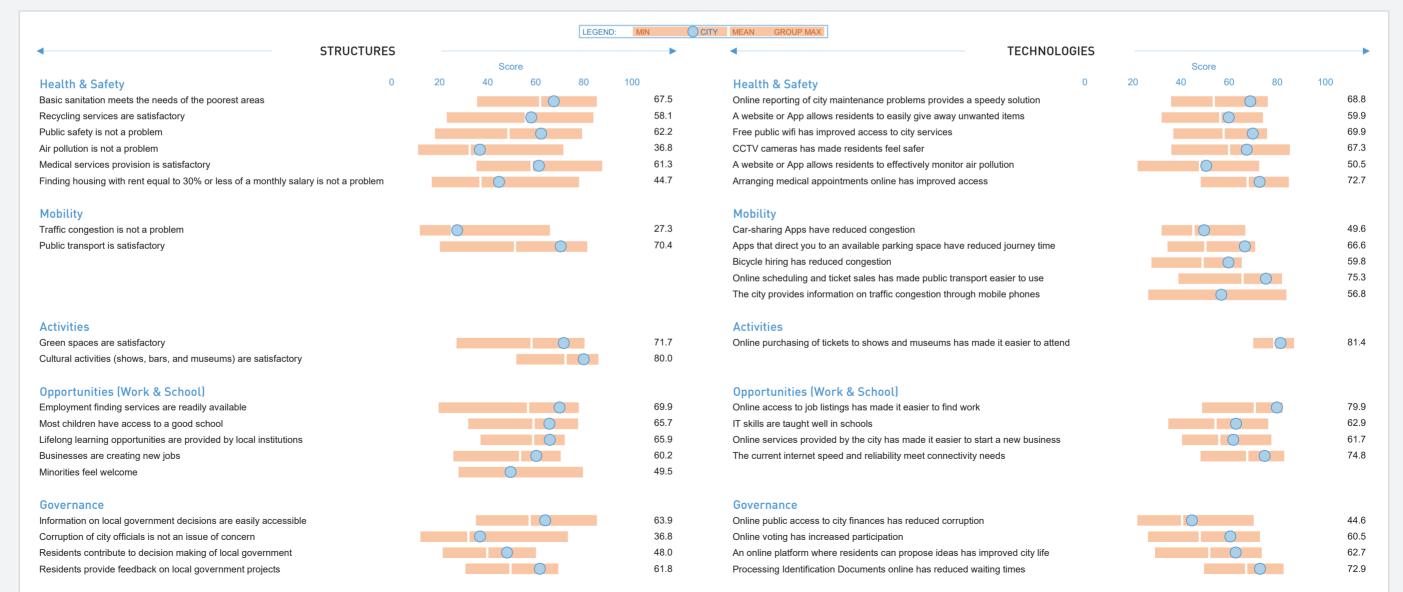
GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION City Population 12.540.000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.817	0.822	0.824	0.824	+0.000
Life expectancy at Birth	71.8	72.1	72.4	72.6	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.0	-0.5
Mean years of schooling	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.2	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	24,096	24,472	25,036	26,157	+1,121





Mumbai

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



93 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

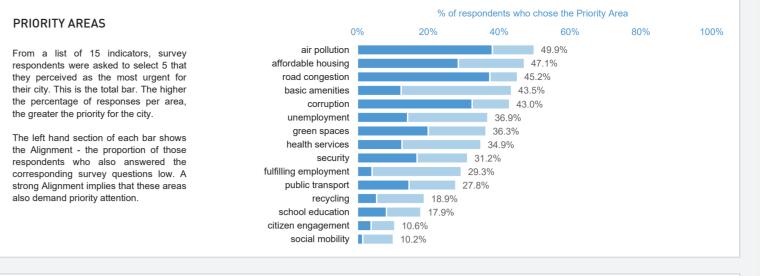
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

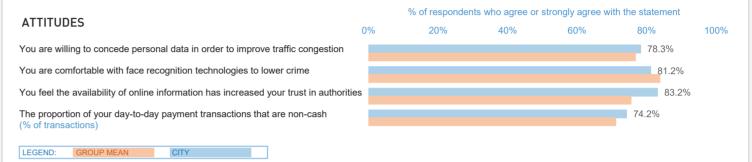
City

Population 20.410.000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.637	0.643	0.647	0.645	-0.002
Life expectancy at Birth	68.9	69.2	69.4	69.7	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	6,075	6,446	6,829	6,681	-148







Munich

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



11 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

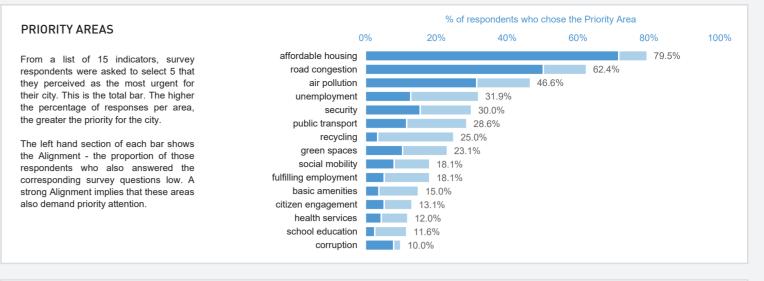
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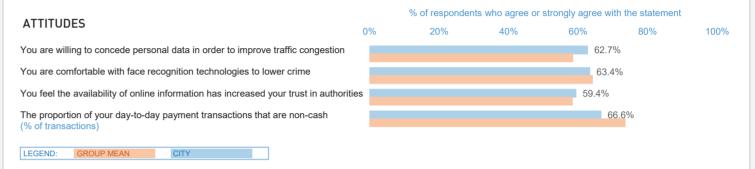
City

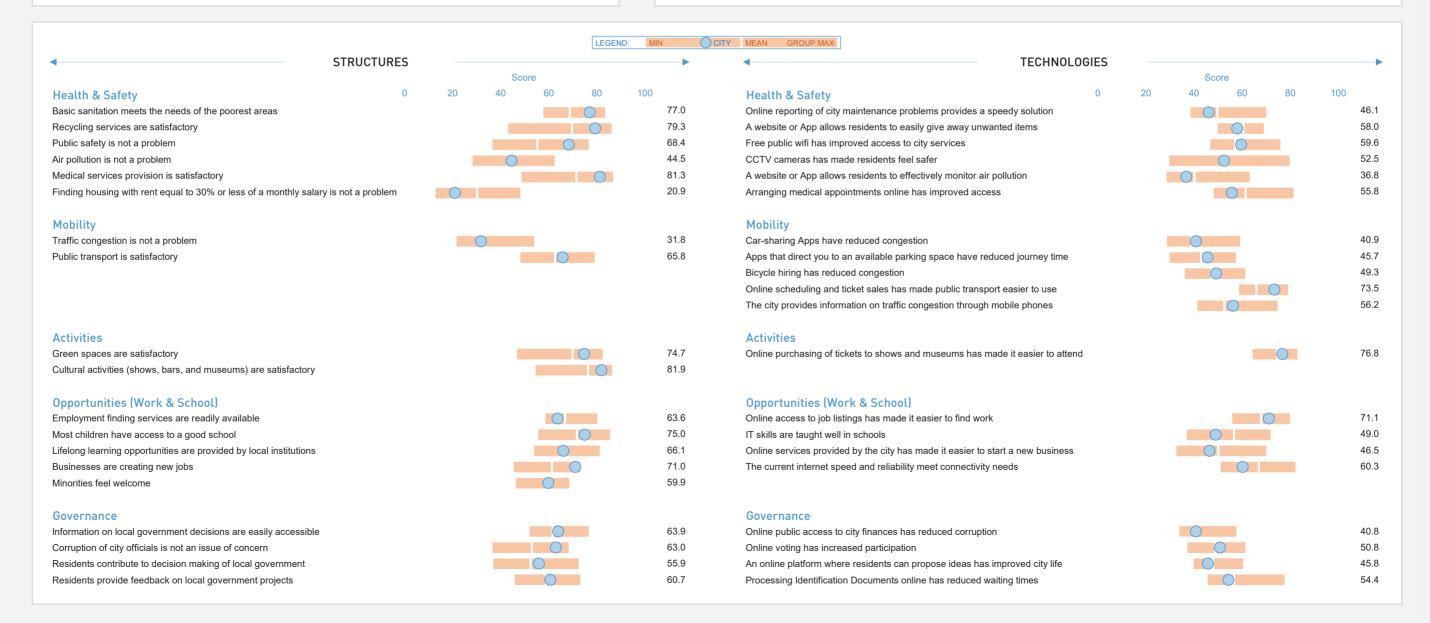
Population 1.540.000



2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
0.936	0.938	0.939	0.947	+0.008
80.9	81.0	81.2	81.3	+0.1
17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	-0.1
14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	+0.1
45,577	46,438	46,946	55,314	+8,368
	0.936 80.9 17.1 14.1	0.936 0.938 80.9 81.0 17.1 17.1 14.1 14.1	0.936 0.938 0.939 80.9 81.0 81.2 17.1 17.1 17.1 14.1 14.1 14.1	0.936 0.938 0.939 0.947 80.9 81.0 81.2 81.3 17.1 17.1 17.1 17.0 14.1 14.1 14.1 14.2







Nairobi

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



108 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**



D in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 4 730 000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



3,052

2016

0.568

65.4

11.0

6.4

2,875

2017

0.574

65.9

11.1

2,936

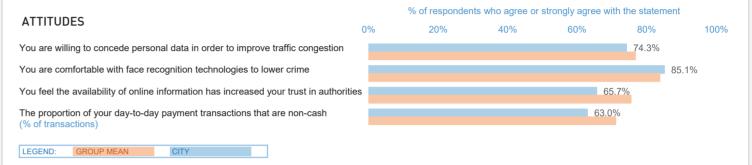
6.5

2018	2019	1 yr change
0.579	0.601	+0.022
66.3	66.7	+0.4
11.1	11.3	+0.2
6.6	6.6	+0.0

4,244

+1,192

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 100% 69.1% hasic amenities From a list of 15 indicators survey security 67.4% respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for corruption 64.6% their city. This is the total bar. The higher unemployment 64.0% the percentage of responses per area, health services 61.0% the greater the priority for the city. affordable housing 56.6% road congestion 33.1% The left hand section of each bar shows fulfilling employment 28.7% the Alignment - the proportion of those air pollution respondents who also answered the public transport 9.5% corresponding survey questions low. A school education 9.4% strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. citizen engagement 9.3% recycling 8.9% green spaces 5.5% social mobility 4.2%





Nanjing

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



66 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

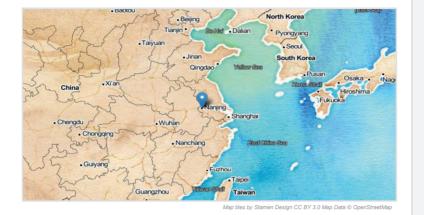
GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

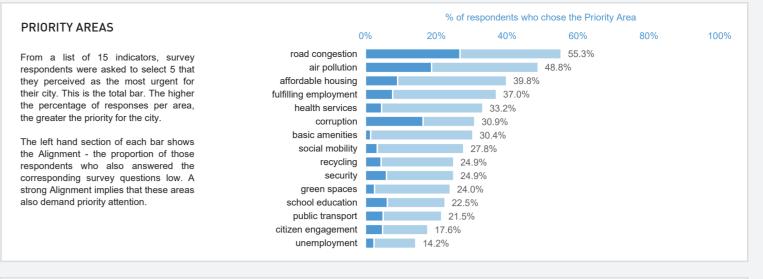
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

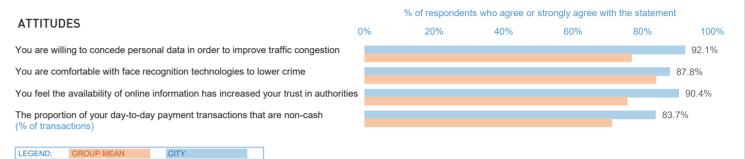
City

Population 8 850 000



2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
0.749	0.753	0.758	0.761	+0.003
76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.2
13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70
	0.749 76.2 13.9 7.8	0.749 0.753 76.2 76.5 13.9 13.9 7.8 7.8	0.749 0.753 0.758 76.2 76.5 76.7 13.9 13.9 13.9 7.8 7.8 7.9	0.749 0.753 0.758 0.761 76.2 76.5 76.7 76.9 13.9 13.9 13.9 14.0 7.8 7.8 7.9 8.1







New Delhi

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



86 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CC

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 30.290.000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



6.5

6,829

2017

0.643

69 2

12.3

6.5

6,446

2016 0.637

68.9

12.3

6.4

6,075

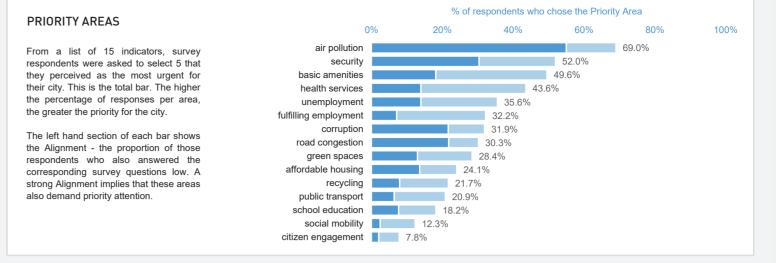
1 yr change	2019	2018
-0.002	0.645	0.647
+0.3	69.7	69.4
-0.1	12.2	12.3

6.5

6,681

+0.0

-148



ATTITUDEC		% of responden	strongly agree w			
ATTITUDES	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%
You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion					81.1%	
You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime					79.1%	
You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorit	ies				78.0%	
The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash % of transactions)					71.0%	
LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY						



New York

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



10 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BBB

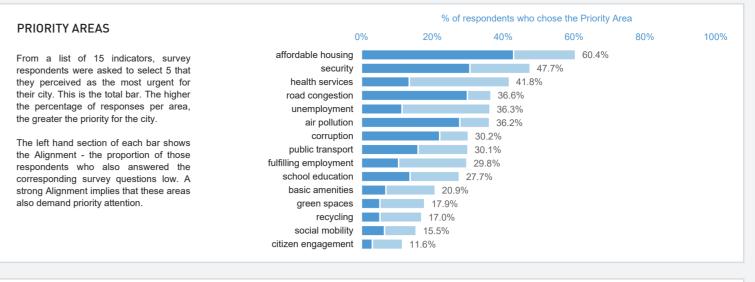
TECHNOLOGIES

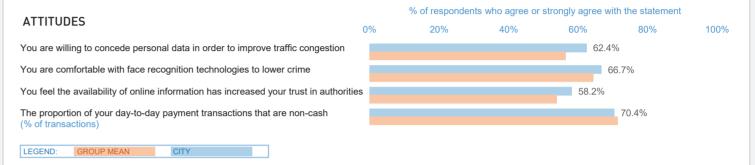
GROUP

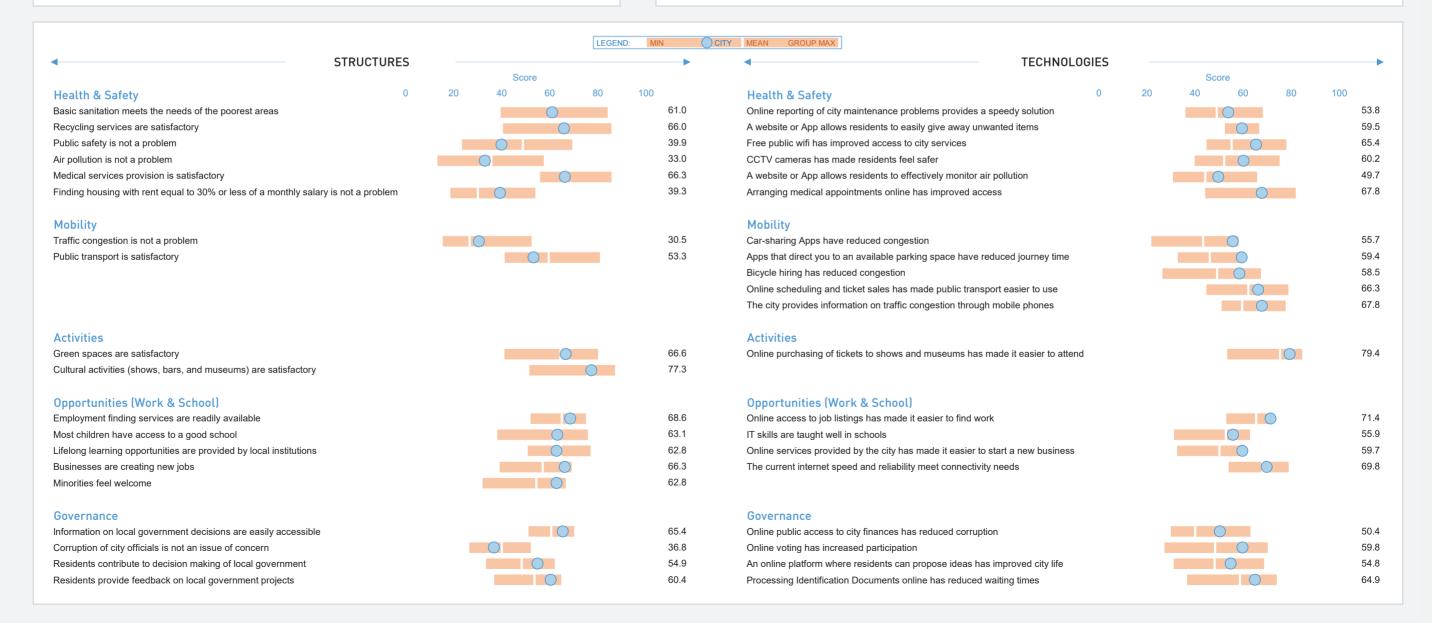
All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION City Population 18 800 000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.919	0.919	0.920	0.926	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.9	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54,443	55,351	56,140	63,826	+7,686







Newcastle

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



23 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

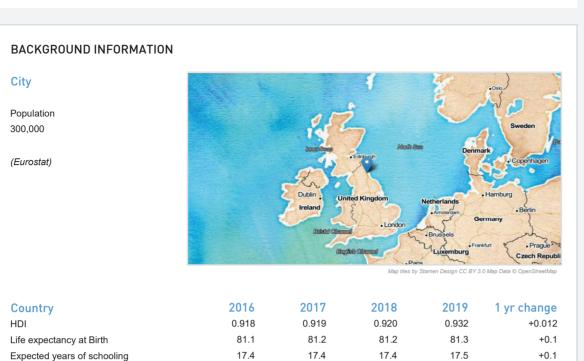
STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



12.9

39,216

13.0

39,507

13.2

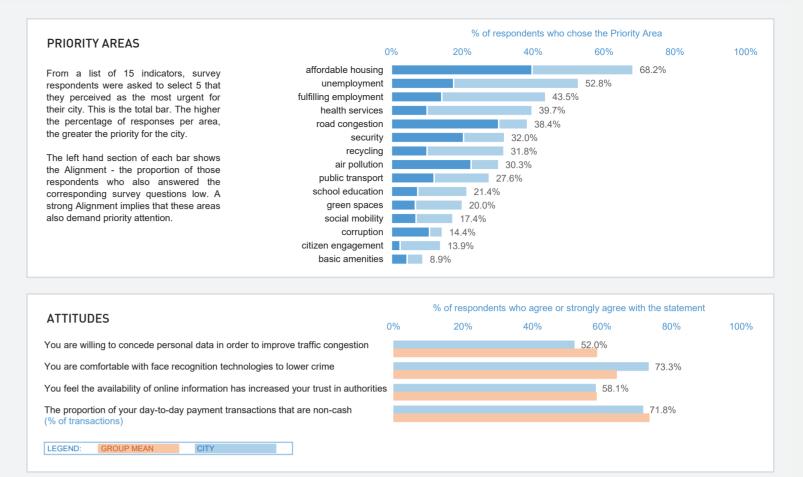
46,071

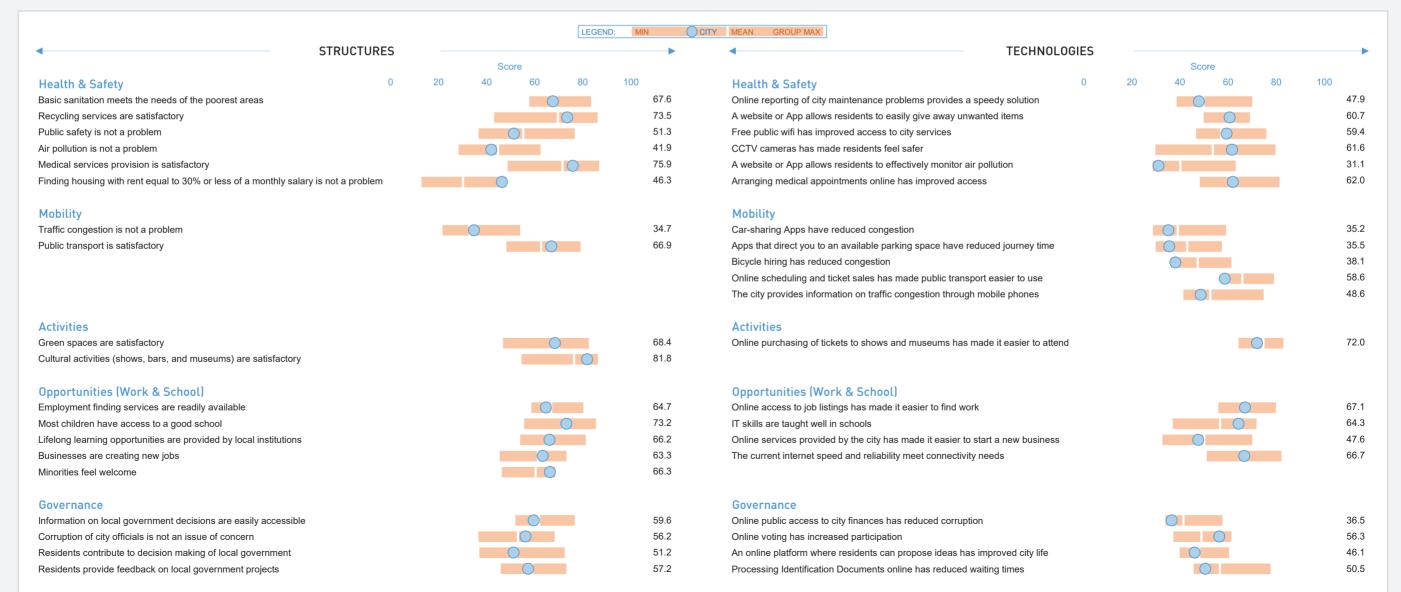
+0.2

+6,564

12.9

38,421





Osaka

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



80 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

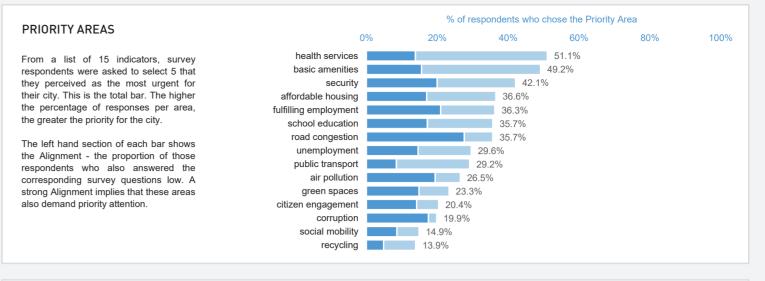
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

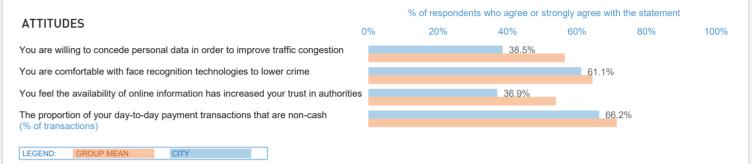
City

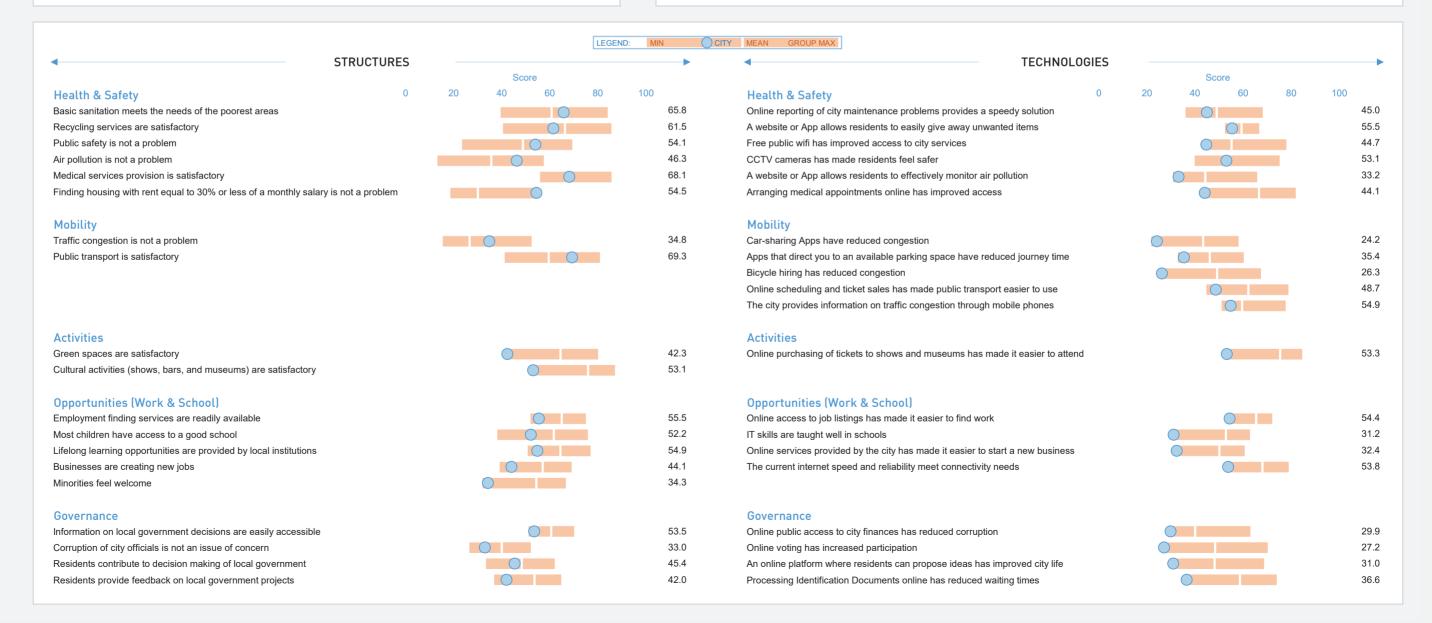
Population 19 170 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.910	0.913	0.915	0.919	+0.004
Life expectancy at Birth	84.1	84.3	84.5	84.6	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	39,407	40,343	40,799	42,932	+2,133







Oslo

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



5 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**



AA in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

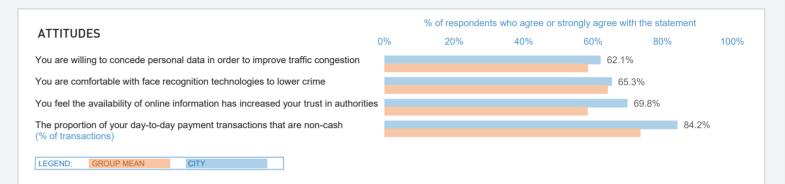
Population 1 040 000

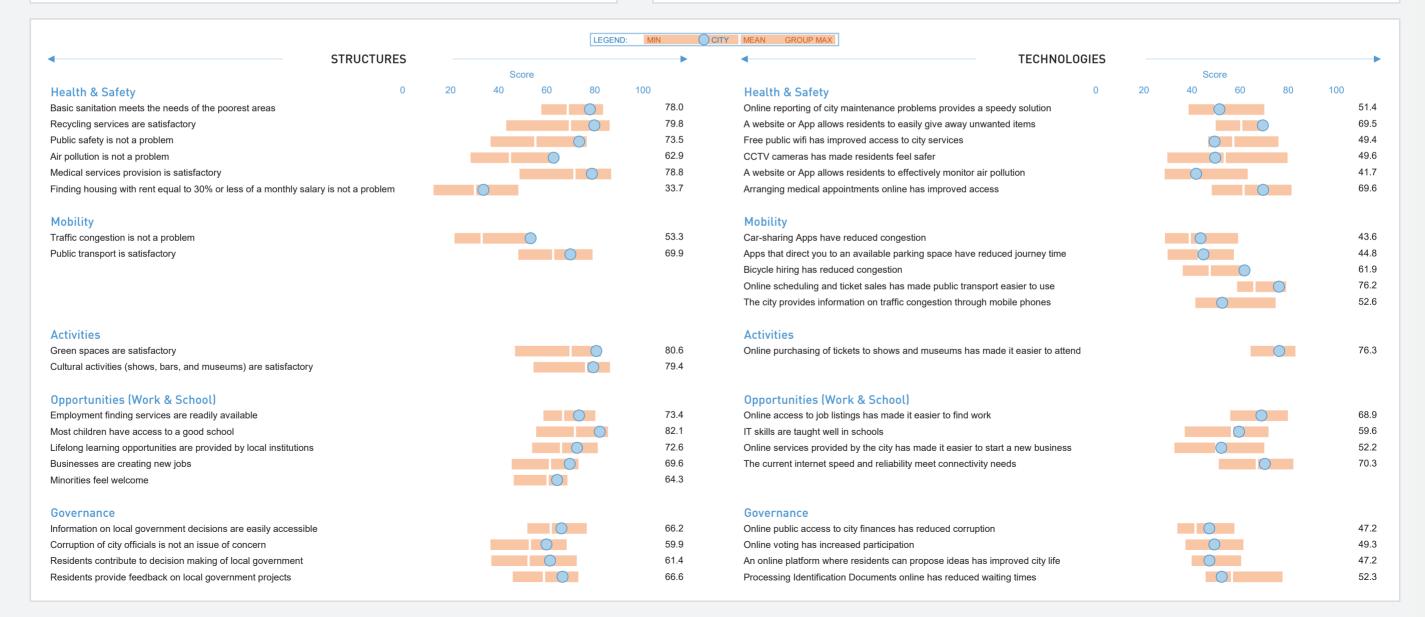
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.951	0.953	0.954	0.957	+0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	82.0	82.1	82.3	82.4	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.9	+0.3
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	66,746	67,529	68,059	66,494	-1,565

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 40% 60% 100% 69.6% affordable housing From a list of 15 indicators survey security respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for unemployment 35.1% their city. This is the total bar. The higher public transport 34.7% the percentage of responses per area, health services 33.4% the greater the priority for the city. social mobility 30.9% road congestion 30.5% The left hand section of each bar shows air pollution 27.4% the Alignment - the proportion of those school education 25.0% respondents who also answered the fulfilling employment 21.0% corresponding survey questions low. A basic amenities strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. corruption 19.2% citizen engagement 18.5% green spaces 17.6% recycling 16.9%





Paris

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



61 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

B

B in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

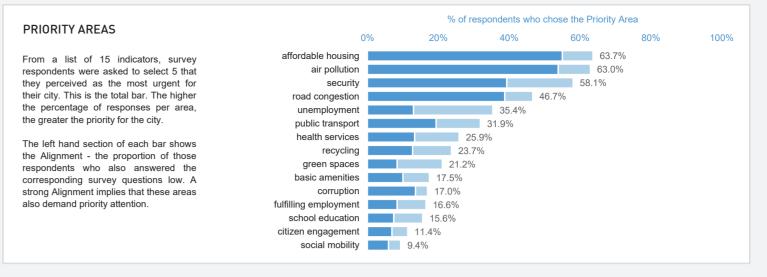
Population 9 850 000

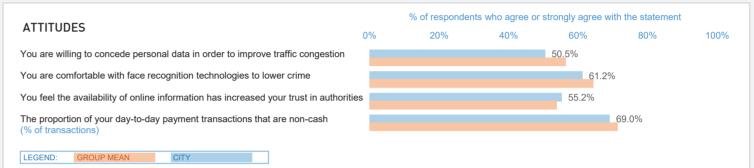
(Eurostat)

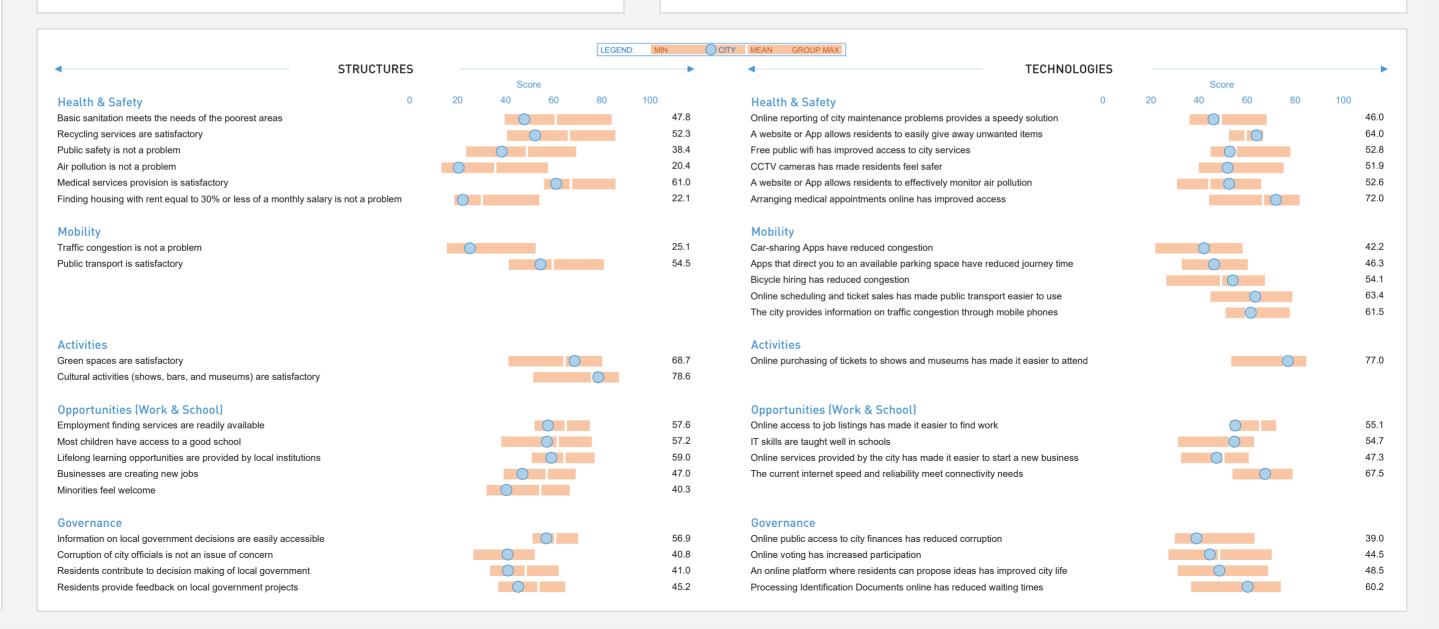


Map tiles by	Stamen D	lesign Cl	C BY 3.0	Map Data	© C)penStreetMa

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.887	0.890	0.891	0.901	+0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	38,926	39,935	40,511	47,173	+6,662







Philadelphia

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



52 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

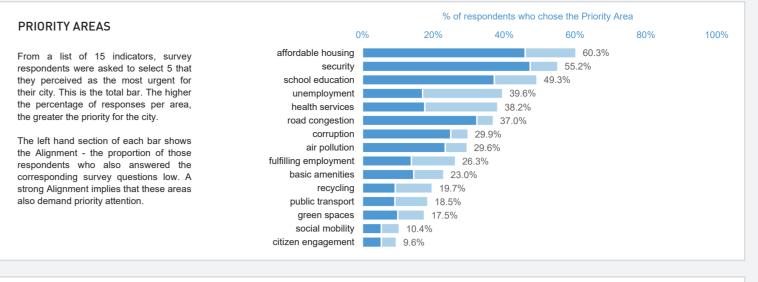
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

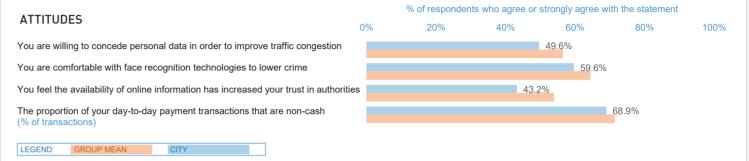
Citv

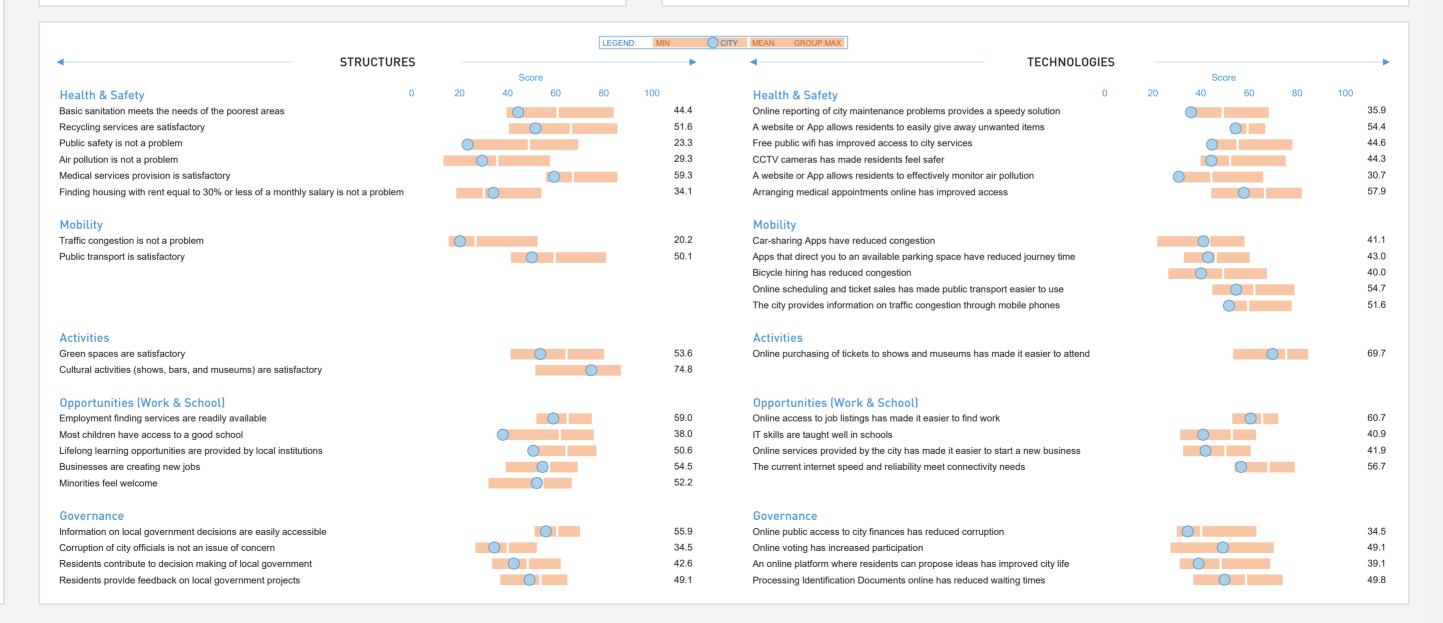
Population 5 720 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.919	0.919	0.920	0.926	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.9	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54,443	55,351	56,140	63,826	+7,686







Phoenix

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



39 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

В

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 4.510.000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



13.4

56,140

2016

0.919

78.9

16.3

13.4

54,443

2017

0.919

78.9

16.3

13.4

55,351

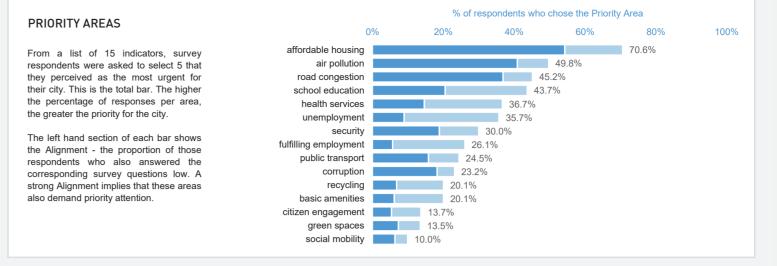
1 yr change	2019	2018
+0.006	0.926	0.920
+0.0	78.9	78.9
+0.0	16.3	16.3

13.4

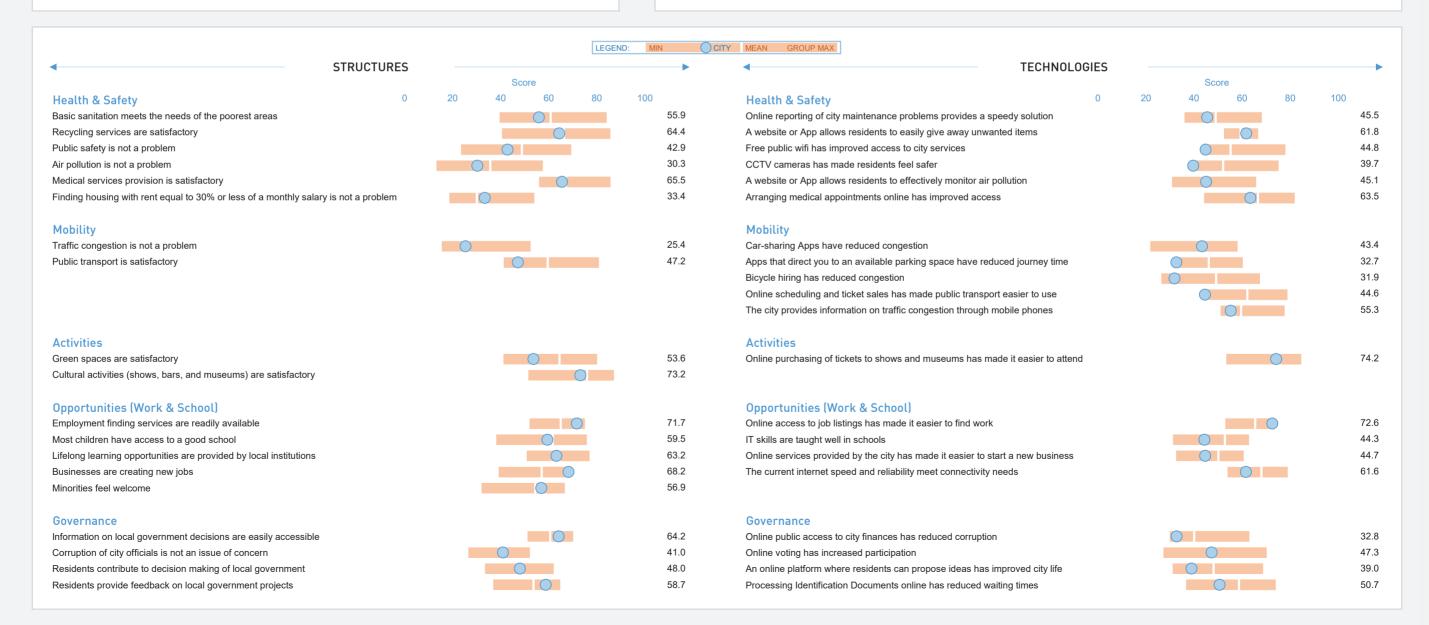
63,826

+0.0

+7,686



ATTITUDEC		% of responden	ith the statement			
ATTITUDES	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%
You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion				49.3%		
You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime				61.2%	6	
You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorities	8			50.4%		
The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash (% of transactions)					77.2%	
LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY						



Prague

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



44 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1 320 000

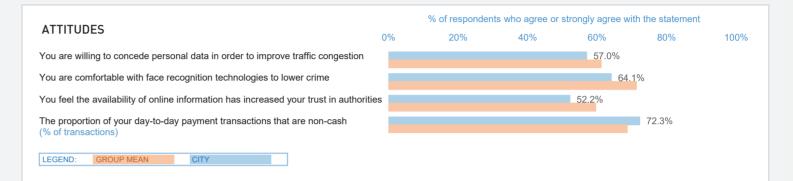
(Eurostat)



мар	liles	Dy	Starrieri	Design	DI	3.0	map	Data	\cup	Opens	uee	SIMS	ij.

Country HDI Life expectancy at Pirth	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
	0.885	0.888	0.891	0.900	+0.009
	78.9	79.1	79.2	79.4	+0.2
Life expectancy at Birth Expected years of schooling	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling GNI per capita (PPP \$)	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
	29,211	30,530	31,597	38,109	+6,512

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 100% affordable housing 84.6% From a list of 15 indicators, survey road congestion respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for corruption their city. This is the total bar. The higher air pollution 46.5% the percentage of responses per area, green spaces 36.3% the greater the priority for the city. 32.5% security citizen engagement 25.8% The left hand section of each bar shows social mobility 20.6% the Alignment - the proportion of those fulfilling employment respondents who also answered the public transport 16.1% corresponding survey questions low. A strong Alignment implies that these areas recycling 15.9% also demand priority attention. unemployment 14.1% health services 12.7% school education 8.3% basic amenities 7.5%





Rabat

SMART CITY RANKING

103

Out of 118



105 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

C

D in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

D

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1,880,000

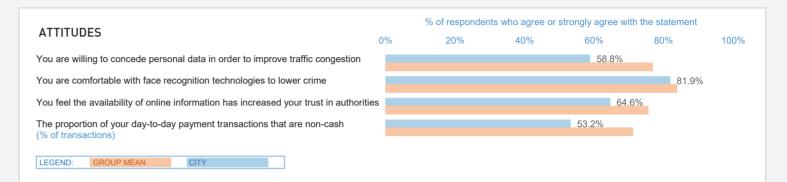
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Map tiles by Sta	amen Design C	CC BY 3.0	Map Data ©	OpenStreetMap
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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.669	0.675	0.676	0.686	+0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	76.0	76.2	76.5	76.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.7	+0.6
Mean years of schooling	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	7,169	7,342	7,480	7,368	-112

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% 63.3% From a list of 15 indicators, survey unemployment affordable housing respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for health services 54.4% their city. This is the total bar. The higher 47.0% corruption the percentage of responses per area, school education 40.0% the greater the priority for the city. 37.4% security fulfilling employment 31.5% The left hand section of each bar shows 28.6% road congestion the Alignment - the proportion of those public transport 25.4% respondents who also answered the air pollution 23.4% corresponding survey questions low. A basic amenities strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. green spaces 17.9% citizen engagement recycling 13.2% social mobility 8.9%





Rio de Janeiro

Population

13.460.000

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



102 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

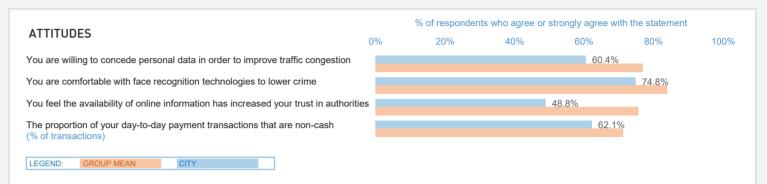
All ratings range from AAA to D

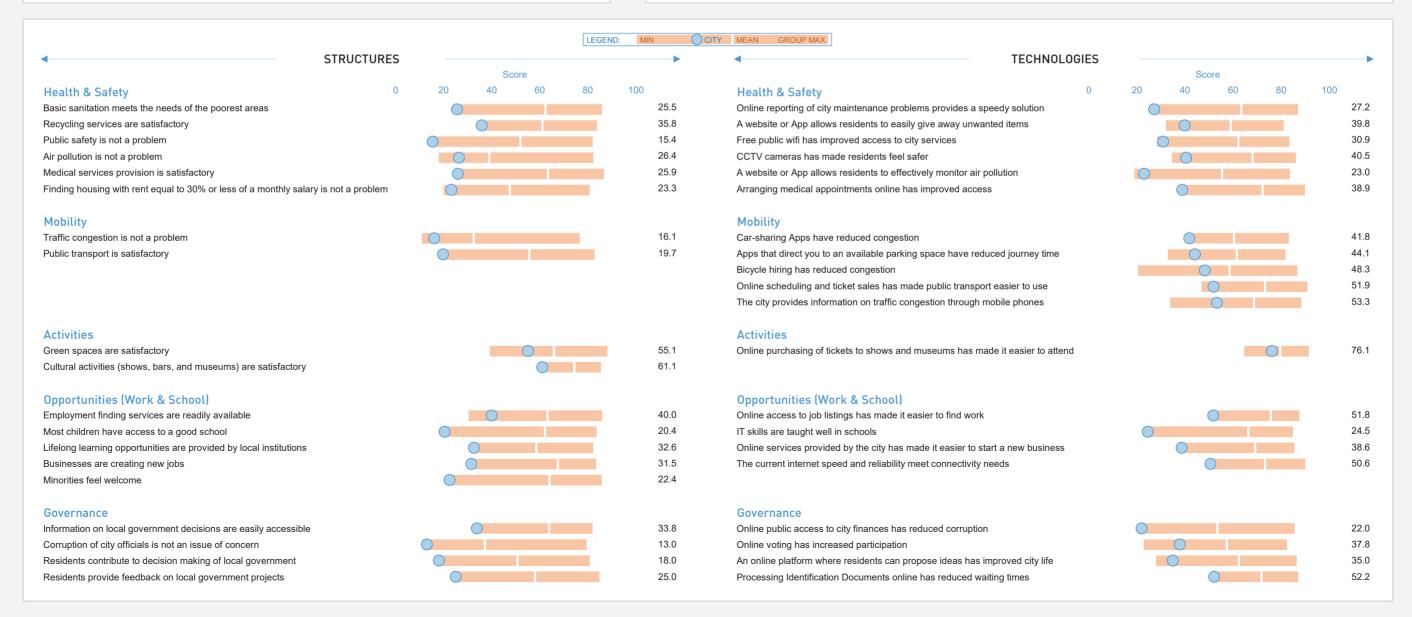
BACKGROUND INFORMATION City



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.757	0.760	0.761	0.765	+0.004
Life expectancy at Birth	75.2	75.5	75.7	75.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.0	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	13,907	13,975	14,068	14,263	+195

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 100% 87.2% From a list of 15 indicators, survey security health services respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for unemployment 55.7% their city. This is the total bar. The higher school education 51.0% the percentage of responses per area, public transport 44 0% the greater the priority for the city. 37.7% corruption basic amenities The left hand section of each bar shows 26.9% affordable housing the Alignment - the proportion of those fulfilling employment 24.6% respondents who also answered the air pollution 13.2% corresponding survey questions low. A road congestion 12.3% strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. social mobility 11.4% recycling 10.2% green spaces 6.2% citizen engagement 5.0%





Riyadh

SMART CITY RANKING

30

Out of 118



53 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

BB

B in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 7,230,000

Country

Life expectancy at Birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



49,338

2016

0.857

74 8

17.0

9.7

49,371

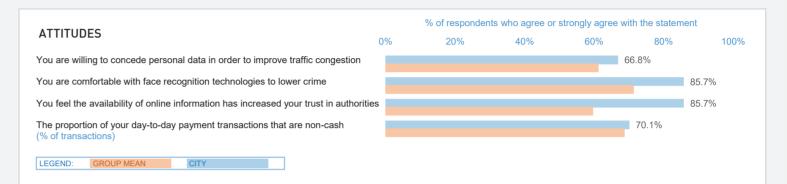
51,099

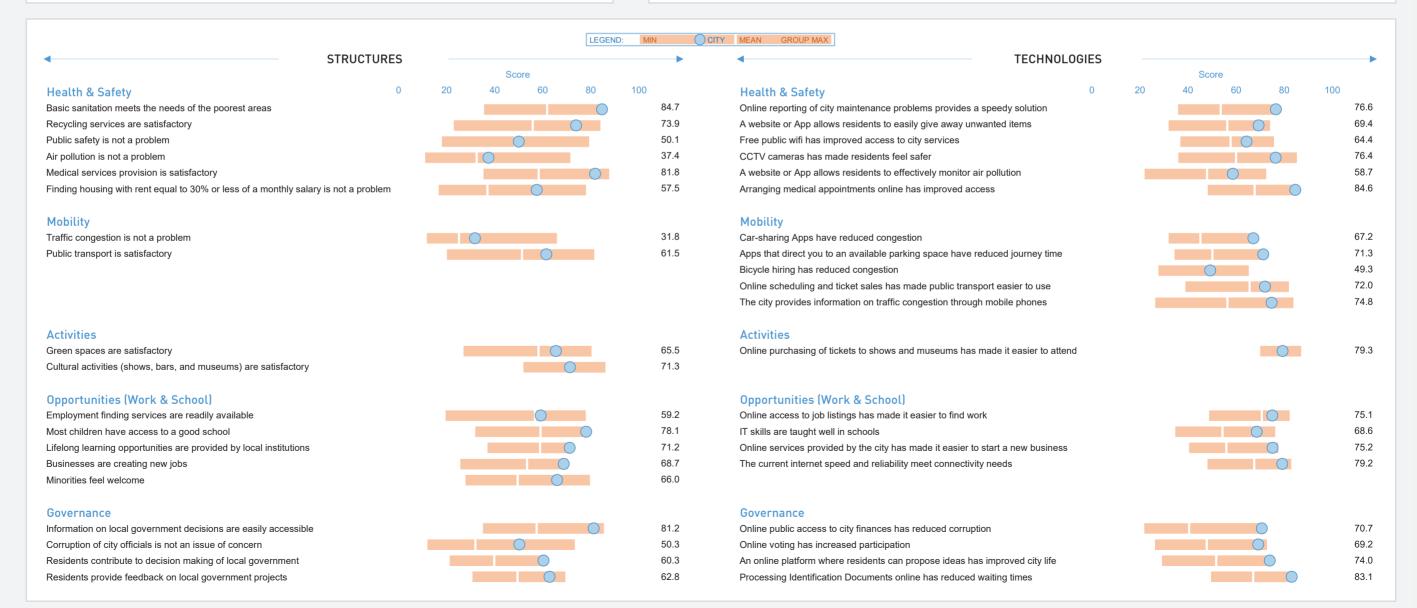
1 yr change	2019	2018	2017
-0.003	0.854	0.857	0.856
+0.1	75.1	75.0	74.9
-0.9	16.1	17.0	17.0
+0.5	10.2	9.7	9.7

47,495

-1,843

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 80% 100% affordable housing 55.9% From a list of 15 indicators, survey road congestion respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for green spaces 35.2% their city. This is the total bar. The higher public transport 34.5% the percentage of responses per area, unemployment 33.9% the greater the priority for the city. 33.2% health services basic amenities 31.8% The left hand section of each bar shows fulfilling employment 31.1% the Alignment - the proportion of those air pollution 31.1% respondents who also answered the recvclina 28.0% corresponding survey questions low. A strong Alignment implies that these areas security also demand priority attention. school education 22.5% corruption 20.3% social mobility 14 6% citizen engagement 11.9%





Rome

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



101 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

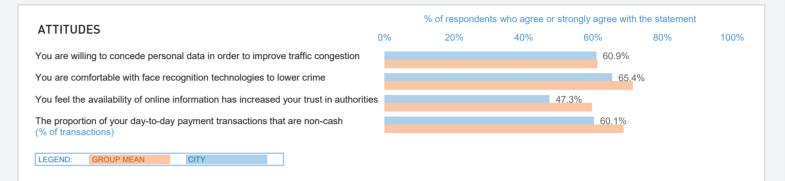
Population 2.810.000

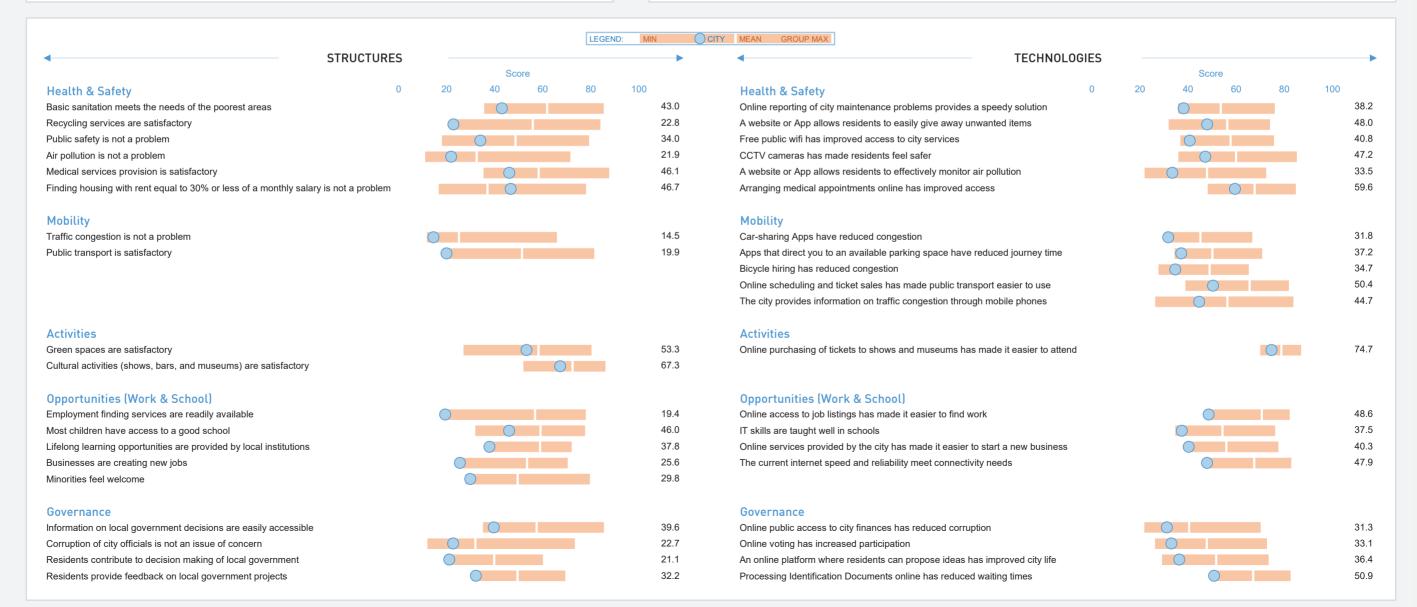
(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.878	0.881	0.883	0.892	+0.009
Life expectancy at Birth	83.0	83.2	83.4	83.5	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.4	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	34,818	35,573	36,141	42,776	+6,635

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% 68.8% From a list of 15 indicators, survey recycling public transport respondents were asked to select 5 that 51.6% they perceived as the most urgent for road congestion their city. This is the total bar. The higher air pollution 47.2% the percentage of responses per area, basic amenities 45.6% the greater the priority for the city. 43.9% security unemployment 40.2% The left hand section of each bar shows 28.9% corruption the Alignment - the proportion of those fulfilling employment 25.0% respondents who also answered the affordable housing 22.8% corresponding survey questions low. A social mobility strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. green spaces 14.0% school education health services 7.7% citizen engagement 5.7%





Rotterdam

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



29 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

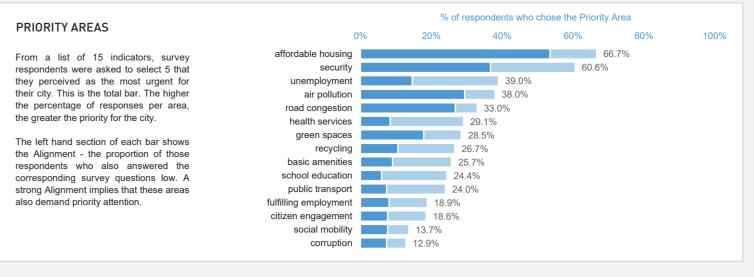
City

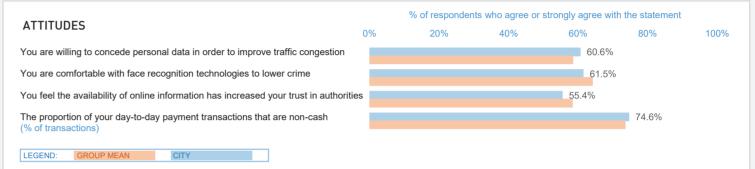
Population 620 000

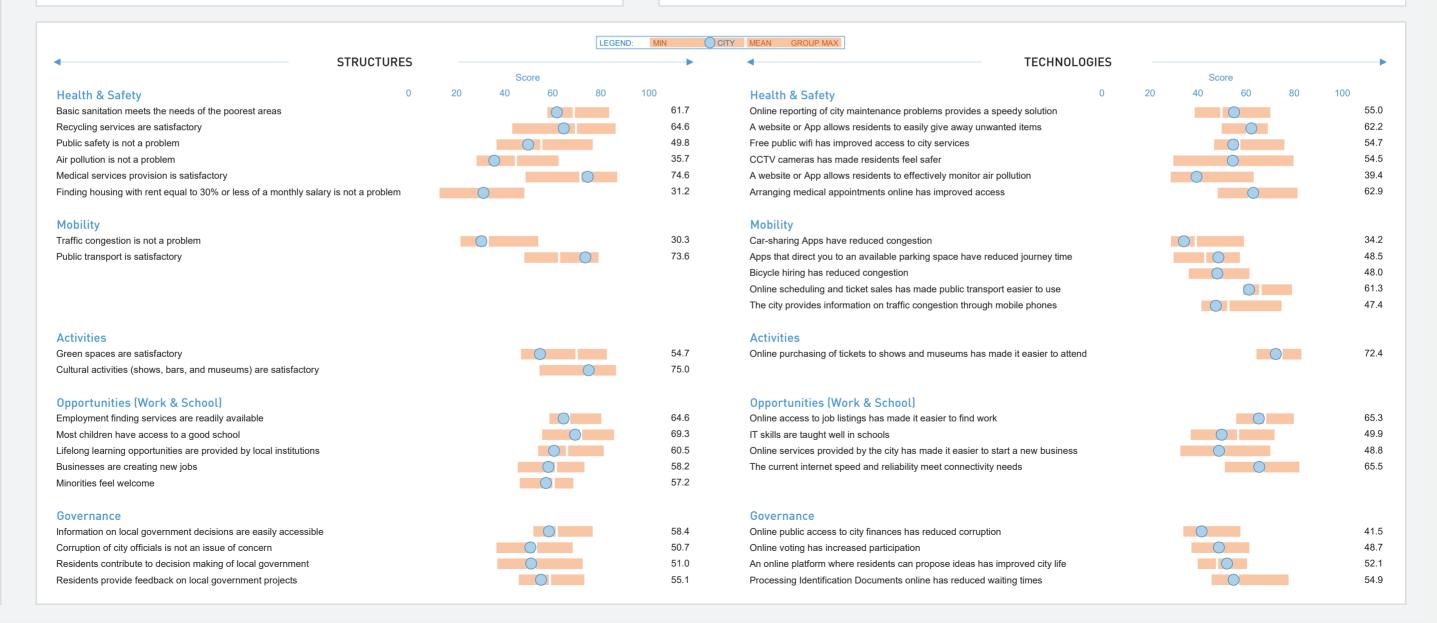
(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.929	0.932	0.934	0.944	+0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	81.9	82.0	82.1	82.3	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.5	+0.5
Mean years of schooling	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,008	48,994	50,013	57,707	+7,694







San Francisco

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



27 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

B

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

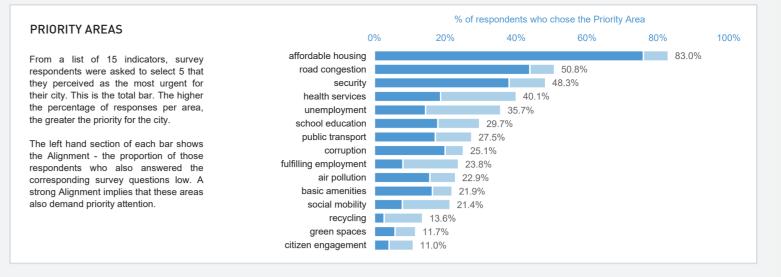
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

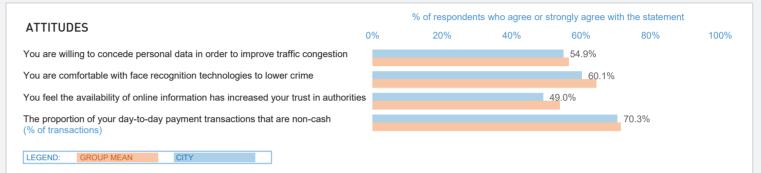
City

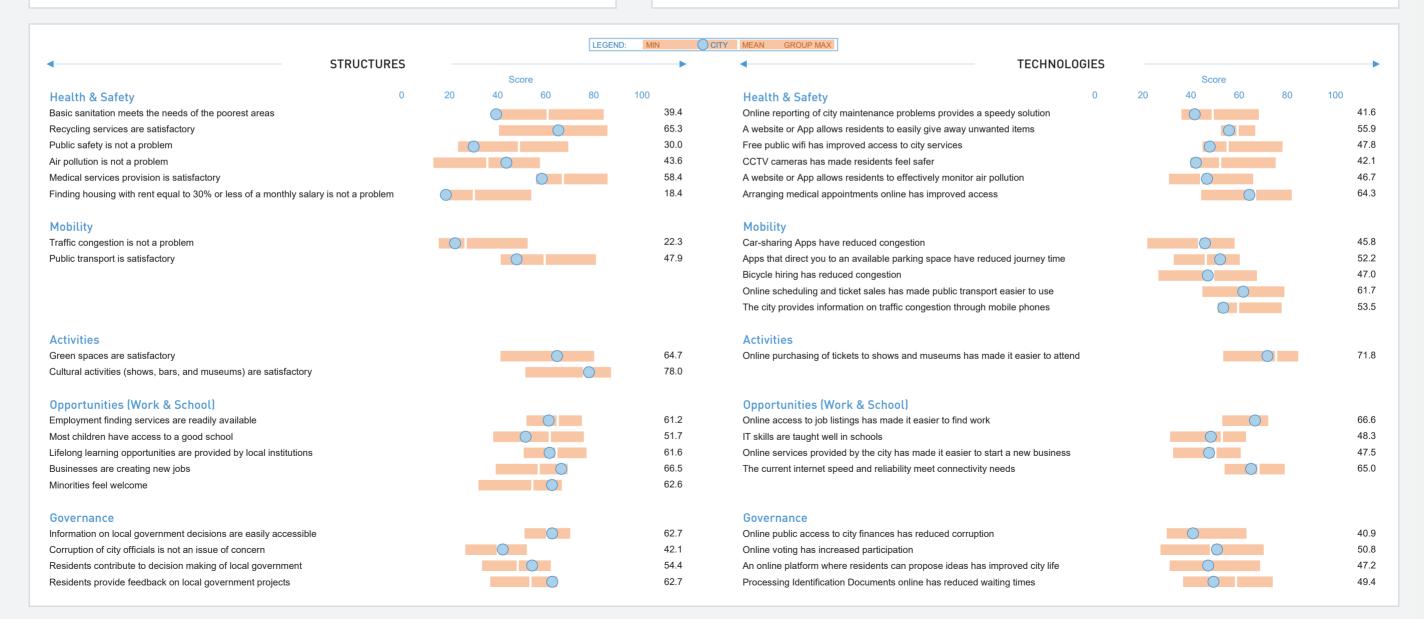
Population 3 310 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.919	0.919	0.920	0.926	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.9	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54,443	55,351	56,140	63,826	+7,686







San José

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118

not in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

not in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

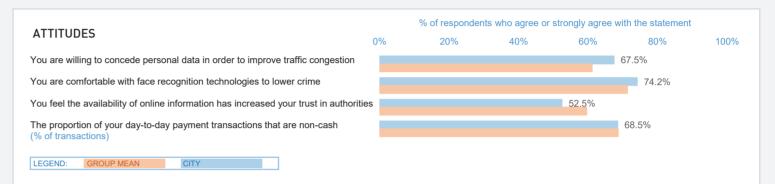
Population 1 400 000

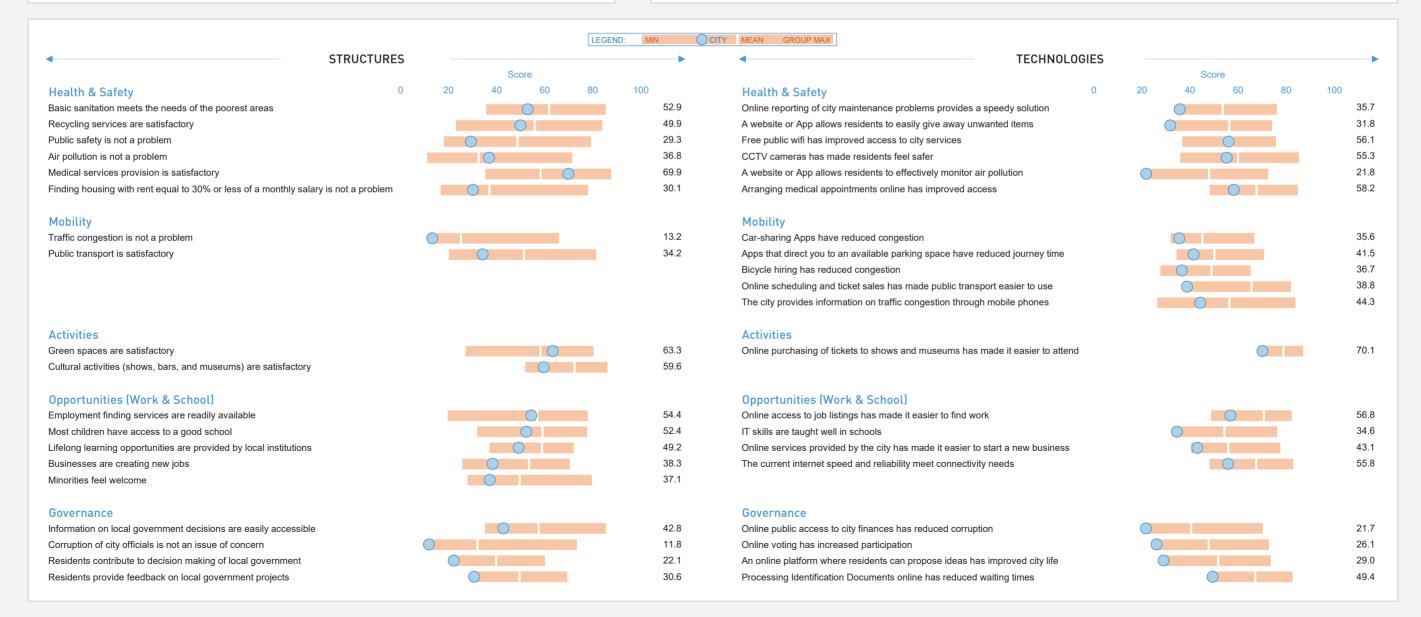
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.789	0.792	0.794	0.810	+0.016
Life expectancy at Birth	79.7	79.9	80.1	80.3	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	17,783	18,161	18,371	18,486	+115

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 100% 73.3% corruption From a list of 15 indicators survey security 69.2% respondents were asked to select 5 that 67.5% they perceived as the most urgent for unemployment their city. This is the total bar. The higher road congestion the percentage of responses per area, affordable housing 42.5% the greater the priority for the city. fulfilling employment 37.5% basic amenities 22.5% The left hand section of each bar shows 20.8% public transport the Alignment - the proportion of those citizen engagement 20.0% respondents who also answered the recyclina 17.5% corresponding survey questions low. A air pollution strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. health services 15.8% social mobility school education 12.5% green spaces 7.5%





Santiago

SMART CITY RANKING

110

Out of 118



91 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

C

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

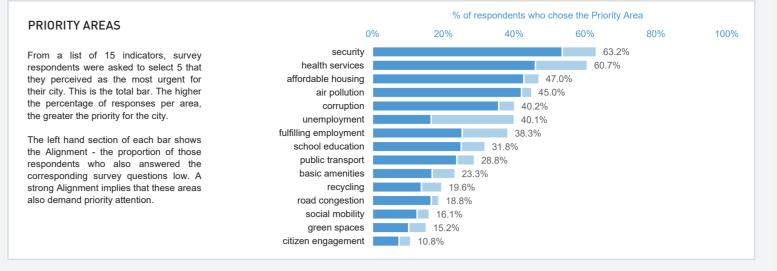
City

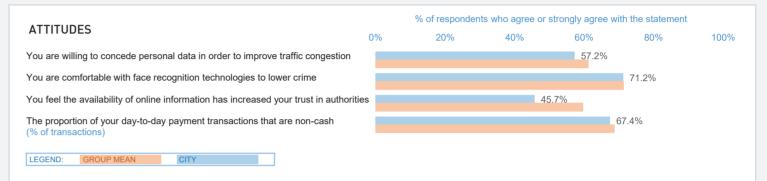
Population 6,770,000

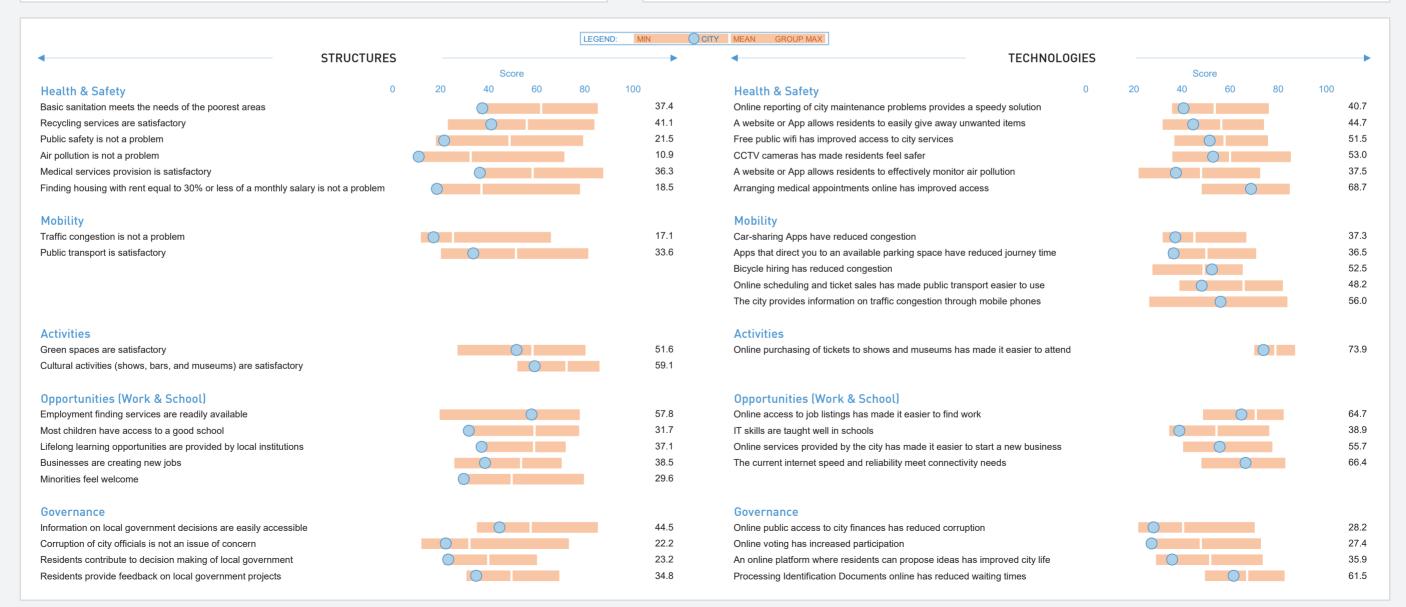


Map tiles by	Stamen I	Design	CC BY	3.0 Map	Data @	OpenSt	reetMap
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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.843	0.845	0.847	0.851	+0.004
Life expectancy at Birth	79.8	79.9	80.0	80.2	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.4	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.6	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	21,776	21,415	21,972	23,261	+1,289







Sao Paulo

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



100 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

C in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

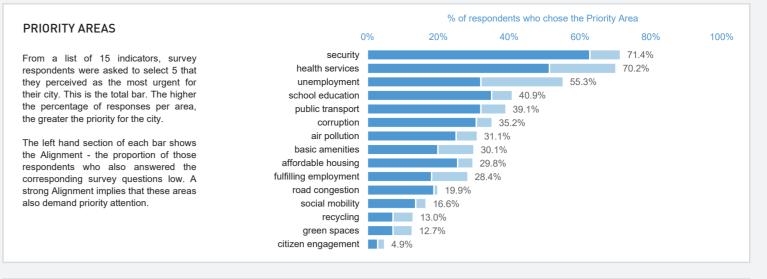
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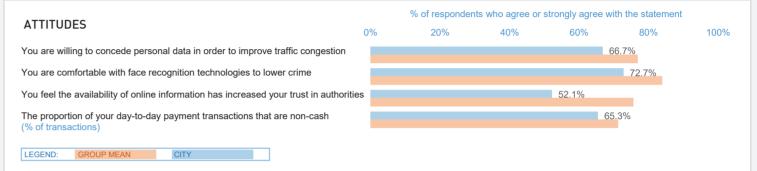
City

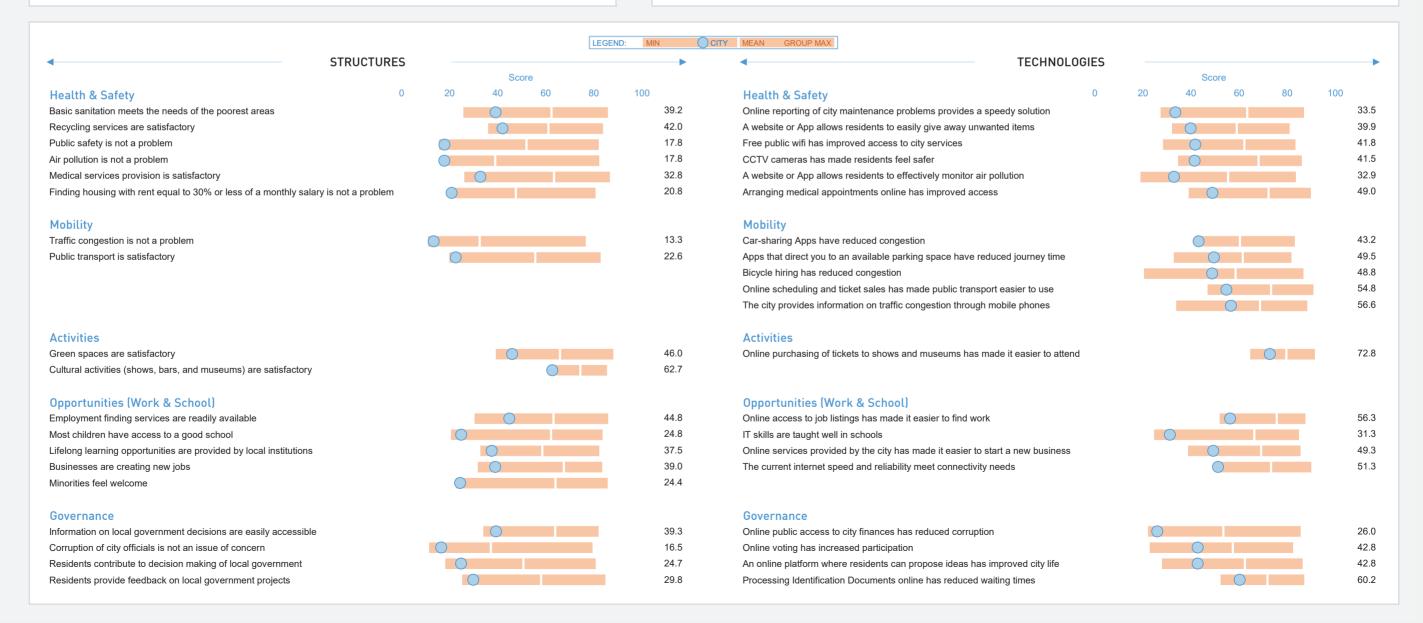
Population 22.040.000



Country	2016 0.757	2017 0.760	2018 0.761	2019 0.765	1 yr change +0.004
Life expectancy at Birth	75.2	75.5	75.7	75.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.4 7.7	15.4 7.8	15.4 7.8	15.4 8.0	+0.0 +0.2
Mean years of schooling GNI per capita (PPP \$)	13,907	13,975	14,068	14,263	+195







Seattle

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



37 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

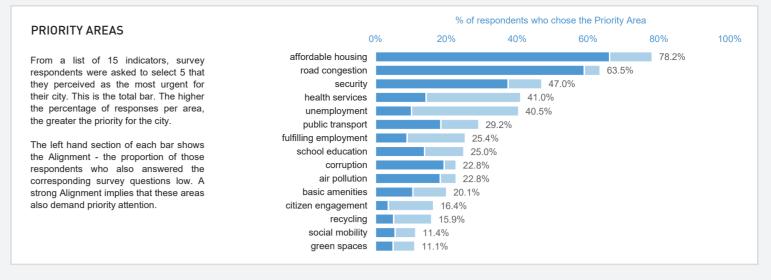
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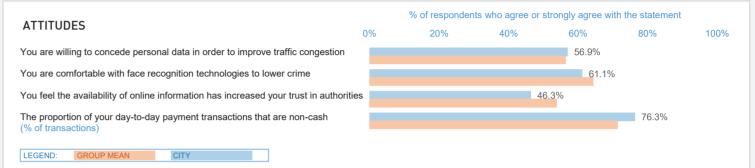
City

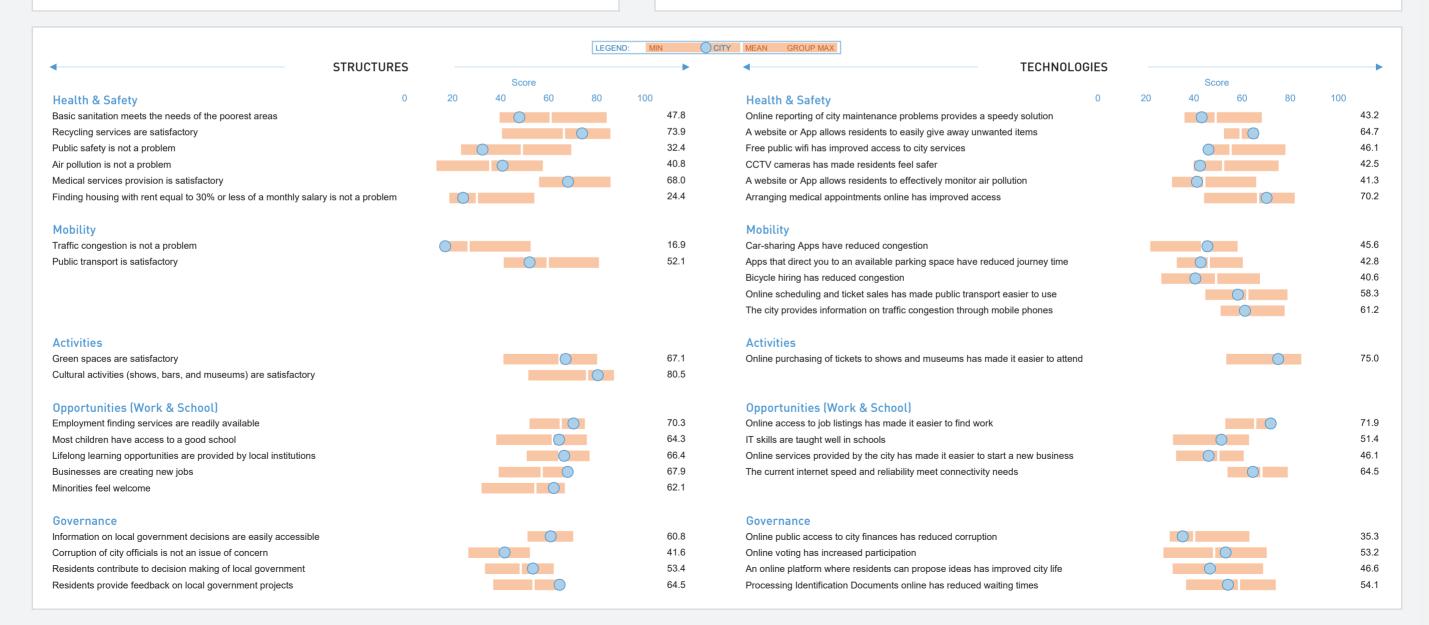
Population 3 430 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.919	0.919	0.920	0.926	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.9	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54,443	55,351	56,140	63,826	+7,686







Seoul

SMART CITY RANKING

13

Out of 118



47 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

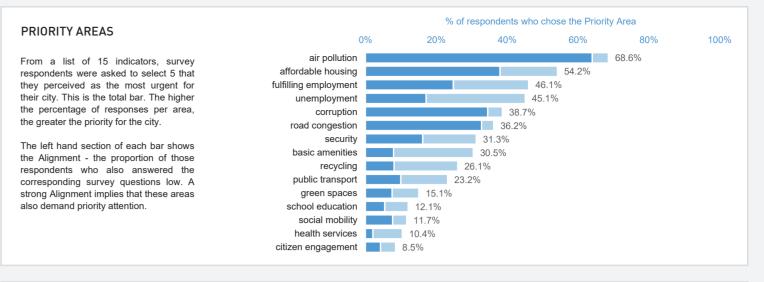
Population 9,960,000

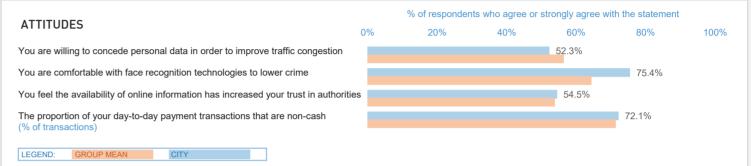
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Map tiles by Stamen Design CC BY 3.0 Map Data © OpenStreetMap

Country	2016 0.901	2017 0.904	2018 0.906	2019 0.916	1 yr change +0.010
HDI Life expectancy at Birth	82.4	82.6	82.8	83.0	+0.010
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	35,122	35,945	36,757	43,044	+6,287







Shanghai

SMART CITY RANKING

71

Out of 118



81 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

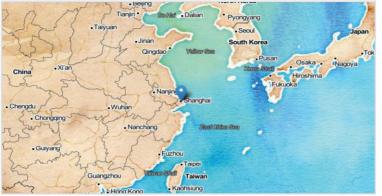
4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

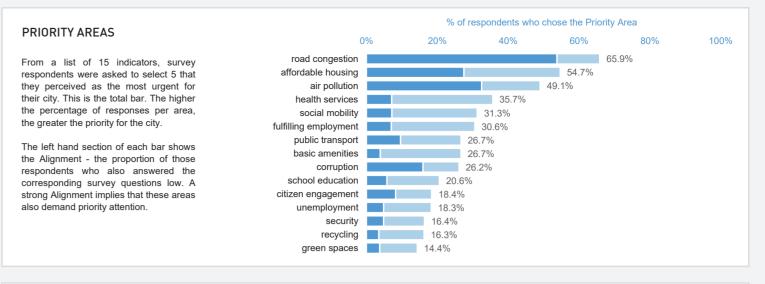
City

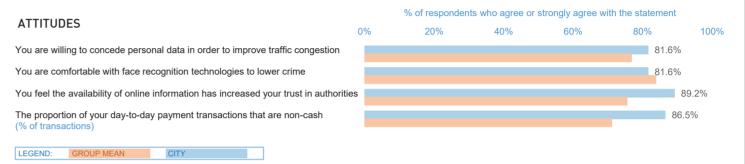
Population 27,060,000



Лар і	tiles by	Stamen	Design	CC	ВУ	3.0	Мар	Data	0	OpenStreetMap	
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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.749	0.753	0.758	0.761	+0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70







Shenzhen

SMART CITY RANKING

65

Out of 118



67 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

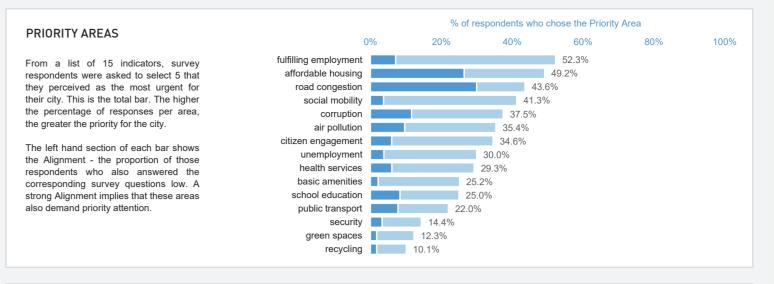
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

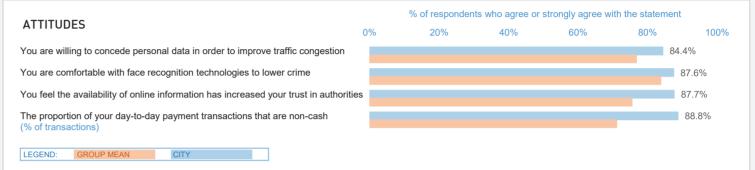
City

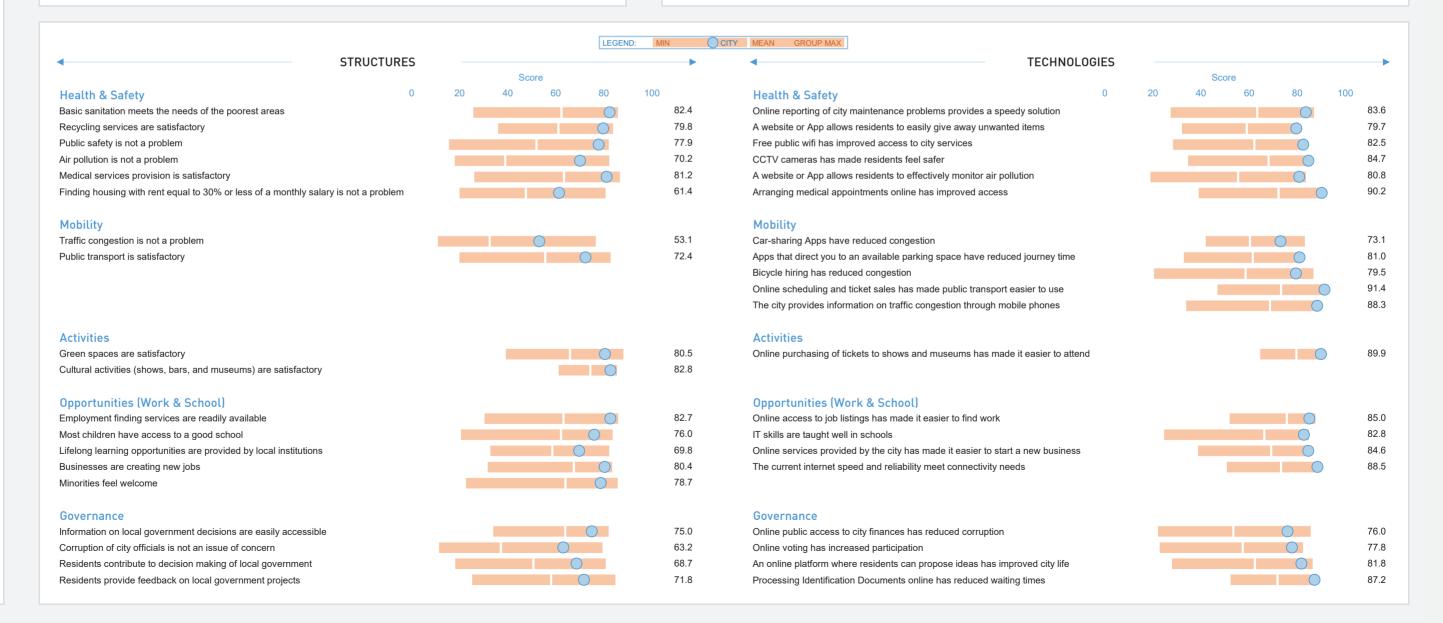
Population 12,360,000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.749	0.753	0.758	0.761	+0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70







Singapore

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118

1 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

AAA in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

ΔΔΔ

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION Citv Population 5 940 000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects) 1 yr change Country 2016 2017 2018 2019 0.933 0.934 0.935 0.938 +0.003 83.1 83.3 83.5 83 6 +0.1 Life expectancy at Birth Expected years of schooling 16.3 16.3 16.3 16.4 +0.1

11.5

81,500

11.5

83,793

11.6

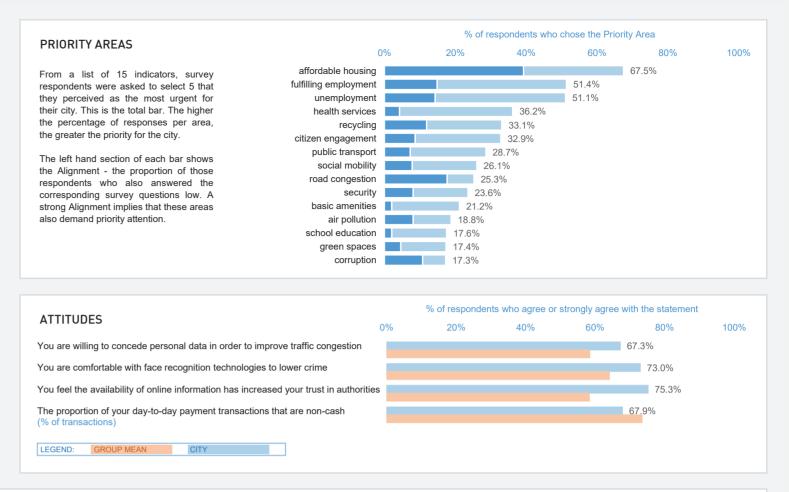
88,155

+0.1

+4,362

11.5

78,759





SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



89 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

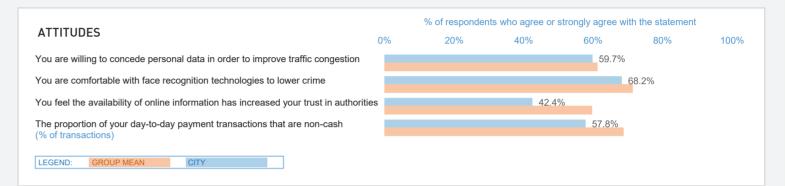
Population 1 240 000

(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.812	0.813	0.816	0.816	+0.000
Life expectancy at Birth	74.7	74.8	74.9	75.1	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.1	14.8	14.8	14.4	-0.4
Mean years of schooling	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.4	-0.4
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	17,757	18,874	19,646	23,325	+3,679

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 100% air pollution From a list of 15 indicators, survey corruption respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for road congestion 59.2% their city. This is the total bar. The higher security the percentage of responses per area, health services 37.6% the greater the priority for the city. 34.7% green spaces affordable housing 32.5% The left hand section of each bar shows 28.6% unemployment the Alignment - the proportion of those recycling 22.5% respondents who also answered the school education 18.2% corresponding survey questions low. A basic amenities strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. public transport 15.5% citizen engagement fulfilling employment 14.4% social mobility 7.2%





St. Petersburg

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



73 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

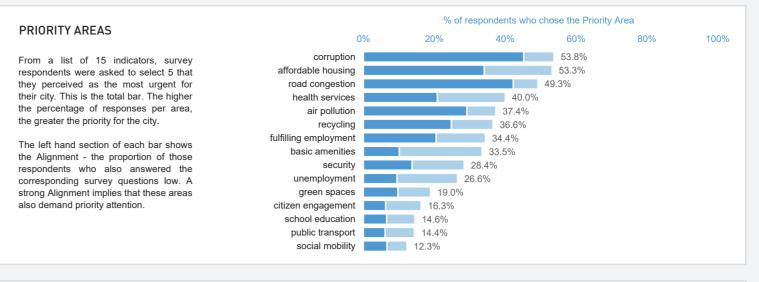
TECHNOLOGIES

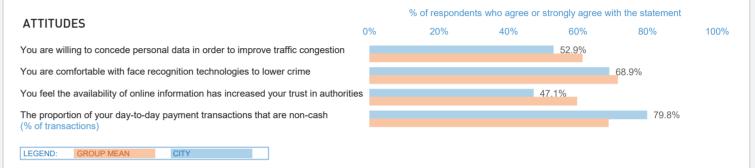
GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION Citv Population 5 470 000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI Life expectancy at Birth	0.817 71.8	0.822 72.1	0.824 72.4	0.824 72.6	+0.000 +0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.0	-0.5
Mean years of schooling	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.2	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	24,096	24,472	25,036	26,157	+1,121







Stockholm

SMART CITY **RANKING**

25

Out of 118



16 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

BBB

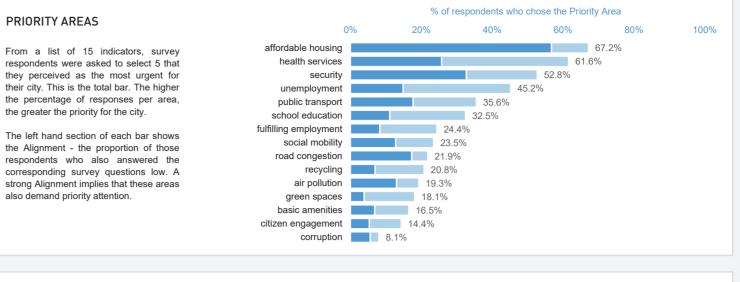
TECHNOLOGIES

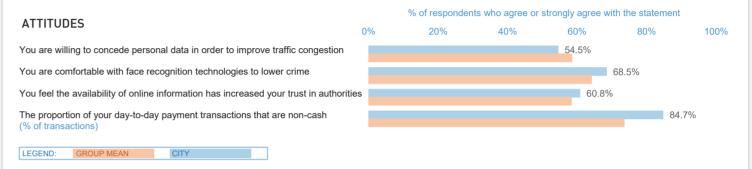
GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION City Population 950,000 (Eurostat)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.934	0.935	0.937	0.945	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	82.4	82.5	82.7	82.8	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	18.8	18.8	18.8	19.5	+0.7
Mean years of schooling	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	46,662	47,398	47,955	54,508	+6,553





<u> </u>	STRUCTURES				-	•	TECHNO	LOGIES			
			Score	•					S	core	
ealth & Safety	0	20	40	60 8	100	Health & Safety		0	20 40	60 80	100
asic sanitation meets the needs of the poorest areas					63.5	Online reporting of city mair	ntenance problems provides a speedy solution				4
ecycling services are satisfactory					70.5	A website or App allows res	sidents to easily give away unwanted items				6
ublic safety is not a problem					50.0	Free public wifi has improve	ed access to city services				5
r pollution is not a problem			(55.0	CCTV cameras has made r	residents feel safer				5
edical services provision is satisfactory					59.4	A website or App allows res	sidents to effectively monitor air pollution				3
nding housing with rent equal to 30% or less of a monthly salary is	not a problem				27.8	Arranging medical appointn	ments online has improved access				6
lobility						Mobility					
raffic congestion is not a problem					32.1	Car-sharing Apps have red	luced congestion				2
ublic transport is satisfactory					56.3	Apps that direct you to an a	available parking space have reduced journey tim	е			3
						Bicycle hiring has reduced	congestion				3
						Online scheduling and ticket	et sales has made public transport easier to use				7
						The city provides information	on on traffic congestion through mobile phones				5
ctivities						Activities					
reen spaces are satisfactory					76.3	Online purchasing of tickets	s to shows and museums has made it easier to a	tend			7
ultural activities (shows, bars, and museums) are satisfactory					77.0						
pportunities (Work & School)						Opportunities (Work	& School)				
mployment finding services are readily available					66.3	Online access to job listings	s has made it easier to find work				6
ost children have access to a good school					72.4	IT skills are taught well in so	chools				5
felong learning opportunities are provided by local institutions					68.2	Online services provided by	y the city has made it easier to start a new busine	ss			4
usinesses are creating new jobs					65.4	The current internet speed	and reliability meet connectivity needs				6
inorities feel welcome					53.3						
overnance						Governance					
formation on local government decisions are easily accessible					63.4	Online public access to city	finances has reduced corruption				3
orruption of city officials is not an issue of concern					57.2	Online voting has increased	d participation				3
esidents contribute to decision making of local government					51.3	An online platform where re	esidents can propose ideas has improved city life				4

Sydney

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



18 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

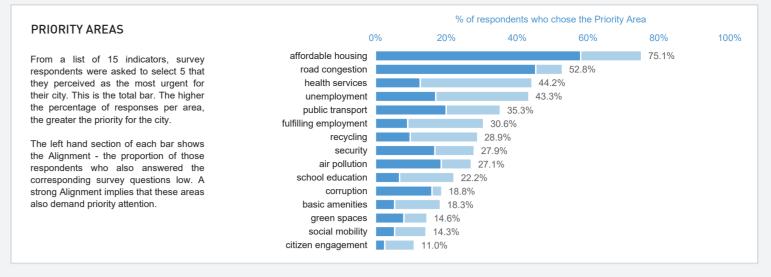
City

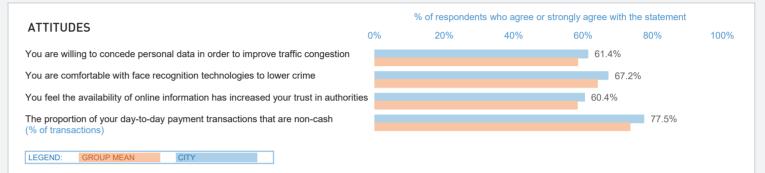
Population 4 930 000

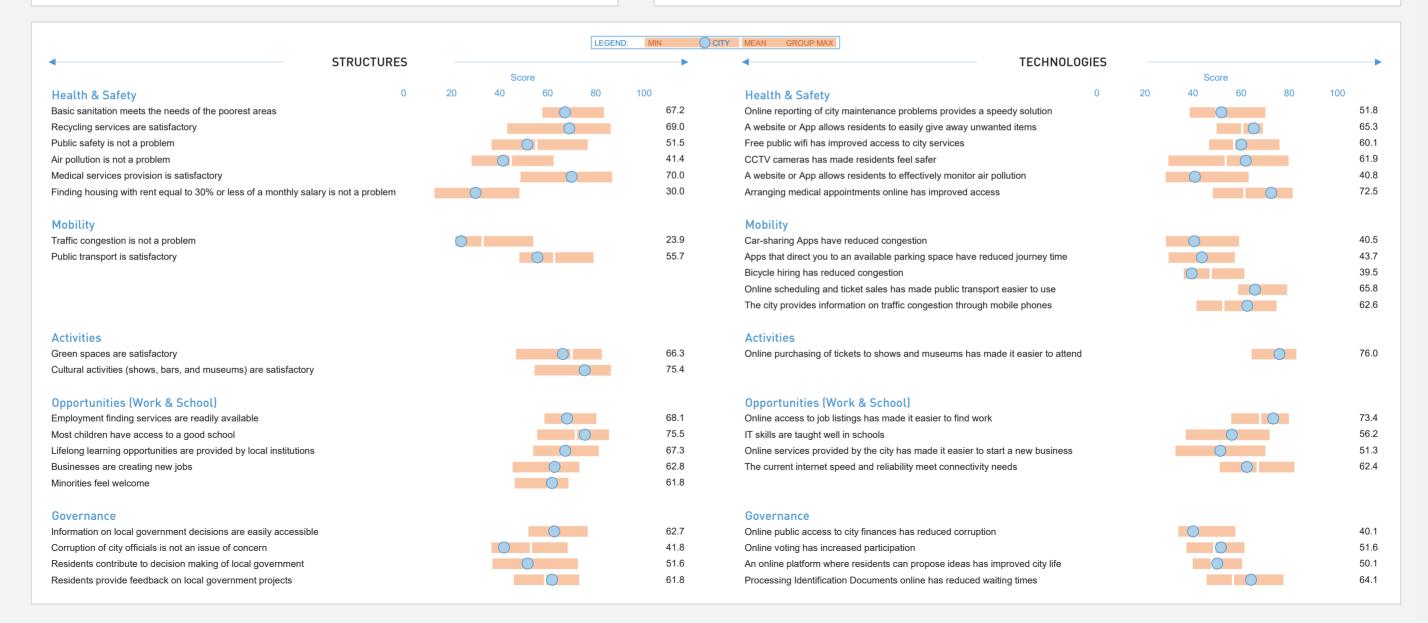


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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.935	0.937	0.938	0.944	+0.006
Life expectancy at Birth	83.0	83.1	83.3	83.4	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	22.9	22.1	22.1	22.0	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	43,653	43,756	44,097	48,085	+3,988







Taipei City

Population

2,720,000

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)

SMART CITY **RANKING**



Out of 118



8 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**



A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

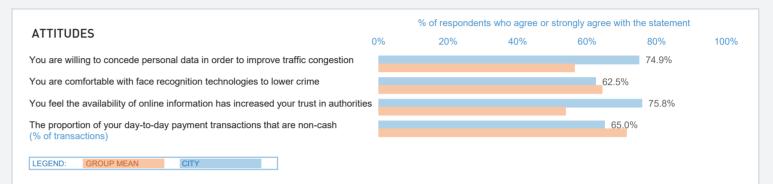
All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION City



	2047	0045	0040	0040	4
Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.903	0.907	0.911	0.916	+0.005
Life expectancy at Birth	80.0	80.4	80.7	80.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.5	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	46,054	47,144	49,403	52,573	+3,170

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 0% 60% 100% affordable housing 79.5% From a list of 15 indicators, survey road congestion 58.1% respondents were asked to select 5 that 52.5% they perceived as the most urgent for air pollution their city. This is the total bar. The higher 37.0% fulfilling employment the percentage of responses per area, unemployment 31.5% the greater the priority for the city. 30.1% corruption security 28.9% The left hand section of each bar shows 27.2% health services the Alignment - the proportion of those green spaces 24.9% respondents who also answered the basic amenities 22.4% corresponding survey questions low. A strong Alignment implies that these areas public transport 20.6% also demand priority attention. school education 16.7% citizen engagement 16.2% social mobility 14.8% recycling 9.4%



				LEGEN	D: MIN	CITY MEAN GROUP MAX					
STF	RUCTURES				•	•	TECHNOLOGIES				
	•		Score	00	400		•		Score	0.0	400
Health & Safety	0	20 40	60	80	100	Health & Safety	0	20 40	60	80	100
Basic sanitation meets the needs of the poorest areas					80.6	Online reporting of city maintenance problems provides a					68
Recycling services are satisfactory					83.6	A website or App allows residents to easily give away unv	vanted items				67
Public safety is not a problem					69.4	Free public wifi has improved access to city services					78
Air pollution is not a problem					41.8	CCTV cameras has made residents feel safer					75
Medical services provision is satisfactory					86.2	A website or App allows residents to effectively monitor ai	r pollution				61
inding housing with rent equal to 30% or less of a monthly salary is no	t a problem				34.4	Arranging medical appointments online has improved acc	ess				82
Mobility						Mobility					
raffic congestion is not a problem					24.1	Car-sharing Apps have reduced congestion					5
Public transport is satisfactory					64.8	Apps that direct you to an available parking space have re	educed journey time				6
						Bicycle hiring has reduced congestion					6
						Online scheduling and ticket sales has made public transp	port easier to use				7
						The city provides information on traffic congestion through	n mobile phones			Ī	7
Activities						Activities					
Green spaces are satisfactory					61.2	Online purchasing of tickets to shows and museums has	made it easier to attend				8-
Cultural activities (shows, bars, and museums) are satisfactory					72.6						
Opportunities (Work & School)						Opportunities (Work & School)					
mployment finding services are readily available					66.7	Online access to job listings has made it easier to find wo	rk				6
lost children have access to a good school					62.0	IT skills are taught well in schools					6
ifelong learning opportunities are provided by local institutions					71.1	Online services provided by the city has made it easier to	start a new business				6
Businesses are creating new jobs					60.7	The current internet speed and reliability meet connectivit					7:
finorities feel welcome					62.6		•			_	
overnance						Governance					
nformation on local government decisions are easily accessible					67.9	Online public access to city finances has reduced corrupti	ion				6:
Corruption of city officials is not an issue of concern					43.0	Online voting has increased participation					70
Residents contribute to decision making of local government					62.6	An online platform where residents can propose ideas has	s improved city life				69
Residents provide feedback on local government projects					65.1	Processing Identification Documents online has reduced v					72

Tallinn

SMART CITY RANKING

56

Out of 118



59 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

B

B in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

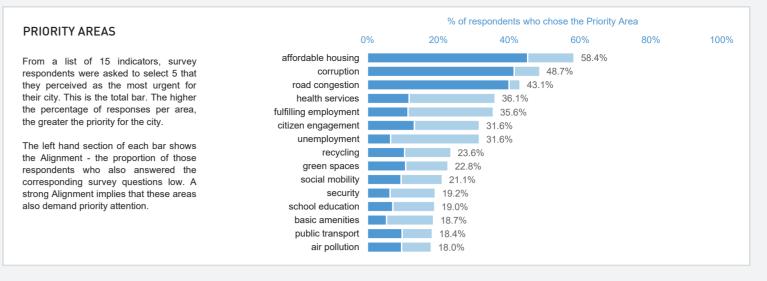
City

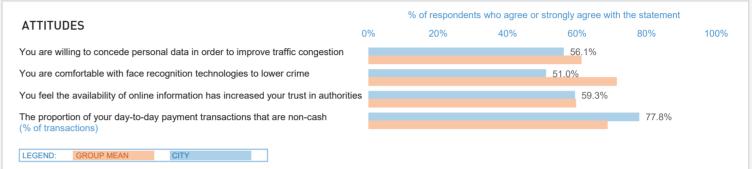
Population 440,000

(Eurostat)



Country	2016 0.875	2017 0.879	2018 0.882	2019 0.892	1 yr change +0.010
Life expectancy at Birth	78.1	78.4	78.6	78.8	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.1	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	27,915	29,320	30,379	36,019	+5,640







Tel Aviv

SMART CITY RANKING

42

Out of 118



50 in 2020

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

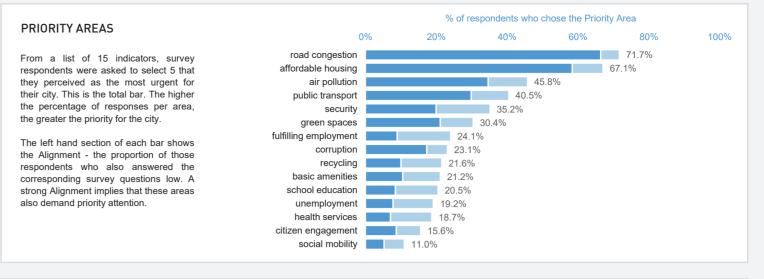
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

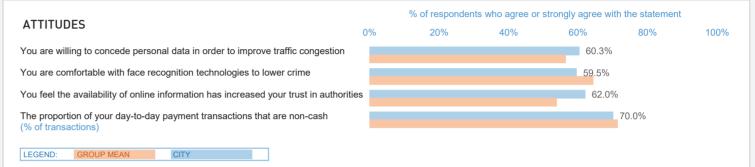
City

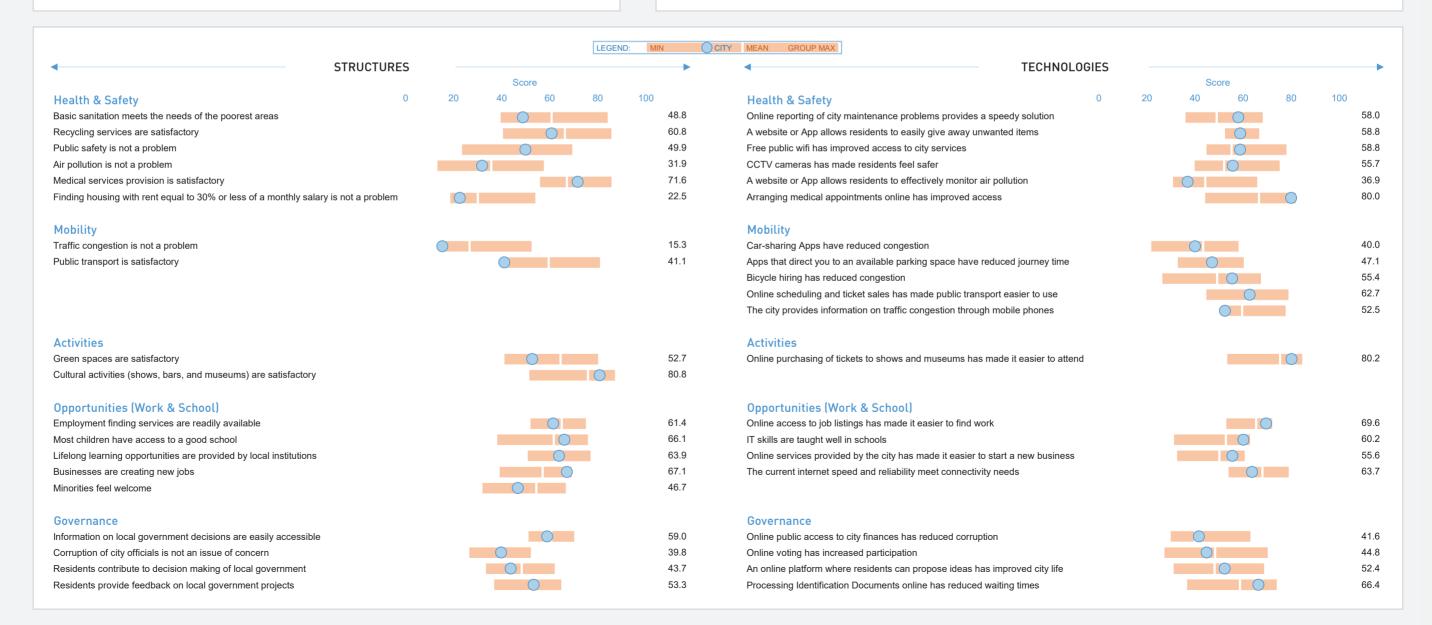
Population 4,180,000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.902	0.904	0.906	0.919	+0.013
Life expectancy at Birth	82.5	82.7	82.8	83.0	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.2	+0.2
Mean years of schooling	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	32,428	32,860	33,650	40,187	+6,537







The Hague

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



28 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 770 000

(Eurostat)

Country

Life expectancy at Birth Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)



12.2

50,013

2017

0.932

82 0

18.0

12.2

48,994

2016 0.929

81.9

18.0

12.2

47,008

1 yr change	2019	2018
+0.010	0.944	0.934
+0.2	82.3	82.1
+0.5	18.5	18.0

12.4

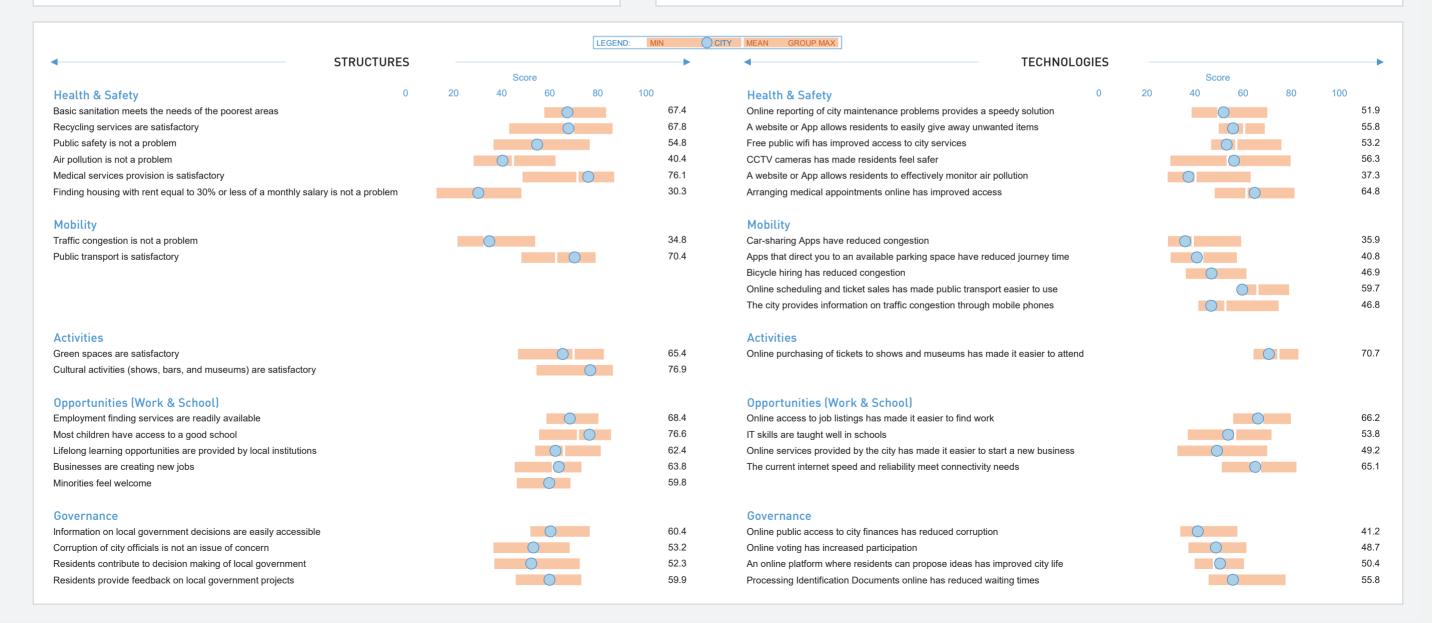
57,707

+0.2

+7,694

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% affordable housing 66.0% From a list of 15 indicators, survey security respondents were asked to select 5 that 39.6% they perceived as the most urgent for health services their city. This is the total bar. The higher road congestion 36.6% the percentage of responses per area, basic amenities 31 1% the greater the priority for the city. school education 29.4% green spaces 28.5% The left hand section of each bar shows 28.0% air pollution the Alignment - the proportion of those public transport 27.3% respondents who also answered the unemployment 26.6% corresponding survey questions low. A recycling strong Alignment implies that these areas also demand priority attention. citizen engagement 18.9% fulfilling employment 14.8% social mobility 14.7% corruption 11.9%

ATTITUDES	% of respondents who agree or strongly agree with the staten							
ATTITUDES	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%		
You are willing to concede personal data in order to improve traffic congestion				57.5%				
You are comfortable with face recognition technologies to lower crime				61.7%)			
You feel the availability of online information has increased your trust in authorities	s			61.7%)			
The proportion of your day-to-day payment transactions that are non-cash (% of transactions)					76.4%			
LEGEND: GROUP MEAN CITY								



Tianjin

SMART CITY **RANKING**

70

Out of 118



63 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

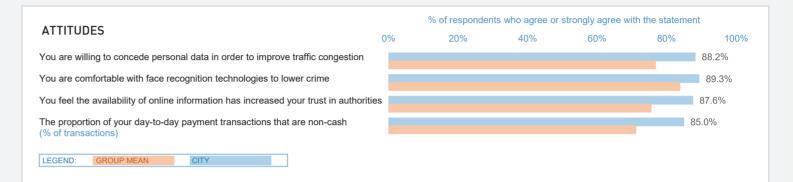
Population 13.590.000

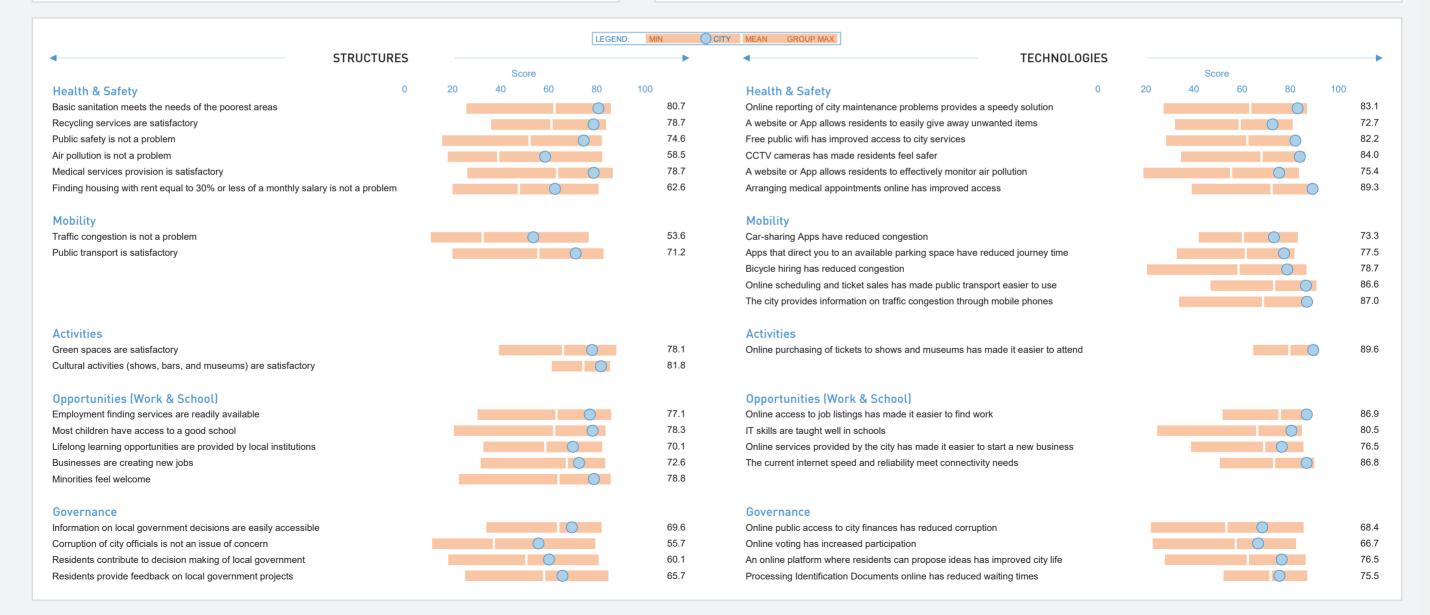
(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.749	0.753	0.758	0.761	+0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% 55.9% From a list of 15 indicators, survey air pollution road congestion respondents were asked to select 5 that 41.0% they perceived as the most urgent for affordable housing their city. This is the total bar. The higher health services 38.8% the percentage of responses per area, fulfilling employment 36.5% the greater the priority for the city. 34.3% corruption basic amenities 32.8% The left hand section of each bar shows 24.6% security the Alignment - the proportion of those school education 23.8% respondents who also answered the social mobility 21.7% corresponding survey questions low. A green spaces strong Alignment implies that these areas 21.3% also demand priority attention. recycling 17.4% public transport 17.0% unemployment 15.1% citizen engagement 11.3%





Tokyo

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



79 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

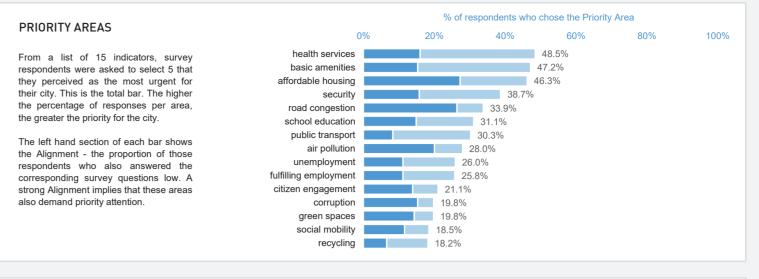
All ratings range from AAA to D

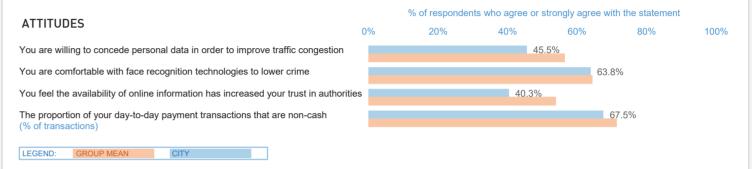
BACKGROUND INFORMATION City

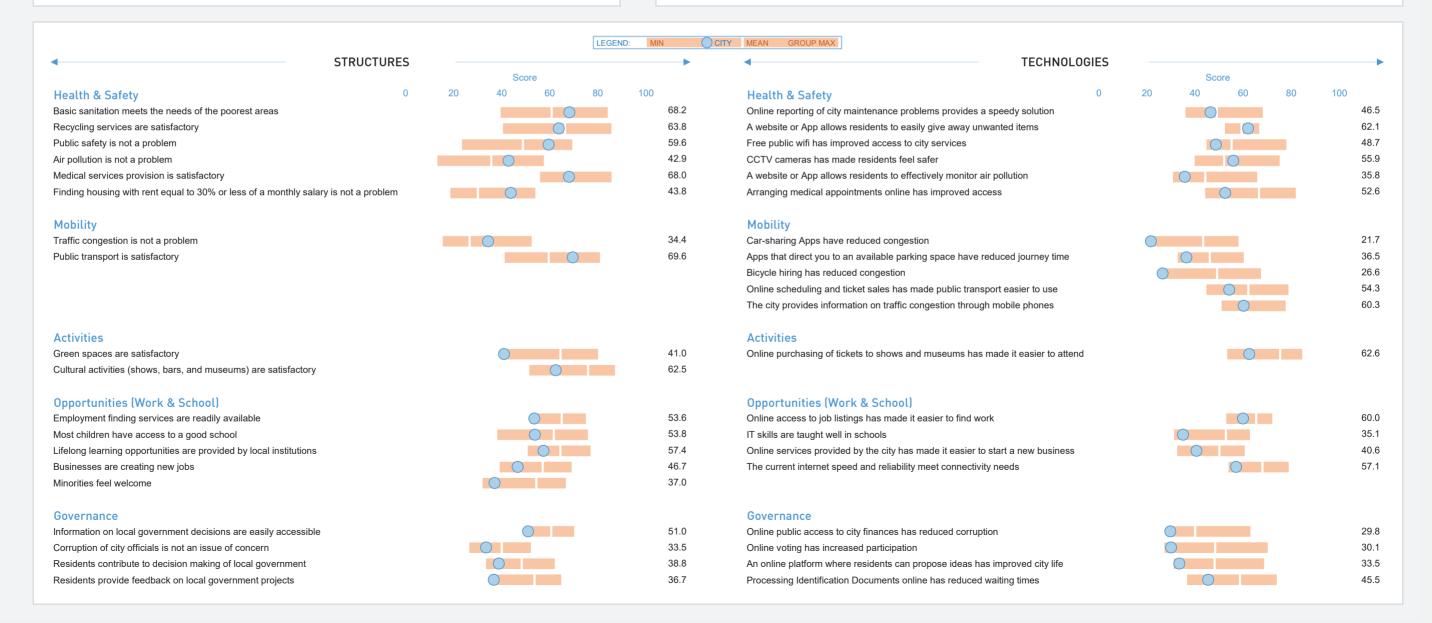
Population 37 390 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.910	0.913	0.915	0.919	+0.004
Life expectancy at Birth	84.1	84.3	84.5	84.6	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	39,407	40,343	40,799	42,932	+2,133







Toronto

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



30 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

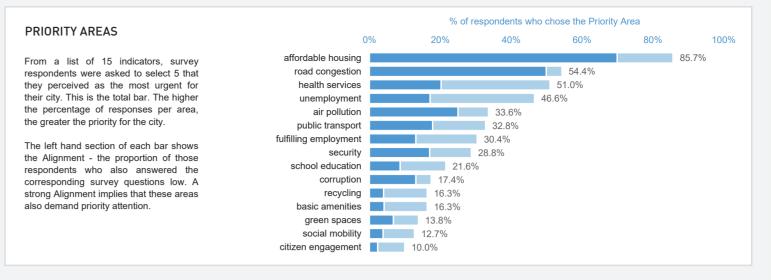
City

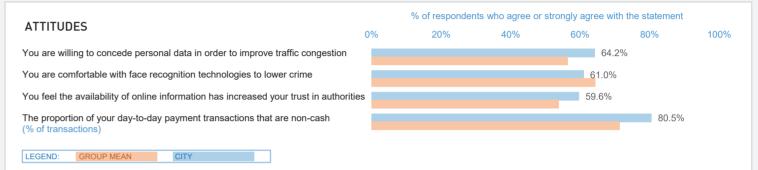
Population 6 200 000



Map tiles	bу	Stamen	Design	CC	BY	3.0	Мар	Data	0	OpenStreetMa

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.920	0.921	0.922	0.929	+0.007
Life expectancy at Birth	82.1	82.2	82.3	82.4	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.2	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	42,691	43,496	43,602	48,527	+4,925







Vancouver

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



19 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

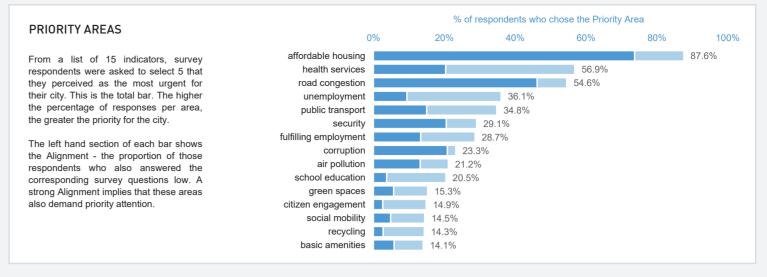
City

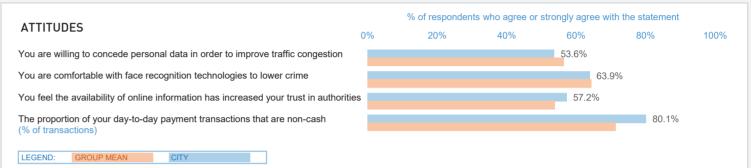
Population 2 580 000



Map tiles by Stamen Design CC BY 3.0 Map Data © OpenStreet
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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.920	0.921	0.922	0.929	+0.007
Life expectancy at Birth	82.1	82.2	82.3	82.4	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.2	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	42,691	43,496	43,602	48,527	+4,925







Vienna

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



25 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

BBB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

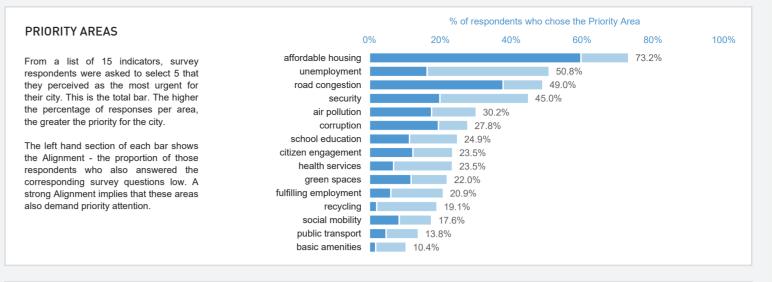
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

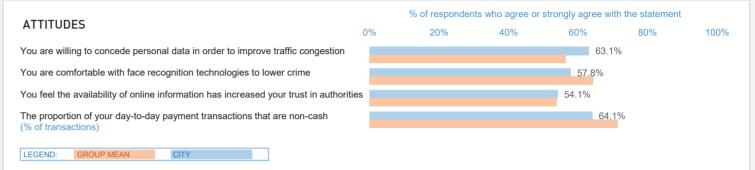
City

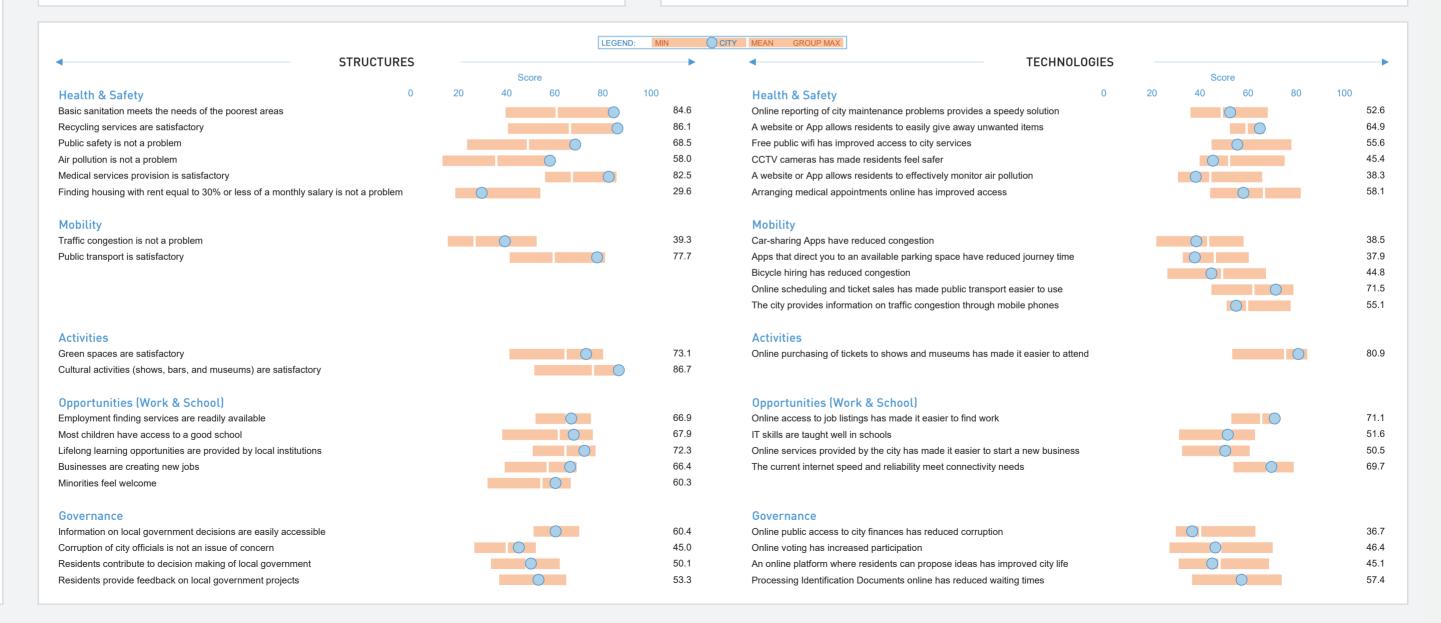
Population 1 930 000



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.909	0.912	0.914	0.922	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	81.3	81.3	81.4	81.5	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.1	-0.2
Mean years of schooling	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	-0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	44,621	45,375	46,231	56,197	+9,966







Warsaw

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



55 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

B in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

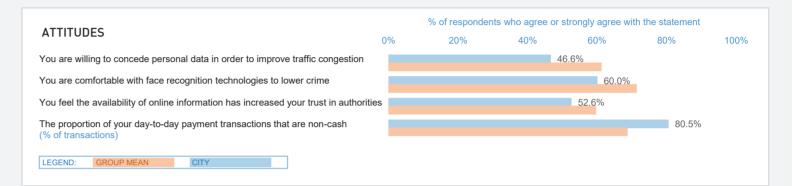
Population 1 780 000

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.864	0.868	0.872	0.880	+0.008
Life expectancy at Birth	78.1	78.3	78.5	78.7	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.3	-0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	25,042	26,182	27,626	31,623	+3,997

% of respondents who chose the Priority Area PRIORITY AREAS 60% 100% affordable housing 61.2% From a list of 15 indicators, survey health services respondents were asked to select 5 that 47.6% they perceived as the most urgent for air pollution their city. This is the total bar. The higher fulfilling employment the percentage of responses per area, road congestion 40.7% the greater the priority for the city. 37.3% security basic amenities 33.5% The left hand section of each bar shows 30.9% green spaces the Alignment - the proportion of those public transport 26.6% respondents who also answered the recycling 25.3% corresponding survey questions low. A strong Alignment implies that these areas corruption also demand priority attention. unemployment 18.5% school education social mobility 12.4% citizen engagement 11.4%





Washington D.C.

Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



12 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

A in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION Citv Population 5 320 000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects) 1 yr change Country 2016 2017 2018 2019 0.919 0.919 0.920 0.926 +0.006 78.9 78.9 78.9 +0.0 Life expectancy at Birth 78.9

16.3

13.4

55,351

16.3

13.4

56,140

16.3

13.4

63,826

+0.0

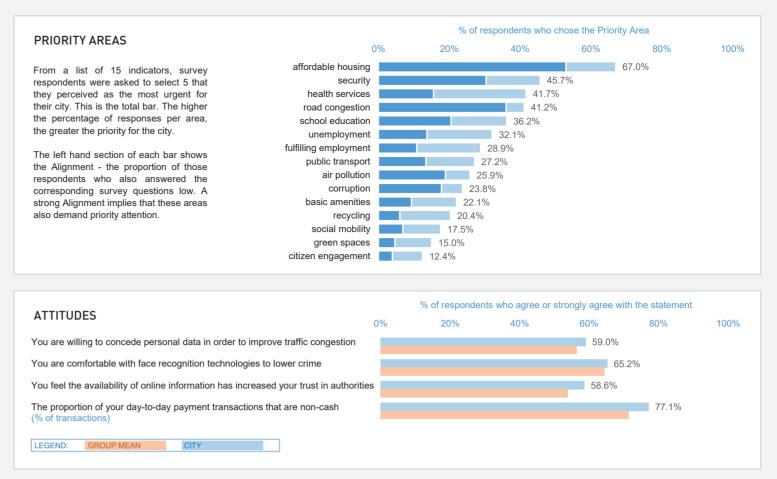
+0.0

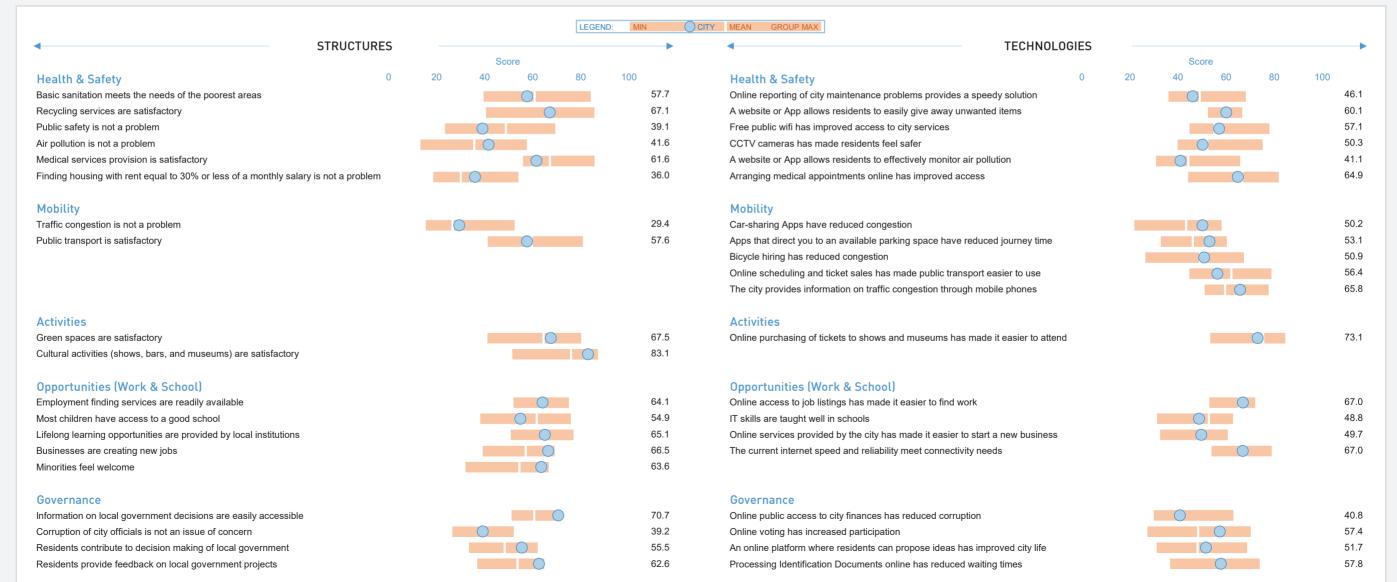
+7,686

16.3

13.4

54,443





Zaragoza

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



48 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

BBB

BB in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

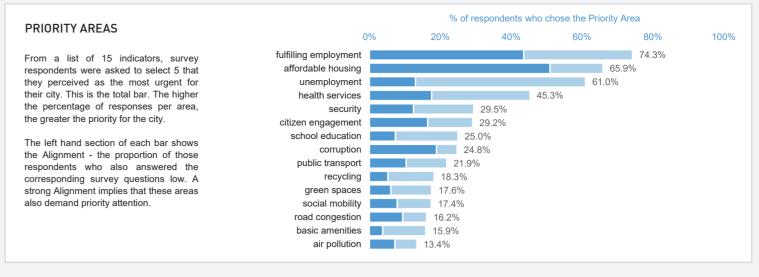
City

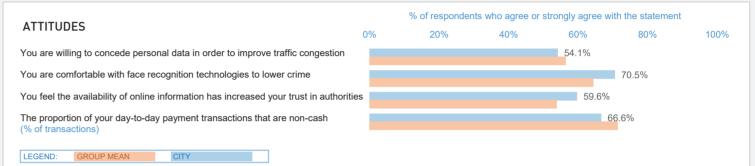
Population 670 000

(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.888	0.891	0.893	0.904	+0.011
Life expectancy at Birth	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.6	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.6	-0.3
Mean years of schooling	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.3	+0.5
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	33,379	34,226	35,041	40,975	+5,934







Zhuhai

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 118



62 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**

CCC in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

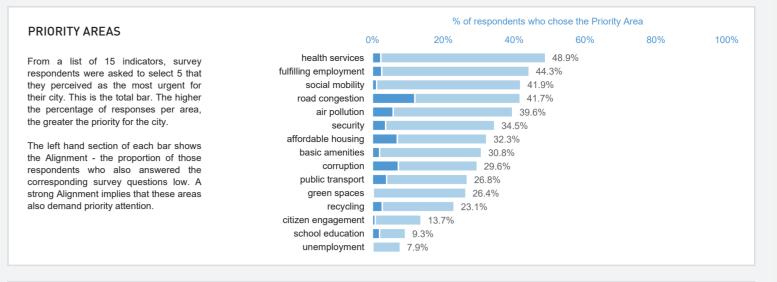
City

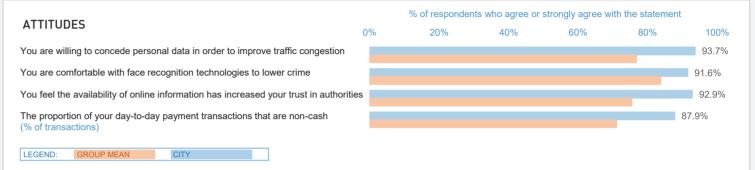
Population 1 760 000

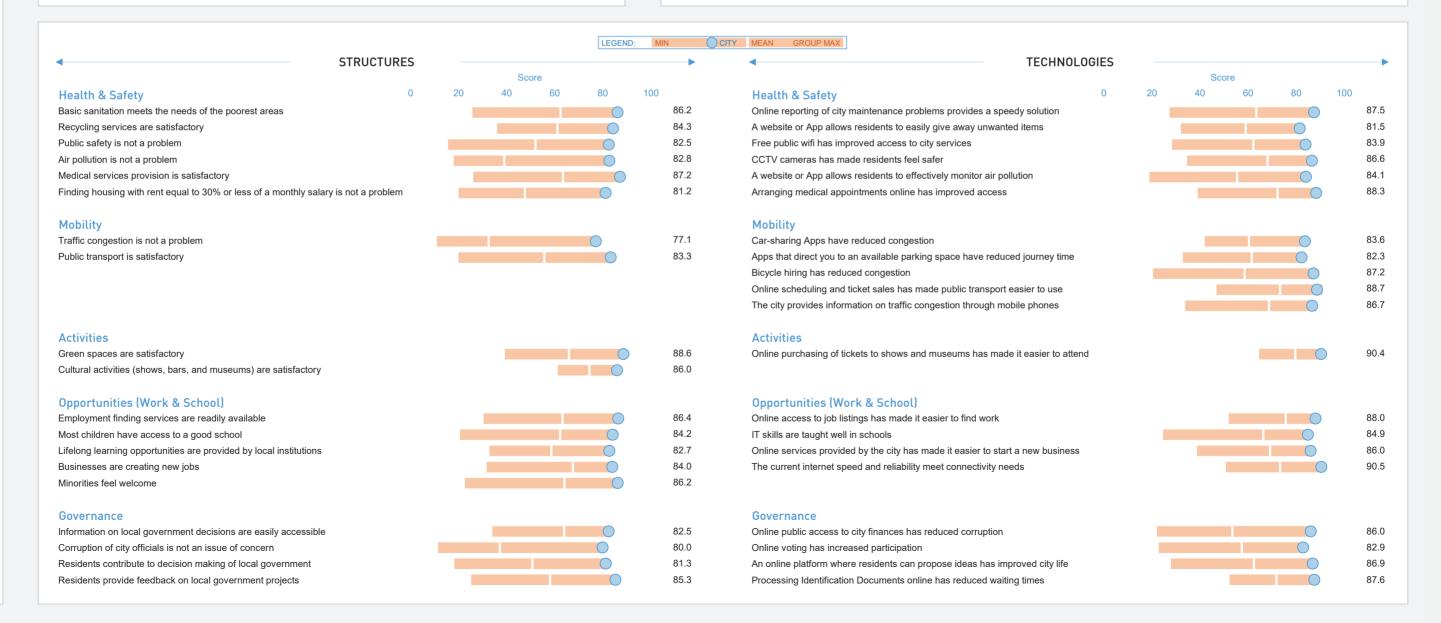


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Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.749	0.753	0.758	0.761	+0.003
Life expectancy at Birth	76.2	76.5	76.7	76.9	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	+0.2
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,311	15,212	16,127	16,057	-70







Zurich

SMART CITY RANKING

Out of 118



3 in 2020

SMART CITY **RATING**



AA in 2020

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

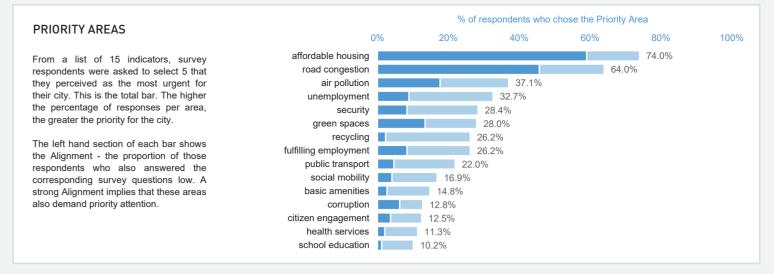
City

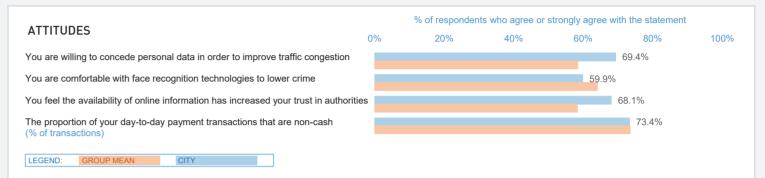
Population 410 000

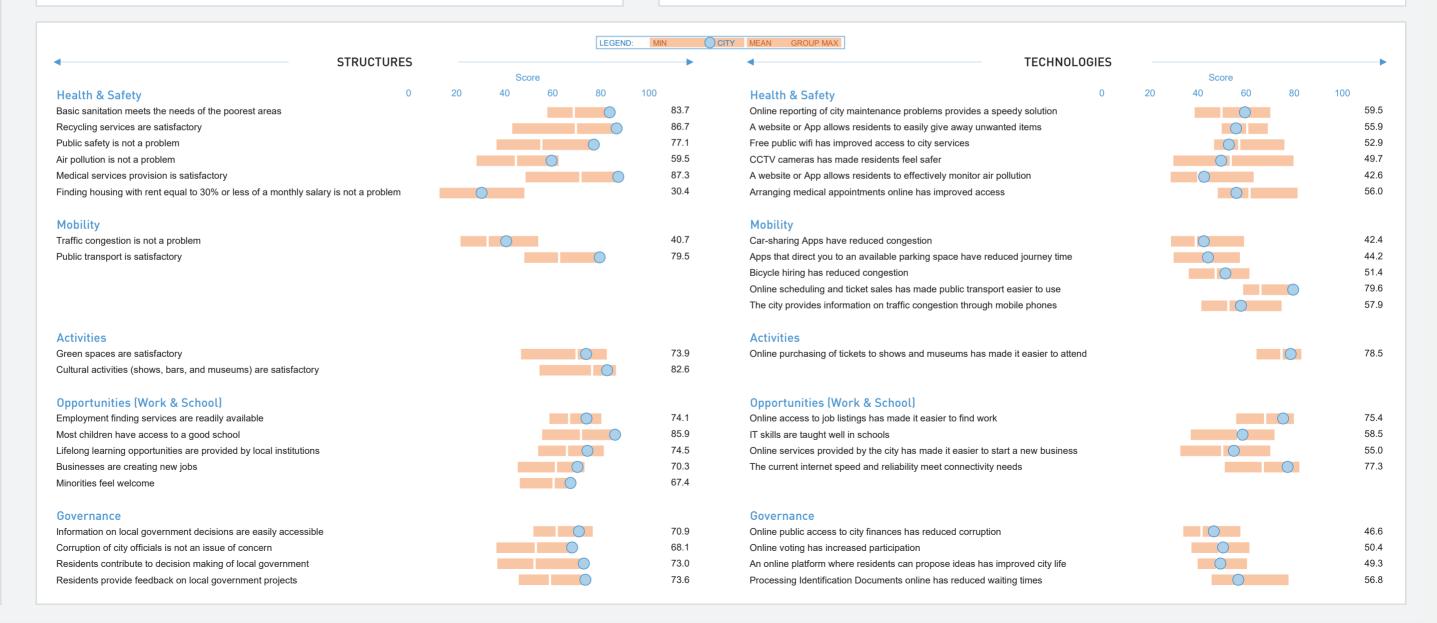
(Eurostat)



Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 yr change
HDI	0.943	0.943	0.946	0.955	+0.009
Life expectancy at Birth	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	58,138	57,301	59,375	69,394	+10,019







A collaboration between:







